



United Nations

ADVANCE VERSION

FCCC/SBI/2026/15/Add.1



Framework Convention on
Climate Change

Distr.: General
28 August 2026

Original: English

Subsidiary Body for Implementation

Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation on its sixty-fourth session, held in Bonn from 8 to 18 June 2026

Addendum

**Draft decisions forwarded for consideration and adoption by the
Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the
Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement**

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Draft decision -/CP.31 Enhancing climate technology development and transfer through the Technology Mechanism	2
Draft decision -/CMA.8 Enhancing climate technology development and transfer through the Technology Mechanism	4
Draft decision -/CP.31 Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism	7
Draft decision -/CP.31 Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention	10
Draft decision -/CMP.21 Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol	13
Draft decision -/CP.31 Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention	15
Draft decision -/CMP.21 Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol	17
Draft decision -/CP.31 Administrative, financial and institutional matters	19
Draft decision -/CMP.21 Administrative, financial and institutional matters	21

Draft decision -/CP.31

Enhancing climate technology development and transfer through the Technology Mechanism

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [1/CP.16](#), [2/CP.17](#), [1/CP.21](#), [15/CP.22](#), [21/CP.22](#), [15/CP.23](#), [12/CP.24](#), [13/CP.24](#), [14/CP.25](#), [9/CP.26](#), [18/CP.27](#), [9/CP.28](#) and [10/CP.29](#),

1. *Welcomes* the joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for 2025¹ and *welcomes with appreciation* their efforts and progress in implementing their workplan² and programme of work³ respectively;
2. *Welcomes* the enhanced coordination and collaboration between the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network, including in implementing joint activities, which enhance synergy and maximize effectiveness;
3. *Encourages* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue to respond to the requests of Parties addressed directly to them, as well as to requests addressed in general to UNFCCC constituted bodies, as appropriate;
4. *Welcomes* the engagement of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network with national designated entities, including at the regional national designated entity forums,⁴ and *requests* the Climate Technology Centre and Network, in collaboration with the Technology Executive Committee, to continue organizing the regional national designated entity forums;
5. *Welcomes* the engagement of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network with constituencies in the UNFCCC process, in particular children and youth non-governmental organizations, Indigenous Peoples organizations, and the women and gender constituency;
6. *Also welcomes* the continued dialogue and cooperation between the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network, with the Green Climate Fund, the Global Environment Facility and the Adaptation Fund, and *encourages* coordination among national designated entities, national designated authorities for the Green Climate Fund, operational focal points for the Global Environment Facility and designated authorities for the Adaptation Fund in implementing the outcomes of technology needs assessments and technical assistance provided by the Climate Technology Centre and Network, as well as in scaling up support for addressing nationally identified technology-related priorities;
7. *Commends* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for their continued efforts to mainstream gender considerations in implementing the joint work programme of the Technology Mechanism for 2023–2027;⁵
8. *Welcomes* the continued efforts of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network in mobilizing resources, including through the update of the joint call for partnerships aimed at accelerating technology development and transfer under the joint work programme of the Technology Mechanism;
9. *Invites* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue improving their monitoring and evaluation systems, including by improving the mechanism for gathering feedback through the biennial survey of national designated entities, taking into account experience and lessons learned;

¹ [FCCC/SB/2025/6](#).

² Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

³ Available at <https://pow.ctc-n.org/programme.html>.

⁴ See <https://www.ctc-n.org/capacity-building/regional-forums>.

⁵ Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

10. *Highlights* the importance of the provision of financial support to the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;

I. Activities and performance of the Technology Executive Committee in 2025

11. *Commends* the Technology Executive Committee for its efforts to enhance the visibility of its work, including by disseminating policy recommendations and other knowledge products, and *encourages* it to continue making such efforts;

12. *Notes* the relevance of the key messages and recommendations of the Technology Executive Committee and that these may inform Parties, relevant bodies under the UNFCCC process and other stakeholders, as appropriate, taking into account national circumstances and priorities;

13. *Expresses appreciation* to the Governments of Austria, Germany and Japan and to the Korea International Cooperation Agency for their voluntary financial contributions, which enabled the Technology Executive Committee to continue to implement in 2025 its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;⁶

II. Activities and performance of the Climate Technology Centre and Network in 2025

14. *Welcomes* the approval by the Advisory Board of the Climate Technology Centre and Network at its 26th meeting of the Climate Technology Centre and Network operating plan and budget for 2026,⁷ with the budget having increased by 9 per cent since the previous budget;

15. *Also welcomes* the increase in the threshold per technical assistance request from USD 250,000 to USD 300,000, as agreed by the Advisory Board at its 26th meeting;⁸

16. *Further welcomes* financial contributions received from the European Commission and the Governments of Canada, Denmark, Germany, Japan, the Republic of Korea, Spain and Sweden;

17. *Welcomes* the efforts of the Climate Technology Centre and Network in providing technical and logistical support to national designated entities and *invites* the Climate Technology Centre to continue to explore ways of further enhancing the provision of support to national designated entities in order to improve national-level coordination with regard to technology development and transfer;

18. *Encourages* the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue to mobilize resources, including from private sector and philanthropic entities and through matchmaking, and programmatic and regional approaches, with a view to enhancing support for implementing its activities;

19. *Welcomes* the collaboration of the Climate Technology Centre and Network with the Adaptation Fund under the Adaptation Fund Climate Innovation Accelerator programme, which supports the development and testing of innovative adaptation products and technologies, and *encourages* continued collaboration in this regard;

20. *Acknowledges* the role of the Climate Technology Centre and Network Partnership and Liaison Office in fostering collaboration between the Climate Technology Centre and Network and the Green Climate Fund and in supporting activities related to technology research, development and demonstration, including technical assistance projects and capacity-building sessions that involve national designated entities, Network members and other stakeholders, and *looks forward* to the continuation of those activities.

⁶ Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

⁷ See Advisory Board document AB/2025/26/18.

⁸ See document FCCC/SB/2025/6, para. 60.

Draft decision -/CMA.8**Enhancing climate technology development and transfer through the Technology Mechanism**

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling Article 10 of the Paris Agreement,

Also recalling decisions [1/CP.21](#), [15/CMA.1](#), [8/CMA.2](#), [15/CMA.3](#), [19/CMA.4](#), [14/CMA.5](#) and [17/CMA.6](#),

1. *Welcomes* the joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for 2025¹ and *welcomes with appreciation* their efforts and progress in implementing their workplan² and programme of work³ respectively;
2. *Welcomes* the enhanced coordination and collaboration between the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network, including in implementing joint activities, which support the implementation of the Paris Agreement;
3. *Encourages* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue to respond to the requests of Parties addressed directly to them, as well as to requests addressed in general to UNFCCC constituted bodies, as appropriate;
4. *Welcomes* the engagement of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network with national designated entities, including at the regional national designated entity forums,⁴ and *requests* the Climate Technology Centre and Network, in collaboration with the Technology Executive Committee, to continue organizing the regional national designated entity forums;
5. *Welcomes* the engagement of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network with constituencies in the UNFCCC process, in particular children and youth non-governmental organizations, Indigenous Peoples organizations, and the women and gender constituency;
6. *Also welcomes* the continued dialogue and cooperation between the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network, with the Green Climate Fund, the Global Environment Facility and the Adaptation Fund, and *encourages* coordination among national designated entities, national designated authorities for the Green Climate Fund, operational focal points for the Global Environment Facility and designated authorities for the Adaptation Fund in implementing the outcomes of technology needs assessments and technical assistance provided by the Climate Technology Centre and Network, as well as in scaling up support for addressing nationally identified technology-related priorities;
7. *Commends* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for their continued efforts to mainstream gender considerations in implementing the joint work programme of the Technology Mechanism for 2023–2027;⁵
8. *Welcomes* the continued efforts of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network in mobilizing resources, including through the update of the joint call for partnerships aimed at accelerating technology development and transfer under the joint work programme of the Technology Mechanism;

¹ [FCCC/SB/2025/6](#).

² Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

³ Available at <https://pow.ctc-n.org/programme.html>.

⁴ See <https://www.ctc-n.org/capacity-building/regional-forums>.

⁵ Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

9. *Invites* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue improving their monitoring and evaluation systems, including by improving the mechanism for gathering feedback through the biennial survey of national designated entities, taking into account experience and lessons learned;
10. *Highlights* the importance of the provision of financial support to the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;

I. Activities and performance of the Technology Executive Committee in 2025

11. *Commends* the Technology Executive Committee for its efforts to enhance the visibility of its work, including by disseminating policy recommendations and other knowledge products, and *encourages* it to continue making such efforts;
12. *Notes* the relevance of the key messages and recommendations of the Technology Executive Committee and that these may inform Parties, relevant bodies under the UNFCCC process and other stakeholders, as appropriate, taking into account national circumstances and priorities;
13. *Expresses appreciation* to the Governments of Austria, Germany and Japan and to the Korea International Cooperation Agency for their voluntary financial contributions, which enabled the Technology Executive Committee to continue to implement in 2025 its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;⁶

II. Activities and performance of the Climate Technology Centre and Network in 2025

14. *Welcomes* the approval by the Advisory Board of the Climate Technology Centre and Network at its 26th meeting of the Climate Technology Centre and Network operating plan and budget for 2026,⁷ with the budget having increased by 9 per cent since the previous budget;
15. *Also welcomes* the increase in the threshold per technical assistance request from USD 250,000 to USD 300,000, as agreed by the Advisory Board at its 26th meeting;⁸
16. *Further welcomes* financial contributions received from the European Commission and the Governments of Canada, Denmark, Germany, Japan, the Republic of Korea, Spain and Sweden;
17. *Welcomes* the efforts of the Climate Technology Centre and Network in providing technical and logistical support to national designated entities and *invites* the Climate Technology Centre to continue to explore ways of further enhancing the provision of support to national designated entities in order to improve national-level coordination with regard to technology development and transfer;
18. *Encourages* the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue to mobilize resources, including from private sector and philanthropic entities and through matchmaking, and programmatic and regional approaches, with a view to enhancing support for implementing its activities;
19. *Welcomes* the collaboration of the Climate Technology Centre and Network with the Adaptation Fund under the Adaptation Fund Climate Innovation Accelerator programme, which supports the development and testing of innovative adaptation products and technologies, and *encourages* continued collaboration in this regard;
20. *Acknowledges* the role of the Climate Technology Centre and Network Partnership and Liaison Office in fostering collaboration between the Climate Technology Centre and

⁶ Available at <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/tec/workplan>.

⁷ See Advisory Board document AB/2025/26/18.

⁸ See document FCCC/SB/2025/6, para. 60.

Network and the Green Climate Fund and in supporting activities related to technology research, development and demonstration, including technical assistance projects and capacity-building sessions that involve national designated entities, Network members and other stakeholders, and *looks forward* to the continuation of those activities.

Draft decision -/CP.31

Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [13/CP.21](#), [14/CP.22](#), [14/CP.24](#), [9/CP.26](#), paragraph 21, and [10/CP.28](#),

1. *Welcomes with appreciation* the views submitted by Parties and other stakeholders on maintaining and enhancing collaboration and cooperation between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism, including on linkages between the Mechanisms,¹ and the synthesis report thereon prepared by the secretariat,² as well as the outcomes of the in-session workshop, held at the sixtieth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation, on linkages between the Mechanisms³ and the summary report on the workshop prepared by the Technology Executive Committee;⁴
2. *Welcomes* the collaboration between the Technology Executive Committee, the Climate Technology Centre and Network, the Global Environment Facility and the Green Climate Fund;
3. *Recognizes* the wide range of views expressed in the submissions and at the workshop referred to in paragraph 1 above, including on successes, gaps and challenges in relation to linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism, and *notes* the challenges, gaps, needs and lessons learned in relation to further strengthening those linkages;
4. *Recalls* that the definition and elaboration of linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism have the aim of ensuring financial resources for, and scaling up action on, technology development and transfer;⁵
5. *Welcomes with appreciation* the funding provided by the Global Environment Facility for activities of the Climate Technology Centre and Network, the Poznan strategic programme on technology transfer and technology needs assessments;
6. *Also welcomes with appreciation* the funding provided by the Green Climate Fund for activities of the Climate Technology Centre and Network;
7. *Recognizes* the importance of sustainable resource mobilization by the Climate Technology Centre and Network and *notes* that the Climate Technology Centre and Network resource mobilization and partnership strategy for 2023–2027⁶ sets out new avenues for strengthening its engagement with the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism;
8. *Also notes* that the Global Environment Facility consulted with the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network on technology-related elements of the programming for the climate change focal area in the ninth replenishment cycle of the Facility⁷ and *welcomes* the inputs provided by the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network in that context;
9. *Acknowledges* the importance of strengthening collaboration and coordination among national designated entities for technology development and transfer, national designated

¹ As invited in decision [10/CP.28](#), para. 10. The submissions are available at <https://submissions.unfccc.int> (in the search field, type “linkages”).

² [FCCC/SBI/2024/1](#).

³ See <https://unfccc.int/event/in-session-workshop-on-linkages-between-the-technology-mechanism-and-the-financial-mechanism>.

⁴ [FCCC/SBI/2024/16](#).

⁵ Decision [13/CP.21](#), para. 6.

⁶ Available at <https://www.ctc-n.org/whats-happening/events/22nd-ctcn-advisory-board-meeting>.

⁷ As per decision [4/CP.29](#), para. 2(f).

authorities for the Green Climate Fund and operational focal points for the Global Environment Facility;

10. *Also acknowledges* that the provision of relevant capacity-building support to developing country Parties is essential for enhancing linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism;

11. *Further acknowledges* the collaborative efforts undertaken during the Green Climate Fund regional dialogues and the annual regional forums for national designated entities, which have contributed to strengthening linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism, and *highlights* the importance of the updated Strategic Plan for the Green Climate Fund for the 2028–2031 programming cycle for the work of the Technology Mechanism in the context of those linkages;

12. *Encourages* the Climate Technology Centre and Network to continue to support developing country Parties, including by maintaining a regional presence, in undertaking capacity-building and national planning activities between national designated entities, national designated authorities and operational focal points with a view to enhancing national-level coordination and linkages;

13. *Requests* the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network to consider synergies and complementarities between their work and the work of the Green Climate Fund and the Global Environment Facility and to engage with them in developing future workplans of the Technology Executive Committee and future programmes of work of the Climate Technology Centre and Network;

14. *Recognizes* the need to engage broadly, including public and private sector stakeholders and Indigenous Peoples, local communities and authorities, youth, women and persons with disabilities, ensuring gender-responsiveness, for and in further strengthening linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism at all levels, as appropriate;

15. *Encourages* the Climate Technology Centre and Network to identify modalities for translating the outcomes of technical assistance provided by it and of technology needs assessments undertaken by developing country Parties into fundable projects for implementation, including projects that may be funded by the Global Environment Facility or the Green Climate Fund, and *also encourages* the Climate Technology Centre and Network to provide on its website information on experience in accessing finance;

16. *Notes* the value of information on the state of linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism and on the process of enhancing those linkages and *requests* the secretariat to prepare by June 2028 and update by June 2032, in consultation with the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, and make available in a dedicated subsection of the web pages for the UNFCCC technology information clearing house⁸ relevant content on progress, successes and challenges in strengthening linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism, as well as on financial support provided by the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism for implementing the outcomes of technical assistance provided by the Climate Technology Centre and Network, technology needs assessments and technology action plans, as appropriate, with a view to that content informing the consideration referred to in paragraph 17 below, with the content to be prepared on the basis of:

- (a) The reports referred to in paragraph 1 above;
- (b) The joint annual reports of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;
- (c) The annual reports of the Global Environment Facility and the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties;
- (d) The tracking by United Nations Environment Programme Copenhagen Climate Centre of the implementation of technology needs assessments;

⁸ <https://unfccc.int/ttclear/>.

- (e) Publications of the Standing Committee on Finance;
- (f) Other relevant sources of information, as appropriate;

17. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to continue consideration of linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism at its seventieth (June 2029) and seventy-sixth (2032) sessions, taking into account the content referred to in paragraph 16 above, with a view to taking stock of progress, challenges, successes and lessons learned in relation to implementing the linkages and recommending draft decisions on the matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-fourth (November 2029) and thirty-seventh (2032) sessions respectively, with the draft decision recommended for consideration and adoption at the thirty-seventh session to address the matter of the continuation, effectiveness and periodicity of the consideration of linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism;

18. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activity to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraph 16 above;

19. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

Draft decision -/CP.31**Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention**

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [2/CP.7](#), [1/CP.21](#) and [10/CP.25](#),

Recognizing that the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision [2/CP.7](#), the Durban Forum on capacity-building and the Paris Committee on Capacity-building are mutually reinforcing and together constitute the institutional arrangements for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention,

1. *Notes with appreciation* the continued progress in the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision [2/CP.7](#) under the Convention, as demonstrated by the increase in capacity-building activities undertaken by a growing range of bodies and practitioners under and outside the Convention during the period covered by the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention (2020–2026);
2. *Also notes with appreciation* the views submitted by Parties and non-Party stakeholders as input to the fifth comprehensive review;¹
3. *Welcomes* the technical report prepared by the secretariat on the fifth comprehensive review;²
4. *Recognizes* that, while the objective and scope of capacity-building in developing countries as set out in decision [2/CP.7](#) are still relevant, current and emerging areas in the context of the Convention and the Paris Agreement should also be taken into account in the further implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention;
5. *Welcomes* the Durban Forum on capacity-building as one of the key modalities under the Convention for Parties and non-Party stakeholders to share experience, good practices and lessons learned in relation to capacity-building and to take forward the outcomes of the fifth comprehensive review;
6. *Also welcomes* the wide range of capacity-building activities undertaken by constituted bodies under the Convention, the increased coherence of relevant work and collaboration across those bodies, the practice of building and improving on previous work where useful, and the collaboration with other stakeholders;
7. *Emphasizes* the value of strengthening the participation of relevant stakeholders, including non-State actors, in undertaking capacity-building activities;
8. *Notes* that, while progress has been made, gaps and needs remain in addressing the priority areas identified in the capacity-building framework under the Convention;³
9. *Recalls* the invitation for Parties to foster networking and enhance their collaboration with academia and research centres with a view to promoting individual, institutional and systemic capacity-building through education, training and public awareness-raising;⁴
10. *Notes* the importance of Parties and capacity-building practitioners sharing examples of best practices and lessons learned;

¹ In response to decision [11/CP.29](#), para. 3. The submissions are available at <https://submissions.unfccc.int/> (in the search field, type “fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building”).

² [FCCC/TP/2025/1](#).

³ See decision [2/CP.7](#), annex, para. 15.

⁴ Decision [10/CP.25](#), para. 7.

11. *Emphasizes* the importance of building long-term capacity in developing countries, including by promoting strong domestic enabling environments;
12. *Notes* that monitoring and reviewing the impacts of capacity-building remains challenging and needs to be conducted in specific contexts in order to better assess the progress and evaluate the effectiveness of capacity-building activities;
13. *Emphasizes* the importance of continuing to identify and disseminate lessons learned, including through the Durban Forum on capacity-building and the Paris Committee on Capacity-building, for enhancing the implementation of capacity-building activities;
14. *Also emphasizes* the importance of enhanced support, including financial, technical and capacity-related support, for improving the ability of developing country Parties to implement the capacity-building framework that promotes country ownership, making full use of existing mechanisms and avoiding duplication;
15. *Invites* Parties to cooperate with one another on enhancing the capacity of developing country Parties to implement the Convention and the Paris Agreement and *also invites* Parties, as appropriate, and other stakeholders to continue providing support to developing country Parties for implementing capacity-building activities;
16. *Concludes* the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention;
17. *Recognizes* the need for further discussion on the effectiveness and efficiency of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention in the light of national circumstances, emerging gaps and needs, and persistent challenges in relation to capacity-building;
18. *Requests* the secretariat to organize a one-day in-session workshop, to be held at the sixty-eighth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (June 2028), on the effectiveness and efficiency of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention with a view to facilitating exchanges among Parties and non-Party stakeholders on how to address emerging gaps and needs, as well as challenges, in relation to implementing the framework;
19. *Invites* the Paris Committee on Capacity-building to provide input to the secretariat by 31 December 2027 on the design of the workshop referred to in paragraph 18 above, in accordance with the Committee's aim⁵ to address gaps and needs, both current and emerging, in implementing capacity-building in developing country Parties and further enhancing capacity-building efforts, including with regard to coherence and coordination in capacity-building activities under the Convention;
20. *Requests* the secretariat to prepare a summary report on the workshop referred to in paragraph 18 above, capturing key messages and lessons learned regarding the effectiveness and efficiency of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention, to serve as a source of input to inform the sixth comprehensive review of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention and, as appropriate, the annual technical progress reports of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building;
21. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to initiate the sixth comprehensive review of the implementation of the capacity-building framework under the Convention at its seventy-second session (June 2030) with a view to recommending a draft decision thereon for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-fifth session (November 2030);
22. *Further requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to develop terms of reference for the sixth comprehensive review at its seventieth session (June 2029) for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-fourth session (November 2029);

⁵ See decision [1/CP.21](#), para. 71.

23. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 18 and 20 above;
24. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

Draft decision -/CMP.21

Fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling decisions [29/CMP.1](#), [6/CMP.4](#), [15/CMP.7](#), [6/CMP.12](#), [5/CMP.16](#), [5/CMP.20](#) and [2/CP.7](#),

1. *Welcomes* the annual synthesis reports on the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries¹ and the synthesis reports on the capacity-building work of bodies established under the Convention and its Kyoto Protocol and undertaken by bodies serving the Paris Agreement, prepared by the secretariat, insofar as they relate to bodies established under the Kyoto Protocol;²
2. *Notes with appreciation* the continued progress in the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries established under decision [2/CP.7](#), and reaffirmed in decision [29/CMP.1](#), under the Kyoto Protocol;
3. *Recognizes* that the priority areas identified in decision [29/CMP.1](#) informed capacity-building efforts during the period covered by the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol (2020–2026);
4. *Welcomes* the Durban Forum on capacity-building as one of the key modalities for enhancing progress in implementing the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol;
5. *Also welcomes* the wide range of capacity-building activities undertaken by constituted bodies under the Kyoto Protocol and *notes* that lessons learned from those activities can inform current and future capacity-building;
6. *Reiterates* the value of strengthening the participation of relevant stakeholders, including non-State actors, in undertaking capacity-building activities;³
7. *Notes* that, while progress has been made, gaps and needs remain in relation to addressing the priority areas identified in decision [29/CMP.1](#);
8. *Recalls* the invitation to Parties to foster networking and enhance their collaboration with academia and research centres with a view to promoting individual, institutional and systemic capacity-building through education, training and public awareness-raising;
9. *Notes* the importance of sharing best practices and lessons learned pertaining to capacity-building among Parties and practitioners;
10. *Emphasizes* the importance of building long-term capacity in developing countries, including by promoting strong domestic enabling environments;
11. *Notes* that monitoring and reviewing the impacts of capacity-building remains challenging and needs to be conducted in specific contexts to better assess the progress and evaluate the effectiveness of activities;
12. *Recognizes* the importance of continuing to identify and disseminate lessons learned, including through the Durban Forum on capacity-building, for enhancing the implementation of capacity-building activities;

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2022/2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2023/3](#), [FCCC/SBI/2024/2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/2](#) and [FCCC/SBI/2026/5](#).

² [FCCC/SBI/2022/4](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2023/5](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2024/3](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/1](#) and [Add.1](#), and [FCCC/SBI/2026/1](#).

³ Decision [5/CMP.16](#), para. 5.

13. *Decides* that any future review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol shall be subject to a decision thereon by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol as and when it deems necessary, taking into account the continued relevance of the framework assessed pursuant to the terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review.

Draft decision -/CP.31

Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [3/CP.7](#), [9/CP.9](#), [3/CP.10](#), [2/CP.17](#), [21/CP.18](#), [17/CP.23](#) and [13/CP.26](#),

Acknowledging that capacity-building is essential for enabling countries with economies in transition to meet their commitments under the Convention effectively,

1. *Reiterates* that:¹

(a) Significant progress has been made in building the capacity of countries with economies in transition to mitigate and adapt to climate change, and that some recipients of assistance have started to transfer their own expertise, knowledge and lessons learned pertaining to capacity-building to Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention;

(b) Parties included in Annex I to the Convention and the Global Environment Facility, within its mandate, have provided adequate resources and assistance for the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition established under decision [3/CP.7](#) under the Convention;

(c) Support has also been provided to countries with economies in transition by multilateral development banks and international financial institutions;

(d) Countries with economies in transition that are currently receiving support, notwithstanding the progress made, are in need of further capacity-building, in particular for regularly updating and implementing action towards meeting their emission reduction targets, for regularly updating and implementing their adaptation strategies, and for developing and implementing national long-term low-emission development strategies consistently with their national priorities;

2. *Welcomes* the synthesis report by the secretariat on the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention;²

3. *Reiterates* that the scope of the needs³ identified in the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition and the key factors that could assist in implementing decision [3/CP.7](#) identified in decision [3/CP.10](#) remain relevant and continue to be the basis for, and guide the implementation of, capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;

4. *Encourages* the engagement of countries with economies in transition in discussions at future meetings of the Durban Forum on capacity-building, as appropriate, on potential ways for enhancing capacity-building in countries with economies in transition, including by sharing best practices and lessons learned in this regard;

5. *Recalls* the invitation for Parties to enhance reporting on best practices related to capacity-building in their national communications, biennial reports, submissions and other relevant documents with a view to furthering learning and broadening the impact of capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;⁴

6. *Invites* Parties included in Annex II to the Convention and other Parties, as appropriate, the Global Environment Facility, multilateral and bilateral agencies,

¹ Decision [13/CP.26](#), para. 1.

² [FCCC/SBI/2026/14](#).

³ Set out in decision [3/CP.7](#), annex.

⁴ Decision [13/CP.26](#), para. 4.

international organizations, multilateral development banks, international financial institutions and the private sector, as well as representatives of any further arrangements, as appropriate and within their mandates, to continue to provide support for capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;

7. *Recalls* the invitation for Parties and relevant institutions to provide information on capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition to the secretariat for inclusion on the capacity-building portal;^{5, 6}

8. *Decides* to conclude the sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition;

9. *Also decides* that any future review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention shall be subject to a decision thereon by the Conference of the Parties as and when it deems it necessary.

⁵ <https://unfccc.int/cbportal>.

⁶ Decision [13/CP.26](#), para. 6.

Draft decision -/CMP.21

Sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling decisions [30/CMP.1](#), [11/CMP.8](#), [4/CMP.13](#), [6/CMP.16](#), [3/CP.7](#) and [3/CP.10](#),

Acknowledging that capacity-building is essential for enabling countries with economies in transition to meet their commitments under the Kyoto Protocol effectively,

1. *Reiterates* that:¹

(a) Significant progress has been made in building the capacity of countries with economies in transition to mitigate climate change, and that some recipients of assistance have started to transfer their own expertise, knowledge and lessons learned pertaining to capacity-building to Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention;

(b) Parties included in Annex I to the Convention and the Global Environment Facility, within its mandate, have provided adequate resources and assistance for the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition established under decision [3/CP.7](#) and endorsed for application to Parties with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol by decision [30/CMP.1](#);

(c) Support has also been provided to countries with economies in transition by multilateral development banks and international financial institutions;

(d) Countries with economies in transition that are currently receiving support, notwithstanding the progress made, are in need of further capacity-building, in particular for regularly updating and implementing action towards meeting their emission reduction targets, and developing and implementing national long-term low-emission development strategies consistently with their national priorities;

2. *Welcomes* the synthesis report by the secretariat on the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition² insofar as it relates to countries with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol;

3. *Reiterates* that the scope of the needs³ identified in the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition and the key factors that could assist in implementing decision [3/CP.7](#) identified in decision [3/CP.10](#) remain relevant and continue to be the basis for, and guide the implementation of, capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;

4. *Encourages* the engagement of countries with economies in transition in discussions at future meetings of the Durban Forum on capacity-building, as appropriate, on potential ways for enhancing capacity-building in countries with economies in transition, including by sharing best practices and lessons learned in this regard;

5. *Recalls* the invitation for Parties to enhance reporting on best practices related to capacity-building in their national communications, biennial reports, submissions and other relevant documents with a view to furthering learning and broadening the impact of capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;⁴

¹ Decision [6/CMP.16](#), para. 1.

² [FCCC/SBI/2026/14](#).

³ Set out in decision [3/CP.7](#), annex.

⁴ Decision [6/CMP.16](#), para. 4.

6. *Invites* Parties included in Annex II to the Convention and other Parties, as appropriate, the Global Environment Facility, multilateral and bilateral agencies, international organizations, multilateral development banks, international financial institutions and the private sector, as well as representatives of any further arrangements, as appropriate and within their mandates, to continue to provide support for capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition;
7. *Recalls* the invitation for Parties and relevant institutions to provide information on capacity-building activities in countries with economies in transition to the secretariat for inclusion on the capacity-building portal;^{5, 6}
8. *Decides* to conclude the sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition;
9. *Also decides* that any future review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Kyoto Protocol shall be subject to a decision thereon by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol as and when it deems it necessary.

⁵ <https://unfccc.int/cbportal>.

⁶ Decision [6/CMP.16](#), para. 6.

Draft decision -/CP.31

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling the UNFCCC financial procedures,¹

Also recalling decision [20/CP.30](#),

Having considered the information in documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters,²

1. *Notes* that the substantive information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat does not necessarily represent the views or interpretations of Parties;
2. *Expresses appreciation* to Parties that have made contributions to the core budget in a timely manner;
3. *Strongly urges* Parties that have not made contributions in full to the core budget for the current and/or previous bienniums to do so without further delay and *expresses concern* regarding the high level of outstanding contributions to the core budget for the current and previous bienniums;
4. *Reiterates* that reducing earmarking and establishing longer and more flexible utilization periods would increase flexibility in using contributions to the trust fund for supplementary activities, which would enable the secretariat to allocate funding to the activities most in need of resources, and *recalls* the invitation for those making contributions to the trust fund for supplementary activities to take this into account;³
5. *Expresses appreciation* for the contributions to the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process and the trust fund for supplementary activities received from Parties, including the contributions that allow for greater flexibility in allocation;
6. *Urges* Parties to further contribute to the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process in order to ensure the widest possible participation in the process in 2026–2027, and to the trust fund for supplementary activities to ensure a high level of implementation of the work programme of the secretariat;
7. *Reiterates appreciation* to the Government of Germany for its annual voluntary contribution to the core budget of EUR 766,938 and its special contribution of EUR 1,789,522 as Host Government of the secretariat;
8. *Invites* the Government of Germany and the secretariat to prepare a written report on the implementation of the Headquarters Agreement for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-sixth session (June 2027);
9. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to continue taking measures to recover Parties' outstanding contributions to the core budget;
10. *Notes with appreciation* the efforts of the secretariat to implement efficiency measures, *requests* the secretariat to engage Parties early in the development of the programme budget for the biennium 2028–2029 and *also requests* the secretariat to further enhance its efforts in identifying and implementing efficiency gains;
11. *Notes with concern* that some of the documents on administrative, financial and institutional matters prepared for the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation were not made available in a timely manner and *reiterates* the request for

¹ Decision [15/CP.1](#), annex I.

² [FCCC/SBI/2026/6](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/7](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.3/Rev.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.4](#) and [Corr.1](#), and [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.5](#) and [Corr.1](#).

³ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 6.

the secretariat to issue documents in a timely manner, at least four weeks before the opening of each session;⁴

12. *Requests* the secretariat to brief Parties on the budgetary implications of a budget scenario for the biennium 2028–2029 that reflects a reduction in the biennial core budget of EUR 16.9 million compared with the approved core budget for the biennium 2026–2027 for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-sixth session;

13. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraph 8 above;

14. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

⁴ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 14. See also decision [20/CP.30](#), para. 36.

Draft decision -/CMP.21

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 5, of the Kyoto Protocol,

Also recalling decision [8/CMP.20](#),

Further recalling the UNFCCC financial procedures,¹ which also apply to the Kyoto Protocol,

Having considered the information in documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters,²

1. *Notes* that the substantive information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat does not necessarily represent the views or interpretations of Parties;
2. *Expresses appreciation* to Parties that have made contributions to the core budget in a timely manner;
3. *Strongly urges* Parties that have not made contributions in full to the core budget for the current and/or previous bienniums to do so without further delay and *expresses concern* regarding the high level of outstanding contributions to the core budget for the current and previous bienniums;
4. *Reiterates* that reducing earmarking and establishing longer and more flexible utilization periods would increase flexibility in using contributions to the trust fund for supplementary activities, which would enable the secretariat to allocate funding to the activities most in need of resources, and *recalls* the invitation for those making contributions to the trust fund for supplementary activities to take this into account;³
5. *Expresses appreciation* for the contributions to the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process and the trust fund for supplementary activities received from Parties, including the contributions that allow for greater flexibility in allocation;
6. *Urges* Parties to further contribute to the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process in order to ensure the widest possible participation in the process in 2026–2027, and to the trust fund for supplementary activities to ensure a high level of implementation of the work programme of the secretariat;
7. *Reiterates appreciation* to the Government of Germany for its annual voluntary contribution to the core budget of EUR 766,938 and its special contribution of EUR 1,789,522 as Host Government of the secretariat;
8. *Invites* the Government of Germany and the secretariat to prepare a written report on the implementation of the Headquarters Agreement for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-sixth session (June 2027);
9. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to continue taking measures to recover Parties' outstanding contributions to the core budget;
10. *Notes with appreciation* the efforts of the secretariat to implement efficiency measures, *requests* the secretariat to engage Parties early in the development of the programme budget for the biennium 2028–2029 and *also requests* the secretariat to further enhance its efforts in identifying and implementing efficiency gains;

¹ Decision [15/CP.1](#), annex I.

² [FCCC/SBI/2026/6](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/7](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.3/Rev.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.4](#) and [Corr.1](#), and [FCCC/SBI/2026/INF.5](#) and [Corr.1](#).

³ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 6.

11. *Notes with concern* that some of the documents on administrative, financial and institutional matters prepared for the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation were not made available in a timely manner and *reiterates* the request for the secretariat to issue documents in a timely manner, at least four weeks before the opening of each session;⁴

12. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraph 8 above;

13. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

⁴ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 14. See also decision [20/CP.30](#), para. 36.