



Subsidiary Body for Implementation

**Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation on its
fifty-sixth session, held in Bonn from 6 to 16 June 2022**

Addendum

**Draft decisions forwarded for consideration and adoption by the
Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as
the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

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Draft decision -/CP.27

Revision of the modalities and guidelines for international consultation and analysis

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions 1/CP.16, 2/CP.17, 1/CP.24 and 18/CMA.1,

1. *Decides* that the modalities and guidelines for international consultation and analysis, contained in annex IV to decision 2/CP.17, shall continue to be used for conducting the technical analysis and facilitative sharing of views for Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention, taking into account decision 1/CP.24, paragraphs 39, 41 and 44;
2. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to consider undertaking no later than at its first session of 2028, as appropriate, the review of the modalities and guidelines for international consultation and analysis on the basis of experience of reporting, technical analysis and facilitative sharing of views.

Draft decision -/CP.27**Revision of the modalities and procedures for international assessment and review**

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions 1/CP.16, 2/CP.17, 18/CP.22, 1/CP.24 and 18/CMA.1,

1. *Decides* that the modalities and procedures for international assessment and review, contained in annex II to decision 2/CP.17, shall continue to be used for conducting the technical review and multilateral assessment for Parties included in Annex I to the Convention, taking into account decision 1/CP.24, paragraphs 39, 41 and 44;
2. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to consider undertaking no later than at its first session of 2028, as appropriate, the review of the modalities and procedures for international assessment and review on the basis of experience of reporting, technical expert review and multilateral assessment.

Draft decision -/CP.27**Administrative, financial and institutional matters**

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling the UNFCCC financial procedures,¹

Having considered the information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters,²

I. Budget performance for the biennium 2020–2021

1. *Takes note* of the information contained in the reports on budget performance for the biennium 2020–2021 as at 31 December 2021³ and the note on the status of contributions to the trust funds administered by the secretariat as at 23 May 2022;⁴
2. *Expresses its appreciation* to Parties that made contributions to the core budget in a timely manner;
3. *Expresses concern* regarding the high level of outstanding contributions to the core budget for the current and previous bienniums, which has resulted in difficulties with cash flow and the effective implementation of activities;
4. *Strongly urges* Parties that have not made contributions in full to the core budget for the current and/or previous bienniums to do so without further delay;
5. *Expresses its appreciation* for the contributions to the Trust Fund for Participation in the UNFCCC Process and to the Trust Fund for Supplementary Activities received from Parties, including those contributions that allow for greater flexibility in allocation;
6. *Urges* Parties to further contribute to the Trust Fund for Participation in the UNFCCC Process in order to ensure the widest possible participation in the process in 2022–2023, and to the Trust Fund for Supplementary Activities to ensure a high level of implementation of the UNFCCC work programme;
7. *Reiterates its appreciation* to the Government of Germany for its annual voluntary contribution to the core budget of EUR 766,938 and its special contribution of EUR 1,789,522 as Host Government of the secretariat;
8. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to take further measures to reduce Parties' outstanding contributions;

II. Other budgetary matters

9. *Takes note* of the information contained in the document prepared by the secretariat on efforts to further improve the efficiency and transparency of the UNFCCC budget process;⁵
10. *Also takes note* of the information contained in the note by the secretariat on the revised scales of indicative contributions for 2022–2023;⁶
11. *Adopts* the indicative scale of contributions contained in the annex;

¹ Decision 15/CP.1, annex I.

² FCCC/SBI/2022/3 and Add.1, FCCC/SBI/2022/9, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.1, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.2, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.3, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.7 and FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.9.

³ FCCC/SBI/2022/3 and Add.1.

⁴ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.9.

⁵ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.2.

⁶ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.1.

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12. *Decides* that the scale of contributions contained in the annex shall also be applicable for 2022, covering 89 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1 in decision 22/CP.26;
 13. *Takes note* of the information contained in the note on the updated work programme of the secretariat for the biennium 2022–2023;⁷
 14. *Also takes note* of the information contained in the note on possible long-term financing strategies for secretariat employee benefit liabilities;⁸
 15. *Further takes note* of the mechanisms currently in place for funding employee benefits, as summarized in chapter III of the note referred to in paragraph 14 above;
 16. *Requests* the secretariat to continue implementing the mechanisms referred to in paragraph 15 above;
 17. *Also requests* the secretariat to inform the Subsidiary Body for Implementation of any relevant developments with regard to the funding of employee benefits, including any relevant resolutions adopted by the United Nations General Assembly;
 18. *Strongly urges* the secretariat to publish documents on budgetary matters in a timely manner;

III. UNFCCC annual report

19. *Takes note* of the information contained in the annual report for 2021 on secretariat activities, programme delivery highlights and financial performance.⁹

⁷ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.3.

⁸ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.7.

⁹ FCCC/SBI/2022/9.

Annex

Indicative scale of contributions from Parties to the Convention for 2022–2023

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Afghanistan	0.006	0.006
Albania	0.008	0.008
Algeria	0.109	0.106
Andorra	0.005	0.005
Angola	0.010	0.010
Antigua and Barbuda	0.002	0.002
Argentina	0.719	0.701
Armenia	0.007	0.007
Australia	2.111	2.058
Austria	0.679	0.662
Azerbaijan	0.030	0.029
Bahamas	0.019	0.019
Bahrain	0.054	0.053
Bangladesh	0.010	0.010
Barbados	0.008	0.008
Belarus	0.041	0.040
Belgium	0.828	0.807
Belize	0.001	0.001
Benin	0.005	0.005
Bhutan	0.001	0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.019	0.019
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.012	0.012
Botswana	0.015	0.015
Brazil	2.013	1.962
Brunei Darussalam	0.021	0.020
Bulgaria	0.056	0.055
Burkina Faso	0.004	0.004
Burundi	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	0.001	0.001
Cambodia	0.007	0.007
Cameroon	0.013	0.013
Canada	2.628	2.562
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001
Chad	0.003	0.003
Chile	0.420	0.409
China	15.254	14.871
Colombia	0.246	0.240
Comoros	0.001	0.001
Congo	0.005	0.005
Cook Islands	0.000	0.001
Costa Rica	0.069	0.067
Côte d'Ivoire	0.022	0.021
Croatia	0.091	0.089

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Cuba	0.095	0.093
Cyprus	0.036	0.035
Czechia	0.340	0.331
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.005	0.005
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.010	0.010
Denmark	0.553	0.539
Djibouti	0.001	0.001
Dominica	0.001	0.001
Dominican Republic	0.067	0.065
Ecuador	0.077	0.075
Egypt	0.139	0.136
El Salvador	0.013	0.013
Equatorial Guinea	0.012	0.012
Eritrea	0.001	0.001
Estonia	0.044	0.043
Eswatini	0.002	0.002
Ethiopia	0.010	0.010
European Union	0.000	2.500
Fiji	0.004	0.004
Finland	0.417	0.407
France	4.318	4.209
Gabon	0.013	0.013
Gambia	0.001	0.001
Georgia	0.008	0.008
Germany	6.111	5.957
Ghana	0.024	0.023
Greece	0.325	0.317
Grenada	0.001	0.001
Guatemala	0.041	0.040
Guinea	0.003	0.003
Guinea-Bissau	0.001	0.001
Guyana	0.004	0.004
Haiti	0.006	0.006
Honduras	0.009	0.009
Hungary	0.228	0.222
Iceland	0.036	0.035
India	1.044	1.018
Indonesia	0.549	0.535
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.371	0.362
Iraq	0.128	0.125
Ireland	0.439	0.428
Israel	0.561	0.547
Italy	3.189	3.109
Jamaica	0.008	0.008
Japan	8.033	7.831
Jordan	0.022	0.021
Kazakhstan	0.133	0.130

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Kenya	0.030	0.029
Kiribati	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	0.234	0.228
Kyrgyzstan	0.002	0.002
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.007	0.007
Latvia	0.050	0.049
Lebanon	0.036	0.035
Lesotho	0.001	0.001
Liberia	0.001	0.001
Libya	0.018	0.018
Liechtenstein	0.010	0.010
Lithuania	0.077	0.075
Luxembourg	0.068	0.066
Madagascar	0.004	0.004
Malawi	0.002	0.002
Malaysia	0.348	0.339
Maldives	0.004	0.004
Mali	0.005	0.005
Malta	0.019	0.019
Marshall Islands	0.001	0.001
Mauritania	0.002	0.002
Mauritius	0.019	0.019
Mexico	1.221	1.190
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.001	0.001
Monaco	0.011	0.011
Mongolia	0.004	0.004
Montenegro	0.004	0.004
Morocco	0.055	0.054
Mozambique	0.004	0.004
Myanmar	0.010	0.010
Namibia	0.009	0.009
Nauru	0.001	0.001
Nepal	0.010	0.010
Netherlands	1.377	1.342
New Zealand	0.309	0.301
Nicaragua	0.005	0.005
Niger	0.003	0.003
Nigeria	0.182	0.177
Niue	0.000	0.001
North Macedonia	0.007	0.007
Norway	0.679	0.662
Oman	0.111	0.108
Pakistan	0.114	0.111
Palau	0.001	0.001
Panama	0.090	0.088
Papua New Guinea	0.010	0.010
Paraguay	0.026	0.025

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Peru	0.163	0.159
Philippines	0.212	0.207
Poland	0.837	0.816
Portugal	0.353	0.344
Qatar	0.269	0.262
Republic of Korea	2.574	2.509
Republic of Moldova	0.005	0.005
Romania	0.312	0.304
Russian Federation	1.866	1.819
Rwanda	0.003	0.003
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.002	0.002
Saint Lucia	0.002	0.002
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.001	0.001
Samoa	0.001	0.001
San Marino	0.002	0.002
Sao Tome and Principe	0.001	0.001
Saudi Arabia	1.184	1.154
Senegal	0.007	0.007
Serbia	0.032	0.031
Seychelles	0.002	0.002
Sierra Leone	0.001	0.001
Singapore	0.504	0.491
Slovakia	0.155	0.151
Slovenia	0.079	0.077
Solomon Islands	0.001	0.001
Somalia	0.001	0.001
South Africa	0.244	0.238
South Sudan	0.002	0.002
Spain	2.134	2.080
Sri Lanka	0.045	0.044
State of Palestine	0.000	0.011
Sudan	0.010	0.010
Suriname	0.003	0.003
Sweden	0.871	0.849
Switzerland	1.134	1.105
Syrian Arab Republic	0.009	0.009
Tajikistan	0.003	0.003
Thailand	0.368	0.359
Timor-Leste	0.001	0.001
Togo	0.002	0.002
Tonga	0.001	0.001
Trinidad and Tobago	0.037	0.036
Tunisia	0.019	0.019
Türkiye	0.845	0.824
Turkmenistan	0.034	0.033
Tuvalu	0.001	0.001
Uganda	0.010	0.010
Ukraine	0.056	0.055

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
United Arab Emirates	0.635	0.619
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	4.375	4.265
United Republic of Tanzania	0.010	0.010
United States of America	22.000	21.447
Uruguay	0.092	0.090
Uzbekistan	0.027	0.026
Vanuatu	0.001	0.001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.175	0.171
Viet Nam	0.093	0.091
Yemen	0.008	0.008
Zambia	0.008	0.008
Zimbabwe	0.007	0.007
Total	100.000	100.000

Draft decision -/CMP.17**Date of completion of the expert review process under Article 8 of the Kyoto Protocol for the second commitment period**

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol, as amended,

Also recalling decisions 13/CMP.1, 14/CMP.1, 22/CMP.1, 3/CMP.11, 4/CMP.11, 10/CMP.11, 8/CMP.16 and 22/CP.26,

Further recalling decision 27/CMP.1, annex, chapter XIII, and decision 1/CMP.8, annex I, chapter C,

Clarifying that, with regard to decision 27/CMP.1, annex, chapter XIII, for the purposes of the second commitment period the reference to Article 3, paragraph 1, of the Kyoto Protocol shall be read as a reference to Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol, as amended,

Emphasizing the importance of the expert review process under Article 8 of the Kyoto Protocol for the final year of the second commitment period in view of its central role in the assessment of each Party's compliance with its commitments under Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol, as amended,

Recognizing that there may be difficulties in finalizing the annual review reports for the 2022 review process by 15 April 2023 owing to the complexity of the process, as it is the final review for the second commitment period,

Noting the timely submission of the annual submissions due in 2022 of Parties included in Annex I,¹

Also noting the need for Parties to continue to support and facilitate the review process, including through the participation of nominated national experts in the greenhouse gas inventory review process,

Recalling that the secretariat maintains a compilation and accounting database to compile and account for emissions and assigned amounts, pursuant to Article 3, paragraphs 7 bis, 8 and 8 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol, as amended, and of additions to, and subtractions from, assigned amounts, pursuant to the same paragraphs, for the accounting of the compliance assessment, in order to facilitate the assessment of the compliance of each Party included in Annex I with its commitments under Article 3, paragraph 1 bis, of the Kyoto Protocol, as amended,

1. *Decides* that the expert review process under Article 8 of the Kyoto Protocol for the final year of the second commitment period shall be completed by 1 June 2023 subject to the availability of resources and *also decides* that, if the expert review process is not completed by that date, it shall continue, and the date of completion shall be the date of publication of the final inventory review report for the final year of the second commitment period;
2. *Urges* Parties, expert review teams and the secretariat to expedite the review process in order to meet that deadline;
3. *Decides* that the report upon expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments for the second commitment period, covering the information required in decision 13/CMP.1, annex, paragraph 49, using the standard electronic format tables as agreed in decision 3/CMP.11, shall be submitted as soon as practicable but not later than 45 days after the expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments for the second commitment period (the true-up period);

¹ As defined in Article I, para. 7, of the Kyoto Protocol.

4. *Also decides* that the secretariat shall produce, in electronic format, on 30 July 2023 and every four weeks thereafter until the month of completion of the true-up period, the following information for each Party included in Annex I with a commitment inscribed in the third column of Annex B in the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol for the second commitment period, indicating clearly the source of the information:

- (a) Inventory data for each year of the second commitment period;
- (b) Total emissions over the second commitment period;
- (c) Total quantity of units held in Party holding accounts, cancellation accounts and the retirement account;

5. *Further decides* that this information should include the total quantity of aggregated holdings in the clean development mechanism registry;

6. *Decides* that information on the review processes remaining to be completed should be provided by the secretariat together with the information referred to in paragraph 4 above, including information on which reviews are incomplete, which stage the incomplete review processes have reached, on what dates previous stages were completed and, to the extent possible, when outstanding stages are expected to be completed.

Draft decision -/CMP.17**Administrative, financial and institutional matters**

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 5, of the Kyoto Protocol,

Also recalling the UNFCCC financial procedures, which apply to the Kyoto Protocol,¹

Having considered the information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters,²

I. Budget performance for the biennium 2020–2021

1. *Takes note* of the information contained in the reports on budget performance for the biennium 2020–2021 as at 31 December 2021³ and the note on the status of contributions to the trust funds administered by the secretariat as at 23 May 2022;⁴
2. *Expresses its appreciation* to Parties that made contributions to the core budget in a timely manner;
3. *Expresses concern* regarding the high level of outstanding contributions to the core budget for the current and previous bienniums, which has resulted in difficulties with cash flow and the effective implementation of activities;
4. *Strongly urges* Parties that have not made contributions in full to the core budget for the current and/or previous bienniums to do so without further delay;
5. *Expresses its appreciation* for the contributions to the Trust Fund for Participation in the UNFCCC Process and to the Trust Fund for Supplementary Activities received from Parties, including those contributions that allow for greater flexibility in allocation;
6. *Urges* Parties to further contribute to the Trust Fund for Participation in the UNFCCC Process in order to ensure the widest possible participation in the process in 2022–2023, and to the Trust Fund for Supplementary Activities to ensure a high level of implementation of the UNFCCC work programme;
7. *Reiterates its appreciation* to the Government of Germany for its annual voluntary contribution to the core budget of EUR 766,938 and its special contribution of EUR 1,789,522 as Host Government of the secretariat;
8. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to take further measures to reduce Parties' outstanding contributions;

II. Other budgetary matters

9. *Takes note* of the information contained in the document prepared by the secretariat on efforts to further improve the efficiency and transparency of the UNFCCC budget process;⁵

¹ Decision 15/CP.1, annex I.

² FCCC/SBI/2022/3 and Add.1, FCCC/SBI/2022/9, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.1, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.2, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.3, FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.7 and FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.9.

³ FCCC/SBI/2022/3 and Add.1.

⁴ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.9.

⁵ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.2.

10. *Also takes note* of the information contained in the note by the secretariat on the revised scales of indicative contributions for 2022–2023;⁶
11. *Adopts* the indicative scale of contributions contained in the annex;
12. *Decides* that the scale of contributions contained in the annex shall also be applicable for 2022, covering 11 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1 in decision 22/CP.26;
13. *Takes note* of the information contained in the note on the updated work programme of the secretariat for the biennium 2022–2023;⁷
14. *Also takes note* of the information contained in the note on possible long-term financing strategies for secretariat employee benefit liabilities;⁸
15. *Further takes note* of the mechanisms currently in place for funding employee benefits, as summarized in chapter III of the note referred to in paragraph 14 above;
16. *Requests* the secretariat to continue implementing the mechanisms referred in paragraph 15 above;
17. *Also requests* the secretariat to inform the Subsidiary Body for Implementation of any relevant developments with regard to the funding of employee benefits, including any relevant resolutions adopted by the United Nations General Assembly;
18. *Strongly urges* the secretariat to publish documents on budgetary matters in a timely manner;

III. UNFCCC annual report

19. *Takes note* of the information contained in the annual report for 2021 on secretariat activities, programme delivery highlights and financial performance.⁹

⁶ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.1.

⁷ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.3.

⁸ FCCC/SBI/2022/INF.7.

⁹ FCCC/SBI/2022/9.

Annex

Indicative scale of contributions from Parties to the Kyoto Protocol for 2022–2023

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Afghanistan	0.006	0.008
Albania	0.008	0.010
Algeria	0.109	0.141
Angola	0.010	0.013
Antigua and Barbuda	0.002	0.003
Argentina	0.719	0.930
Armenia	0.007	0.009
Australia	2.111	2.731
Austria	0.679	0.878
Azerbaijan	0.030	0.039
Bahamas	0.019	0.025
Bahrain	0.054	0.070
Bangladesh	0.010	0.013
Barbados	0.008	0.010
Belarus	0.041	0.053
Belgium	0.828	1.071
Belize	0.001	0.001
Benin	0.005	0.006
Bhutan	0.001	0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.019	0.025
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.012	0.016
Botswana	0.015	0.019
Brazil	2.013	2.604
Brunei Darussalam	0.021	0.027
Bulgaria	0.056	0.072
Burkina Faso	0.004	0.005
Burundi	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	0.001	0.001
Cambodia	0.007	0.009
Cameroon	0.013	0.017
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001
Chad	0.003	0.004
Chile	0.420	0.543
China	15.254	19.735
Colombia	0.246	0.318
Comoros	0.001	0.001
Congo	0.005	0.006
Cook Islands	0.000	0.001
Costa Rica	0.069	0.089
Côte d'Ivoire	0.022	0.028
Croatia	0.091	0.118
Cuba	0.095	0.123
Cyprus	0.036	0.047

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Czechia	0.340	0.440
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.005	0.006
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.010	0.013
Denmark	0.553	0.715
Djibouti	0.001	0.001
Dominica	0.001	0.001
Dominican Republic	0.067	0.087
Ecuador	0.077	0.100
Egypt	0.139	0.180
El Salvador	0.013	0.017
Equatorial Guinea	0.012	0.016
Eritrea	0.001	0.001
Estonia	0.044	0.057
Eswatini	0.002	0.003
Ethiopia	0.010	0.013
European Union	0.000	2.500
Fiji	0.004	0.005
Finland	0.417	0.540
France	4.318	5.587
Gabon	0.013	0.017
Gambia	0.001	0.001
Georgia	0.008	0.010
Germany	6.111	7.906
Ghana	0.024	0.031
Greece	0.325	0.420
Grenada	0.001	0.001
Guatemala	0.041	0.053
Guinea	0.003	0.004
Guinea-Bissau	0.001	0.001
Guyana	0.004	0.005
Haiti	0.006	0.008
Honduras	0.009	0.012
Hungary	0.228	0.295
Iceland	0.036	0.047
India	1.044	1.351
Indonesia	0.549	0.710
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.371	0.480
Iraq	0.128	0.166
Ireland	0.439	0.568
Israel	0.561	0.726
Italy	3.189	4.126
Jamaica	0.008	0.010
Japan	8.033	10.393
Jordan	0.022	0.028
Kazakhstan	0.133	0.172
Kenya	0.030	0.039
Kiribati	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	0.234	0.303

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Kyrgyzstan	0.002	0.003
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.007	0.009
Latvia	0.050	0.065
Lebanon	0.036	0.047
Lesotho	0.001	0.001
Liberia	0.001	0.001
Libya	0.018	0.023
Liechtenstein	0.010	0.013
Lithuania	0.077	0.100
Luxembourg	0.068	0.088
Madagascar	0.004	0.005
Malawi	0.002	0.003
Malaysia	0.348	0.450
Maldives	0.004	0.005
Mali	0.005	0.006
Malta	0.019	0.025
Marshall Islands	0.001	0.001
Mauritania	0.002	0.003
Mauritius	0.019	0.025
Mexico	1.221	1.580
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.001	0.001
Monaco	0.011	0.014
Mongolia	0.004	0.005
Montenegro	0.004	0.005
Morocco	0.055	0.071
Mozambique	0.004	0.005
Myanmar	0.010	0.013
Namibia	0.009	0.012
Nauru	0.001	0.001
Nepal	0.010	0.013
Netherlands	1.377	1.782
New Zealand	0.309	0.400
Nicaragua	0.005	0.006
Niger	0.003	0.004
Nigeria	0.182	0.235
Niue	0.000	0.001
North Macedonia	0.007	0.009
Norway	0.679	0.878
Oman	0.111	0.144
Pakistan	0.114	0.147
Palau	0.001	0.001
Panama	0.090	0.116
Papua New Guinea	0.010	0.013
Paraguay	0.026	0.034
Peru	0.163	0.211
Philippines	0.212	0.274
Poland	0.837	1.083
Portugal	0.353	0.457
Qatar	0.269	0.348

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Republic of Korea	2.574	3.330
Republic of Moldova	0.005	0.006
Romania	0.312	0.404
Russian Federation	1.866	2.414
Rwanda	0.003	0.004
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.002	0.003
Saint Lucia	0.002	0.003
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.001	0.001
Samoa	0.001	0.001
San Marino	0.002	0.003
Sao Tome and Principe	0.001	0.001
Saudi Arabia	1.184	1.532
Senegal	0.007	0.009
Serbia	0.032	0.041
Seychelles	0.002	0.003
Sierra Leone	0.001	0.001
Singapore	0.504	0.652
Slovakia	0.155	0.201
Slovenia	0.079	0.102
Solomon Islands	0.001	0.001
Somalia	0.001	0.001
South Africa	0.244	0.316
Spain	2.134	2.761
Sri Lanka	0.045	0.058
Sudan	0.010	0.013
Suriname	0.003	0.004
Sweden	0.871	1.127
Switzerland	1.134	1.467
Syrian Arab Republic	0.009	0.012
Tajikistan	0.003	0.004
Thailand	0.368	0.476
Timor-Leste	0.001	0.001
Togo	0.002	0.003
Tonga	0.001	0.001
Trinidad and Tobago	0.037	0.048
Tunisia	0.019	0.025
Türkiye	0.845	1.093
Turkmenistan	0.034	0.044
Tuvalu	0.001	0.001
Uganda	0.010	0.013
Ukraine	0.056	0.072
United Arab Emirates	0.635	0.822
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	4.375	5.660
United Republic of Tanzania	0.010	0.013
Uruguay	0.092	0.119
Uzbekistan	0.027	0.035
Vanuatu	0.001	0.001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.175	0.226

<i>Party</i>	<i>United Nations scale of assessments for 2022–2024 (%)</i>	<i>UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions for 2022–2023 (%)</i>
Viet Nam	0.093	0.120
Yemen	0.008	0.010
Zambia	0.008	0.010
Zimbabwe	0.007	0.009
Total	75.365	100.000

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Notes: For presentation purposes, all percentage figures for the UNFCCC revised indicative scale of contributions have been given to three decimal places; (2) Cook Islands, the European Union and Niue are Parties to the Kyoto Protocol but not United Nations Member States.