UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE

Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action under the Convention Fifteenth session, part two

Fifteenth session, part two Doha, 27 November 2012-*

Agenda item 3(b)(v)

Various approaches, including opportunities for using markets, to enhance the cost-effectiveness of, and to promote, mitigation actions, bearing in mind different circumstances of developed and developing countries

Views on a framework for various approaches

Submissions from Parties

Addendum

- 1. In addition to the 26 submissions contained in document FCCC/AWGLCA/2012/MISC.4 and Add.1–6, one further submission has been received.
- 2. In accordance with the procedure for miscellaneous documents, this submission is attached and reproduced** in the language in which it was received and without formal editing.

^{*} The second part of the session will be held in conjunction with the eighteenth session of the Conference of the Parties. The closing date will be determined in due course.

^{**} This submission has been electronically imported in order to make it available on electronic systems, including the World Wide Web. The secretariat has made every effort to ensure the correct reproduction of the text as submitted.

Submission from Australia, Canada, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, Russian Federation, Ukraine and United States of America

Submission by Australia, Canada, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, the Russian Federation, Ukraine and the United States

Explanatory note: The following text presents the proposal by Australia, Canada, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, the Russian Federation, Ukraine and the United States for Doha decision text on the Framework for Various Approaches (FVA), focusing on market-based approaches. Please note that the text is not intended to exclude additional text on a New Market Mechanism or a FVA for non-market based approaches. The proponents of this proposal welcome outcomes on both work programs in Doha.

Recalling decisions 1/CP.13, 1/CP.16 and 2/CP.17;

Recognising the need for a framework for various approaches, including opportunities for using markets, to enhance the cost-effectiveness of, and to promote, mitigation action, bearing in mind the different circumstances of countries:

- 1. Decides to elaborate a framework for the purpose of facilitating the development and implementation of, and coordinating interaction among, existing and emerging market based approaches that result in international transfers of mitigation outcomes, in a transparent manner that provides assurance of environmental integrity;
- 2. *Decides* that, in order to fulfil its purpose, the roles of the framework should be to:
 - a) provide for the exchange of information, experience and good practice on the development of standards to deliver real, permanent, additional and verified mitigation outcomes and achieving net decrease and/or avoidance of greenhouse gas emissions from market based approaches;
 - b) assure transparency on how the standards are applied and international transfers of mitigation outcomes are used by Parties implementing market based approaches;
 - c) assure avoidance of double counting of effort from mitigation outcomes;
- 3. Requests the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (SBI) to elaborate the framework, with a view to recommending a decision to the Conference of the Parties at its nineteenth session, by developing elements for:
 - a) sharing information, experience and good practice on the development of standards to deliver real, permanent, additional and verified mitigation outcomes and achieving net decrease and/or avoidance of greenhouse gas emissions from market based approaches;

- arrangements, including ex ante and ex post reporting, technical analysis and discussion, to provide transparency on how standards are applied and international transfers of mitigation outcomes are used by Parties implementing market based approaches, including through existing reporting systems under the UNFCCC;
- avoiding double counting of effort from mitigation outcomes that are transferred internationally, especially at points of issuance and retirement, including through the establishment and operation of registries and international systems to track international transfers of mitigation outcomes;
- 4. Decides, in order to facilitate the process for elaboration of the framework, to:
 - a) invite Parties and invited observer organizations to submit to the Secretariat by [date]:
 - i. views on the matters set out in paragraph 3; and
 - ii. information on the market based approaches they are developing or implementing, or planning to develop and implement, individually and jointly, that would fall within the purpose of the framework set out in paragraph 1, including information on how these approaches deliver real, permanent, additional and verified mitigation outcomes, and avoid double counting;
 - b) request the Secretariat to compile the information submitted in accordance with paragraph 4

 (a), for consideration by the SBI at its thirty-eighth session, in a miscellaneous document, along with a synthesis report that identifies areas of commonality.

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