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**Matters relating to the forum on the impact of the
implementation of response measures serving the
Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement**

Subsidiary Body for Implementation Sixty-third session

Belém, 10–15 November 2025

Item 10 of the provisional agenda

**Matters relating to the forum on the impact of the
implementation of response measures serving the
Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris
Agreement**

Annual report of the Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures

Summary

This report covers the activities and performance of the Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures in 2025. It contains information on the 12th and 13th meetings of the Committee and possible recommendations for consideration by the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures with a view to the forum recommending actions to the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twentieth session and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its seventh session.



Abbreviations and acronyms

BTR	biennial transparency report
CMA	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement
CMP	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol
COP	Conference of the Parties
GST	global stocktake
KCI	Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures
SB	sessions of the subsidiary bodies

I. Background

A. Mandate

1. CMA 1 decided to establish the KCI to support the work of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.¹ COP 24, CMP 14 and CMA 1.3 acknowledged that the forum will cover the work of the COP, the CMP and the CMA on all matters relating to the impact of the implementation of response measures.² COP 28, CMP 18 and CMA 5 adopted the updated functions, work programme and modalities of the forum and its KCI.³

2. Members of the KCI are to prepare an annual report for the forum to consider with a view to making recommendations to the COP, the CMP and the CMA.⁴

B. Scope

3. This annual report covers the outcomes of the 12th and 13th meetings and the intersessional work of the KCI (see chap. II.A–B below); the progress of the KCI in implementing its mandates and lessons learned in doing so (see chap. II.C–D below); and possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see chap. III below).

4. COP 29, CMP 19 and CMA 6 adopted the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030. The KCI has prepared and included in this report a timeline and modalities for its implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030,⁵ as contained in the annex.

C. Possible action by the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

5. The forum may wish to consider this report with a view to the subsidiary bodies recommending a draft decision or decisions for consideration and adoption at COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7.

II. Activities of the Katowice Committee on Impacts in 2025

A. Organizational matters

6. The KCI held its 12th meeting in Bonn from 12 to 13 June 2025 and its 13th meeting in Istanbul from 1 to 3 October 2025.

7. A list of KCI members, all of whom were nominated by their regional group, and the length of their term of office are available on the UNFCCC website.⁶

8. The meetings of the KCI were webcast live and were attended both in person and virtually by KCI members and observers, including representatives of Parties and observer organizations. The observers engaged in addressing the issues under consideration. All meeting documents, presentations, webcasts, lists of participants and reports are available on the UNFCCC website.⁷

¹ Decision [7/CMA.1](#), para. 5.

² Para. 3 of decisions [7/CP.24](#), [3/CMP.14](#) and [7/CMA.1](#).

³ Para. 5 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#). The functions, work programme and modalities are contained in annex I to those decisions.

⁴ As per para. 5(j) of annex I to decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

⁵ As per paras. 5–6 of decisions [16/CP.29](#), [3/CMP.19](#) and [22/CMA.6](#). The workplan for 2026–2030 is contained in the annex to those decisions.

⁶ <https://unfccc.int/constituted-bodies/kci/membership>.

⁷ <https://unfccc.int/constituted-bodies/KCI>.

B. Implementation of the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for the fifty-second to sixty-third sessions of the subsidiary bodies⁸

9. COP 25, CMP 15 and CMA 2 adopted the workplan of the forum and its KCI⁹ and COP 28, CMP 18 and CMA 5 requested the forum and its KCI to implement the activities arising from the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan.¹⁰ In 2025, the KCI continued implementing its workplan activities and conducted its intersessional work virtually through working groups, with the support of the secretariat.

10. The KCI wishes to express its appreciation to observer organizations and other stakeholders for their active participation in the work of the KCI, including to those that provided input at KCI meetings.

1. Enhancing the capacity and understanding of Parties, through collaboration and input from stakeholders, on the assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures to facilitate the undertaking of economic diversification and transformation and just transition (workplan activity 4)

11. The KCI is in the process of preparing a technical paper on capacity-building, as an output of workplan activity 4, that will include training materials and modules with a view to finalizing it at its 14th meeting. The technical paper will contain information that can be used by the KCI and the forum, as well as stakeholders, for conducting regional and in-person training aimed at enhancing the understanding and capacity of Parties in relation to assessing and analysing the impacts of the implementation of response measures.

2. Facilitating the development and exchange of regional, country- and/or sector-specific case studies and approaches on (1) economic diversification and transformation and just transition of the workforce and creation of decent work and quality jobs, and (2) assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures with a view to understanding the positive and negative impacts (workplan activity 7) and developing a case study in each of the five United Nations regions in accordance with workplan activity 7 (activity (b) arising from the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan)

12. The KCI is in the process of finalizing case studies on the following topics and will publish them before its 14th meeting:

- (a) Assessing impacts of the implementation of a national financing mechanism in Brazil on just transitions in the agriculture sector;
- (b) Methodological approaches to assessing the impacts of the implementation of response measures in the Lao People's Democratic Republic;
- (c) The impacts of and incentives for destination-based carbon pricing in India;
- (d) Understanding the implications of the energy transition for African economies and jobs.

13. The KCI continued to develop case studies on the following topics:

- (a) Assessing the impacts of climate response measures on planning effective and just transition pathways in Ghana;
- (b) Impacts of clean transition policies on employment in the European Union and on European Union just transition policies;
- (c) Economic diversification and climate policy integration in Nigeria.

⁸ Contained in annex II to decisions [4/CP.25](#), [4/CMP.15](#) and [4/CMA.2](#).

⁹ Para. 3 of decisions [4/CP.25](#), [4/CMP.15](#) and [4/CMA.2](#).

¹⁰ Para. 9 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#). The activities arising from the outcomes of the review are contained in annex II to those decisions.

14. The KCI agreed to close the case study on the effects of the global energy transition and related climate policy initiatives on vulnerable communities and workers.

15. On the basis of work undertaken related to workplan activity 7 and activity (b) arising from the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see paras. 42 and 44 below).

3. Identifying and assessing the impacts of the implementation of response measures taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations (workplan activity 9)

16. The KCI is in the process of finalizing a policy brief on measuring the impacts of the implementation of response measures on people in vulnerable situations, as an output of workplan activity 9, and will publish it before its 14th meeting.

17. On the basis of work undertaken related to workplan activity 9, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see para. 43 below).

4. Facilitating the exchange and sharing of experience and best practices in the assessment of the environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions informed by the best available science, including the use of existing tools and methodologies (activity (e) arising from the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan)

18. The KCI continued its work on developing a paper detailing concrete examples of environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions.

5. Responding to mandates from the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Baku relevant to the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

19. The KCI considered the mandates from the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Baku relevant to its work and agreed on approaches to implementing them.

6. Considering the synthesis report by the secretariat on the information on the impacts of the implementation of response measures reported in biennial transparency reports

20. The KCI considered and held a discussion on the synthesis report by the secretariat on the impacts of the implementation of response measures reported in BTRs.¹¹

21. On the basis of the consideration, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see para. 45 below).

7. Using a system for tracking progress in implementing mandates relevant to the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

22. The KCI continued to use its system for tracking progress in implementing mandates from United Nations climate change conferences.

8. Integrating gender considerations into the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

23. The KCI continued to mainstream gender considerations in its work, including by ensuring gender balance in the speakers at KCI side events and in the experts appointed as consultants for its work.

24. The KCI could not consider this matter under its standing agenda item at its 13th meeting and will continue consideration thereof at its 14th meeting.

¹¹ KCI document KCI/2025/13/15.

9. Implementing the communication and outreach strategy of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

25. The KCI continued to monitor the effectiveness of its communication and outreach efforts using a set of key performance indicators and will update its communication and outreach strategy.

26. The KCI could not consider this matter at its 13th meeting and will continue consideration thereof at its 14th meeting.

10. Implementing Action for Climate Empowerment elements

27. The KCI contributed to the implementation of Action for Climate Empowerment elements¹² by, inter alia, holding meetings open to observers, obtaining written inputs from stakeholders in developing its knowledge products, making its knowledge products publicly available¹³ and collaborating with various organizations as a way to encourage cooperation.

11. Updating the rules of procedure of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

28. The KCI could not consider this matter at its 13th meeting and will continue consideration thereof at its 14th meeting.

C. Progress in implementing mandates from United Nations climate change conferences

1. Facilitating the enhancement of the capacity of Parties, in particular developing country Parties, to develop and use impact assessment methodologies and tools for conducting their own assessments and analyses of the impacts of response measures, including on decent work and quality jobs, and economic, social, environmental, domestic, cross-border, positive and negative impacts, including facilitating the development of case studies as appropriate and the organization of targeted regional hands-on training workshops¹⁴

29. The KCI launched, as part of its capacity-building programme,¹⁵ an e-learning course on the impact of the implementation of response measures¹⁶ consisting of eight modules. Module 1, providing an introduction to the impacts of the implementation of response measures, and module 4, developed in collaboration with the United Nations Development Programme and covering impact assessments of climate policies, are available to view. The rest of the modules are expected to be launched by the end of 2025.

30. The KCI also launched a user-friendly interface on climate policy impact assessments,¹⁷ designed to enable more stakeholders to undertake such assessment by simplifying how they interact with complex economic models.

31. The KCI will continue to implement its capacity-building programme by undertaking diverse capacity-building activities.

2. Developing and maintaining a web-based user interface for selecting tools and methodologies and promoting its use among Parties and stakeholders, as appropriate, as well as developing a user manual for the interface¹⁸

32. The KCI requested the secretariat to develop and maintain a web-based user interface for selecting tools and methodologies from the existing database¹⁹ of tools for assessing and

¹² As per para. 6(a) of the annex to decisions [18/CP.26](#) and [22/CMA.3](#).

¹³ KCI publications are available at <https://unfccc.int/KCI/documents>.

¹⁴ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 20(a); [7/CMP.17](#), para. 20(a); and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 21(a).

¹⁵ The concept note for the programme is contained in KCI document KCI/2024/11/5, annex IV.

¹⁶ Available at https://unfccc.int/response-measures/e_learning_course_RM.

¹⁷ The Climate Policy Impact Assessment – General Equilibrium Model interface is available at <https://unfccc.int/response-measures/cpia-gem-interface>.

¹⁸ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 20(b); [7/CMP.17](#), para. 20(b); and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 21(b).

¹⁹ Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/274695>.

analysing the impacts of the implementation of response measures, and to draft a user manual for the interface. The web-based user interface is expected to be ready for use by the end of 2025.

3. Enhancing the capacity of Parties, in particular developing country Parties, to develop and use country-specific tools and methodologies for assessing the environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions²⁰

33. The capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 29 above will also serve to fulfil this mandate. For example, module 4 of the e-learning course referred to in paragraph 29 above, on impact assessments of climate policies, also covers the topic of co-benefits, together with negative impacts, of climate change policies and actions. Further capacity-building activities will include the topic of co-benefits alongside the negative impacts of climate change policies.

4. Enhancing the understanding of Parties of policies for just transitions and their impacts on various sectors en route to achieving the goals of the Paris Agreement²¹

34. The capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 29 above will also serve to fulfil this mandate. For example, module 5 of the e-learning course referred to in paragraph 29 above will cover just transitions. Further capacity-building activities will include the topic of just transitions.

5. Undertaking further research on measuring the potential and actual impacts of response measures on people in vulnerable situations²²

35. The KCI, with the support of the secretariat, conducted research, on the basis of a technical paper²³ it prepared under workplan activity 9, on measuring the impacts of response measures on people in vulnerable situations and is finalizing a policy brief, as referred to in paragraph 16 above, on this matter.

6. Intensifying efforts to implement the recommendations outlined in relevant decisions of the governing bodies, including by enhancing cooperation among Parties, stakeholders, external organizations, experts and institutions and by enabling the exchange of information, experience and best practices among Parties with a view to increasing their resilience to the economic and social impacts of the implementation of response measures²⁴

36. The KCI continued to track progress in implementing its mandates (see para. 22 above). In addition, the capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 29 above also has the aim of increasing Parties' resilience to the adverse impacts of response measures.

7. Performing functions in line with the best available science and taking into account different national circumstances²⁵

37. The KCI considers the best available science and takes into account different national circumstances in implementing its workplan activities.

²⁰ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 32; [7/CMP.17](#), para. 32; and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 33.

²¹ Para. 25 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

²² Para. 29 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

²³ KCI. 2024. *Impacts of the implementation of response measures on intergenerational equity, gender, local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and people in other vulnerable situations*. Bonn: UNFCCC. Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/638245>.

²⁴ Decision [1/CMA.5](#), para. 148.

²⁵ Decision [1/CMA.5](#), para. 149.

8. Preparing a timeline and modalities for implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030²⁶

38. The KCI prepared a timeline and modalities for its implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030 (see the annex).

D. Lessons learned

39. The KCI recognized challenges related to the time allocated for it to discuss and address its mandates. The KCI will continue to reflect on this matter.

E. Forum considerations

40. The KCI prepared a timeline and modalities for its implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030, as referred to in paragraph 38 above. In doing so, the KCI proposed, for consideration by the forum, actions to be undertaken by the forum for implementing activities in the workplan for 2026–2030.

III. Possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to recommending actions to the Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement

41. On the basis of the implementation of its workplan activities, the KCI prepared possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7.

42. With regard to workplan activity 7,²⁷ the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA encourage Parties to consider, as appropriate, tailored approaches to and relevant enabling policies for attracting sustainable investments in national plans, enhancing regional and international cooperation, strengthening capacities (such as workforce skills, technical knowledge and innovation potential) and reducing barriers to implementing climate plans, while ensuring that such approaches and policies contribute to just transitions and the Sustainable Development Goals.

43. With regard to workplan activity 9,²⁸ the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA encourage Parties, in line with national circumstances, to:

(a) Mainstream the consideration of the impacts of the implementation of response measures in climate planning processes (e.g. nationally determined contributions, national adaptation plans, long-term low-emission development strategies and BTRs);

(b) Integrate comprehensive analyses of the impacts of the implementation of response measures into climate policy design;

(c) Enhance access to user-friendly tools, methodologies and guidelines for assessing the economic, social and environmental impacts of the implementation of response measures across regions;

²⁶ Para. 6 of decisions [16/CP.29](#), [3/CMP.19](#) and [22/CMA.6](#).

²⁷ Facilitate the development and exchange of regional, country- and/or sector-specific case studies and approaches on (1) economic diversification and transformation and just transition of the workforce and creation of decent work and quality jobs, and (2) assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures with a view to understanding the positive and negative impacts.

²⁸ Identify and assess the impacts of the implementation of response measures, taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations.

(d) Strengthen collaboration with local research institutions to enhance systems for collecting disaggregated data that will enable assessment of the different impacts of response measures, in line with domestic needs and priorities;

(e) Design educational curricula, including for technical and vocational education and training, to improve competencies in designing national climate plans and conducting impact assessments of climate policies;

(f) Engage diverse stakeholders in defining, assessing and monitoring the co-benefits of climate change policies and actions and creating adaptive mechanisms for addressing trade-offs;

(g) Enhance effective stakeholder engagement, taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations, to minimize the negative and maximize the positive impacts of the implementation of response measures.

44. With regard to activity (b) of the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan,²⁹ the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA encourage Parties to:

(a) Enhance national institutional capacity and inter-agency coordination to implement tailored national climate policies, establish robust monitoring and evaluation systems, and deploy context-specific technologies;

(b) Use existing qualitative and quantitative assessment methodologies and tools to understand the social, economic and employment effects of proposed mitigation measures as a way to inform and guide climate policies and to maximize the positive and minimize the negative impacts of the implementation of response measures. More analysis of impacts, including, inter alia, sectoral, national, subnational, domestic and cross-border, would be useful for informing climate policies and understanding how to maximize the positive and minimize the negative effects of the implementation of response measures;

(c) Promote strengthening international, regional and South–South cooperation to enable knowledge exchange, peer learning and capacity-sharing, and thereby supporting Parties to implement more ambitious mitigation actions while maximizing positive and minimizing negative impacts of the implementation of response measures.

45. With regard to the synthesis report by the secretariat on the impacts of the implementation of response measures reported in BTRs, the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA:

(a) Request the Consultative Group of Experts and the KCI to collaborate on exploring ways to enhance the capacity of Parties to report on the impacts of the implementation of response measures;

(b) Encourage relevant stakeholders to:

(i) Support the capacity-building activities of Parties on reporting related to the assessment of the economic and social consequences of response measures;

(ii) Provide capacity-building and technical support to Parties for conducting socioeconomic impact assessments.

²⁹ Develop a case study in each of the five United Nations regions in accordance with activity 7 of the workplan.

Timeline and modalities for implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures and its Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures for 2026–2030

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
1	Consider the KCI annual report (para. 5(j) of annex I to decisions 13/CP.28 , 4/CMP.18 and 19/CMA.5)	–	Report at the last meeting of the KCI of the year	Report at the last meeting of the KCI of the year	Report at the last meeting of the KCI of the year	Report at the last meeting of the KCI of the year	Report at the last meeting of the KCI of the year
2	Prepare information for the technical assessment component of the GST related to the impacts of the implementation of response measures with the process outlined in paragraphs 12–13 of decision 23/CMA.3 (paras. 8 and 24 of decision 19/CMA.1)	Forum: to determine information to be provided for the technical assessment of the second GST in 2026	Organize a KCI technical workshop to prepare inputs for the second GST Output: summary report of the workshop	Prepare inputs for the technical dialogue of the second GST on the basis of the outcomes of the KCI technical workshop held in 2026 and priorities identified by the forum Output: inputs to the technical dialogue of the second GST taking place at SB 66 and 67	Prepare inputs for the technical dialogue of the second GST on the basis of the outcomes of the KCI technical workshop held in 2026 and priorities identified by the forum Output: inputs to the technical dialogue of the second GST (as relevant)	Reflect on the outcomes of the second GST	–
3	Conduct review of the functions, work programme and modalities of the forum and its KCI every five years, starting at SB 69 (November 2028) (para. 6 of decisions 13/CP.28 , 4/CMP.18 and 19/CMA.5)	Forum: to conduct review	–	–	Output: recommendations included in the KCI 18 th or 19 th meeting report for consideration by the forum	–	–
4	Conduct midterm review of this workplan, starting at SB 68 (June 2028)	Forum: to conduct midterm review	–	–	Output: recommendations included in the KCI	–	–

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
	and to be concluded no later than SB 69				18 th or 19 th meeting report for consideration by the forum		
5	Assess and analyse the impacts, including socioeconomic impacts, of response measures to be implemented in order to achieve all outcomes of the global stocktake and different net zero scenarios and pathways Outputs: one report, regional workshops and recommendations to the governing bodies	–	Organize a KCI workshop to define the scope of the report and identify required analysis and work (intersessionally, before the first regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies, together with scoping under activities 6, 11 and 12) Output: scope of the report and required analysis and work	Finalize report and recommendations by the 16 th meeting of the KCI Prepare inputs to the second GST Organize workshops focusing on modelling impacts on the basis of the agreed scope of the KCI workshop held in 2026 Output: final report, recommendations and inform the GST report, as applicable	Prepare inputs to the GST, if applicable Output: inputs to GST report, as applicable	–	–
6	Analyse, assess and report on the impacts of measures taken to combat climate change, including cross-border impacts, recalling Article 3, paragraph 5, of the Convention Outputs: two reports and recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to consider awareness-building and information-sharing	Outline the scope of the first report (intersessionally, before the first regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies, together with scoping under activities 5, 11 and 12) Output: scope of the first report	Outline the scope of the second report Continue analysis Prepare the first technical report Develop recommendations Prepare inputs to the GST Output: first report, recommendations and inform the GST report as applicable, and scope of the second report	Prepare inputs to the GST Output: input to GST report, as applicable	Learn from GST outputs to inform the study Continue analysis Prepare the second technical report Output: second technical report	Develop recommendations Output: recommendations

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
7	Identify and exchange experience on ways to enhance international cooperation to increase the capacity of the workforce and promote the development of emerging low- and zero-emission industries, including through the Technology Mechanism, and through education, retooling the workforce, training and retraining and skilling and reskilling, with regard to low- and zero-emission development, and financial instruments that enable, mobilize and catalyse support Outputs: one report and recommendations to the governing bodies	—	—	—	—	Organize an in-session workshop Develop recommendations Output: technical paper and recommendations	—
8	Facilitate the exchange and sharing of experience and best practices among Parties, the secretariat and other international organizations on conducting impact assessments Outputs: summary reports, in-session workshops and recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to organize in-session workshop with the support of the KCI	Organize one in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops to be held this year under activity 15) Output: summary report	Organize one in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops to be held this year under activity 15) Output: summary report	Organize one in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops to be held this year under activity 15) Output: summary report	Organize one in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops to be held this year under activity 15) Output: summary report	Organize one in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops to be held this year under activity 15) Output: summary report

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
9	Identify ways and means of enhancing public–private partnerships to address the impacts of the implementation of response measures Outputs: in-session workshop and recommendations to the governing bodies	–	–	–	Organize an in-session workshop at SB 68 Develop recommendations Output: in-session workshop at SB 68 and recommendations	–	–
10	Develop a KCI toolbox that can be customized to local circumstances, including methodologies, for Parties to use in identifying, assessing and addressing the impacts of response measures, and build capacity and share experience in relation to using the toolbox Outputs: two reports and recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to consider awareness-building and enhancing information-sharing through the exchange of experience and best practices	Identify and make accessible suitable tools, methods and approaches already available in literature, science and practice to assess and address the impacts of response measures, taking into account gaps, challenges and lessons learned arising from ongoing work on tools and methodologies for assessing and addressing the impacts of implementation of response measures catering to diverse domestic and regional circumstances Develop guidelines or a manual on the use of the toolbox Output: finalized inputs to support the development of the toolbox	Finalize the toolbox and the guidelines Use this toolbox in the work undertaken by the KCI as relevant Output: first report	Build the capacity of Parties using the toolbox, including through the regional training workshops to be held this year under activity 15	Build the capacity of Parties using the toolbox, including through the regional training workshops to be held this year under activity 15	Build the capacity of Parties using the toolbox, including through the regional training workshops to be held this year under activity 15 Output: second report

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
11	Develop a case study in each of the five United Nations regions on just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs and on economic diversification and transformation in order to understand the opportunities and challenges faced in planning and implementation, and share the findings among Parties and experts Outputs: one report per region and recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to consider awareness-building and information-sharing	Outline the scope of the case studies for three regions (intersessionally, before the first regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies, together with scoping under activities 5, 6 and 12) Output: scope of case studies	Outline the scope of the case studies for the remaining two regions Develop recommendations on the basis of the first three case studies Output: scope of remaining two case studies and three technical reports (one per case study)	Develop two technical reports (one per case study) Develop recommendations on the basis of the last two case studies Outputs: two technical reports (one per case study) and recommendations	–	–
12	Develop case studies to identify and analyse the social and economic impacts of economy-wide nationally determined contributions, covering all greenhouse gases, sectors and categories Outputs: one report and recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to consider awareness-building and information-sharing	Outline the scope of the case studies (intersessionally, before the first regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies, together with scoping under activities 5, 6 and 11) Output: scope of case studies	Continue analysis Refine and finalize the report Develop recommendations Prepare input to the GST Outputs: report, recommendations and inputs to the GST, as applicable	–	–	–
13	Assess and compile guidelines for reporting, in the context of the enhanced transparency framework under the Paris Agreement, on the	Forum: to consider organizing a workshop on reporting	Identify, assess and analyse challenges and gaps pertaining to the impacts of the implementation of response measures	Finalize the report and recommendations in advance of the upcoming review of the modalities, procedures and	Raise awareness of reporting on the impacts of the implementation of response measures during the regional	Raise awareness of reporting on the impacts of the implementation of response measures during the regional	Raise awareness of reporting on the impacts of the implementation of response measures during the regional

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
	assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures on Parties with economies most affected by the impacts of response measures as referred to in Article 4, paragraph 15, of the Paris Agreement Outputs: one report, one regional workshop and recommendations to the governing bodies		reporting and associated guidelines, in coordination with the Consultative Group of Experts Prepare the report	guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement Output: report and recommendations	workshops to be held this year	workshops to be held this year	workshops to be held this year
14	Organize an annual ministerial high-level round table on the impacts of the implementation of response measures, to be held in conjunction with sessions of the governing bodies Output: summary report	Forum: to consider proposing topics for consideration by the COP Presidency	—	—	—	—	—
15	Enhance the capacity of Parties to carry out their own assessment and analysis of and produce reports on the impacts of the implementation of response measures through training and capacity-building efforts, including existing initiatives Outputs: one report, regional workshops and	Forum: to continue implementing the capacity-building programme	Continue implementing the capacity-building programme Promote the use of the e-learning course Organize regional training workshops Develop the module on just transition guidelines from	Continue implementing the capacity-building programme Promote the use of the e-learning course Organize regional training workshops	Continue implementing the capacity-building programme Promote the use of the e-learning course Organize regional training workshops Prepare a report on capacity-building work undertaken	Continue implementing the capacity-building programme Promote the use of the e-learning course Organize regional training workshops	Continue implementing the capacity-building programme Promote the use of the e-learning course Organize regional training workshops

Activity number	Activity and outputs	Consideration for the forum	Timeline and modalities				
			2026 (SB 64 and 65, and KCI 14 and 15)	2027 (SB 66 and 67, and KCI 16 and 17)	2028 (SB 68 and 69, and KCI 18 and 19)	2029 (SB 70 and 71, and KCI 20 and 21)	2030 (SB 72 and 73, and KCI 22 and 23)
	recommendations to the governing bodies		activity 17 for the e-learning course		Develop recommendations bodies Outputs: report and recommendations		
16	Identify and exchange experience on technological solutions aimed at reducing climate change impacts and creating decent work Outputs: two reports and recommendations to the governing bodies		Identify focus sector/technologies for the first technical paper Initiate preparation of the first technical paper Output: scope of the first technical paper	Finalize the first technical paper Organize an in-session workshop Develop recommendations Outputs: first technical paper and recommendations	Identify focus sector/technologies for the second technical paper Initiate preparation of the second technical paper Output: scope of the second technical paper	Finalize the second technical paper Organize an in-session workshop Develop recommendations Outputs: second technical paper and recommendations	–
17	Promote the availability and use of guidelines and policy frameworks to assist Parties in promoting economic diversification and just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs within and across sectors, including through training, retooling, retraining and reskilling systems and stakeholder engagement strategies Outputs: one report and recommendations to the governing bodies		–	–	–	Prepare a technical paper Develop recommendations Outputs: technical paper and recommendations	–