

Surgical Changes requested by Switzerland to the co-chair's text

PREAMBLE:

Swiss additional proposal

- Recognizing that all actions on climate change shall significantly contribute to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development of the United Nations.
- Acknowledging that putting a price on carbon is an important approach for cost-effectiveness of the cuts in global greenhouse gas emissions.

MITIGATION:

Swiss additional proposal

- Para. 3.2:
Each Party shall [...] communicate a nationally determined mitigation [contribution] [commitment] [other] **upon ratification of this Agreement** ~~that it [shall] [should] [other] implement~~ **and regularly thereafter and shall implement policies in view of its [contribution] [commitment] [other]**
- Para. 3.3:
Each Party's nationally determined mitigation [contribution][commitment][other] [shall][should][other] reflect a progression beyond its previous efforts, noting that those Parties that have previously communicated **quantified** economy-wide efforts should continue to do so in a manner that is progressively more ambitious and that all Parties should aim to do so over time. Each mitigation [contribution][commitment][other] [shall][should][other] reflect the Party's highest possible ambition, in light of its national circumstances **and in light of recommendations by science**, and:
[Be quantified or quantifiable;]
[Be unconditional, at least in part;]
[Other].
- Para 3.5:
The rules and guidance related to accounting that set forth in decision 1/CP.21, including with respect to land use **and internationally transferred mitigation outcomes**, will apply along with any subsequent decision of the CMA.
- Para 3.6:
Successive nationally determined mitigation [contributions][commitments][other] ~~[will][shall]~~ be communicated every five years, unless decided otherwise by the CMA. **Proposed [contributions][commitments][other] shall be communicated [12-18 months] before inscription.**

DIFFERENTIATION:

Swiss proposal

- Eligibility for support (TRANSVERSAL ISSUE: 3.12; 4.9; 7.4; 9.8):
"~~Developing country~~ Parties **in need** are eligible for support in the implementation of this Article."
- Art. 6.2
Add [All Parties in a position to do so] as an additional differentiation option.
- Art. 6.3
Add [All Parties] as an additional differentiation option.

FINANCE:

Swiss proposal

- Art. 6.8:
Enabling environment: Parties [**shall**] [should strive to] improve domestic enabling environments....
- Art. 6.9 (b)
Integrate climate considerations, including resilience, into international development assistance, **national development plans, national and international investments**
- Decision para 44
Decides that the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism (the Green Climate Fund and the Global Environment Facility), the Least Developed Countries Fund, the Special Climate Change Fund **and the Adaptation Fund** shall serve the Agreement, and that the CMA has the authority to modify this list;

LOSS AND DAMAGE

Swiss proposal

- **Add Brackets around the entire article 5**

TRANSPARENCY:

Swiss proposal

- Para. 9.4:
Each Party [shall] [should] [other] regularly provide **transparent, comparable, consistent, complete and accurate** information in relation to:
- Para. 9.5:
 - **Each Party shall participate in a common international verification process of the information reported under Article 9.4 above, including**
 - **A technical expert review**
 - **A multilateral and facilitative examination/consideration for the implementation of each Party's obligations.**
- Para. 9.6:
The CMA shall at its first session, building on lessons learned ~~and elaborating on the provisions above,~~ adopt **common** modalities, procedures and guidelines, ~~as appropriate, for promoting environmental integrity~~ **for the reporting and review of the information as set out in para. 9.4 above.** It shall take into account, inter alia: