Question 1: How can we nurture innovation in countries, enhancing the implementation of NDCs and midcentury strategies Based on your experience, what has driven innovation that has resulted in large-scale change ?

Tweaking of existing technologies to suit the local context ?

- iPad-type product ?
- Managing supply chains and affordability ?
  Creating demand ?

At what stage in the technology cycle is it most effective to intervene in order to achieve large-scale technological adoption ? What can you and your organization do to stimulate action that leads to innovation for achieving the NDC goals ?

Test what is it that the users will accept ?

- Create a demand for a service ? Or a product ?
- Set up a system in which innovators are rewarded for their enterprise ?

Support – especially financially – innovation to enable large-scale change ? What – and where – are the gaps that need to filled ?