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Conference of the Parties
Thirty-first session
Antalya, 9–20 November 2026
Item 2(c) of the provisional agenda
Organizational matters
Adoption of the agenda

Provisional agenda and annotations

Note by the Executive Secretary*, [1]

I. Provisional agenda

1. Opening of the session.
2. Organizational matters:
   (a) Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session;
   (b) Adoption of the rules of procedure;
   (c) Adoption of the agenda;
   (d) Election of officers other than the President;
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3. Reports of the subsidiary bodies:
   (a) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice;
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4. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention.
5. Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention.
6. Matters relating to adaptation:
   (a) Report of the Adaptation Committee;

* The present document was submitted to the conference services for processing after the deadline so as to include the most recent information.

[1] The abbreviations and acronyms list can be found at the end of the document.

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(b) Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee.

7. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.[2]

8. Matters relating to finance:

(a) Long-term climate finance;

(b) Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance;

(c) Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund;

(d) Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility;

(e) Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;

(f) Seventh review of the Financial Mechanism.

9. Matters relating to technology development and transfer:

(a) Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;

(b) Host of the Climate Technology Centre;

(c) Third review of the effective implementation of the Climate Technology Centre and Network;

(d) Poznan strategic programme on technology transfer.

10. Matters relating to capacity-building.

11. Matters relating to the least developed countries.

12. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.

13. Periodic review of the long-term global goal under the Convention and of overall progress towards achieving it.

14. Gender and climate change.

15. Consideration of proposals from Parties for amendments to the Convention under Article 15:

(a) Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention;

(b) Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention.

16. Second review of the adequacy of Article 4, paragraph 2(a–b), of the Convention.

17. Administrative, financial and institutional matters:

(a) Budgetary, financial and institutional matters;

(b) Decision-making in the UNFCCC process.

18. High-level segment:

(a) Statements by Parties;

(b) Statements by observer organizations.

19. Other matters.

[2] Neither the inclusion of this item in the agenda nor the annotations to it prejudge outcomes on matters related to the governance of the WIM.

20. Closure of and report on the session.

II. Proposed organization of the session: overview

1. On 9 November, the President of COP 30 will convene the first plenary meeting of COP 31 and propose the election of the President of COP 31, who will also serve as the President of CMP 21 and CMA 8. The COP 31 President Designate has assigned a representative of Australia as President of Negotiations and delegated to that representative the functions of leading the negotiations for the duration of the Conference in accordance with the Türkiye–Australia partnership modalities.[3]

2. The President of COP 31 and the President of Negotiations will conduct work during the Conference, including plenary meetings, in accordance with the partnership modalities referred to in paragraph 1 above.

(a) Scenario for the launch of work in all bodies

3. The President of COP 31 will then convene the first plenary meetings of CMP 21 and CMA 8 and take up the organizational and substantive items on their respective agenda, starting with items that appear on the agenda of the COP only, followed by those that appear on the agendas of the CMP and then the CMA only, followed by those that appear across two or more of those agendas, including referring the consideration of any matter to the subsidiary bodies, as appropriate. The first plenary meetings of COP 31, CMP 21 and CMA 8 will then be adjourned.

4. SBSTA 65 and SBI 65 will take place in conjunction with COP 31, CMP 21 and CMA 8.

5. A joint plenary of all five bodies will be convened on 9 November, upon conclusion of the plenaries of the subsidiary bodies, to hear concise opening statements from groups of Parties and observer organizations. Time limits will be strictly enforced.

6. Meetings at the Conference will be organized in line with the recommendations of the SBI[4] so as to ensure the observance of clear and effective working practices agreed to by all Parties.

7. The principles of openness, transparency and inclusiveness will guide the organization of work leading up to and during the Conference. These principles will be demonstrated through the use of informal plenary meetings, the enhanced availability of electronic documentation, the timely announcement of meetings and the broadcasting of meeting information on information screens at the venue, the UNFCCC website, the virtual conference platform and other digital and social media. Information on the organization of the session will be made available on the session web page.[5]

(b) High-level segment

8. The Government of Türkiye extended an invitation to Heads of State and Government to attend the Leaders Summit, entitled "Towards a Sustainable, Resilient and Equitable Future," from 11 to 12 November. During the Summit, which will form the first part of the high-level segment, Heads of State and Government will be able to deliver national statements. The high-level segment will be resumed during the second week of the Conference (see paras. 116–123 below).

9. Further information on the organization of the Summit and the high-level segment will be made available on the UNFCCC website.

[3] See https://unfccc.int/documents/655031. The draft rules of procedure being applied apply to these modalities.

[4] FCCC/SBI/2014/8, paras. 218–221.

[5] https://unfccc.int/event/cop-31.

(c) Mandated and other events

10. The following mandated high-level events will be convened at or in conjunction with this session:

(a) Seventh biennial high-level ministerial dialogue on climate finance;[6]

(b) High-level event on global climate action;[7]

(c) Annual ministerial high-level round table on the impacts of the implementation of response measures;[8]

(d) High-level event on how Parties are engaging all women and girls, and men and boys as agents of change for socially just transitions.[9]

11. Many other events, including those convened by the COP 31 Presidency, will take place at the Conference. Further information will be provided on the UNFCCC website.

III. Annotations to the provisional agenda

1. Opening of the session

12. COP 31 will be opened by the President of COP 30, André Aranha Corrêa do Lago (Brazil).

2. Organizational matters

(a) Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session

13. *Background*: In accordance with the principle of rotation among the United Nations regional groups, the President of COP 31 is to be elected from the Western European and other States. The President of COP 30 will call for the election of Murat Kurum (Türkiye) as the President of COP 31 to serve in accordance with the draft rules of procedure being applied and the partnership modalities referred to in paragraph 1 above. He will also serve as the President of CMP 21 and CMA 8.[10]

14. *Action*: The COP will be invited to elect Murat Kurum by acclamation to serve as the President of COP 31, CMP 21 and CMA 8.

(b) Adoption of the rules of procedure

15. *Background*: At COP 30, Parties decided to continue to apply the draft rules of procedure contained in document FCCC/CP/1996/2, with the exception of rule 42, and agreed to continue consideration of this matter at COP 31.[11]

16. *Action*: The COP may wish to decide to continue applying the draft rules of procedure and invite the President of COP 31 to undertake consultations with a view to achieving adoption of the rules of procedure.

FCCC/CP/1996/2	*Organizational matters: adoption of the rules of procedure. Note by the secretariat*

[6] As per decision 4/CP.26, para. 20.
[7] As per decision 17/CP.29, para. 3.
[8] As per activity 14 in the workplan of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures and its KCI for 2026–2030, contained in the annex to decisions 16/CP.29, 3/CMP.19 and 22/CMA.6.
[9] As per deliverable A.3.8 in table 1 of the Belém gender action plan for 2026–2034, contained in the annex to decision 7/CP.30.
[10] In accordance with the draft rules of procedure being applied and in accordance with the partnership modalities referred to in paragraph 1 above.
[11] FCCC/CP/2025/12, paras. 5–6.

(c) Adoption of the agenda

17. *Background*: In accordance with rules 9–10 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, the secretariat, in agreement with the President of COP 30, drafted the provisional agenda for COP 31 after consultations with the Bureau of the governing bodies and taking into account the views of Parties.

18. *Action*: The COP will be invited to adopt its agenda.

FCCC/CP/2026/1	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/event/cop-31*

(d) Election of officers other than the President

19. *Background*: At the request of the President of COP 30, consultations on nominations to the Bureau of the governing bodies were initiated at SB 64 with the Chairs and coordinators of the regional groups and constituencies, who were informed that the deadline for the submission of nominations is 14 November 2026. Parties are invited to recall, inter alia, decisions 23/CP.18, 3/CP.23 and 7/CP.29 and actively consider nominating women.

20. *Action*: The COP will be invited to elect the members of the Bureau.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/election-and-membership*

(e) Admission of organizations as observers

21. *Background*: The COP will have before it a note containing the list of organizations seeking admission as observers, as well as admitted organizations that underwent a name change between June 2025 and May 2026, following review and consideration by the Bureau of the governing bodies.[12]

22. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the list, admit the organizations as observers and take note of the changed names of admitted organizations.

FCCC/CP/2026/2	*Admission of observers: organizations applying for admission as observers. Note by the secretariat*

(f) Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies

23. *Action*: The COP will be invited to agree on the organization of work for the session and the referral of the consideration of any matter to the subsidiary bodies, as appropriate.

24. A representative of Australia (Chris Bowen) has been assigned as President of Negotiations for the duration of the Conference to serve in accordance with the partnership modalities referred to in paragraph 1 above.

25. Guided by the principles of openness, transparency and inclusiveness, the COP will be invited to organize its work in a manner that ensures that the mandates for the session are addressed while being flexible enough to respond to changing circumstances and new developments in the negotiations.

FCCC/CP/2026/1	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*
FCCC/KP/CMP/2026/1	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*
FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/1	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*
FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*
FCCC/SBI/2026/18	*Provisional agenda and annotations. Note by the Executive Secretary*

[12] In accordance with decisions 36/CMP.1 and 2/CMA.1, a single process is used for the admission of observer organizations to sessions of the COP, the CMP and the CMA, with decisions on the admission of observer organizations being taken by the COP.

(g) Dates and venues of future sessions

26. *Background*: COP 30 accepted with appreciation the offer of the Government of Ethiopia to host COP 32, from 8 to 19 November 2027.[13]

27. In keeping with the principle of rotation among the United Nations regional groups, the host of COP 33 is to come from the Asia-Pacific States and the host of COP 34 from the Eastern European States.

28. SBI 64 recommended dates for the sessional periods in 2032–2033.[14]

29. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the matter of the host country for COP 33 with a view to facilitating an early decision thereon, as well as the dates for the sessional periods in 2032–2033, and take any further action it deems appropriate.

(h) Adoption of the report on credentials

30. *Background*: According to rule 19 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, the credentials of representatives of Parties, as well as the names of alternate representatives and advisers, shall be submitted to the secretariat no later than 24 hours after the opening of the session. Any later change in the composition of delegations shall also be submitted to the secretariat. The credentials shall be issued by the Head of State or Government, by the Minister of Foreign Affairs or, in the case of a regional economic integration organization, by the competent authority of that organization. The Bureau will examine the credentials and submit its report on credentials for adoption by the COP (see rule 20 of the draft rules of procedure being applied). Representatives shall be entitled to participate provisionally in the session, pending a decision by the COP to accept their credentials (see rule 21 of the draft rules of procedure being applied). The COP will have before it for adoption the report on credentials, to be submitted by the Bureau.

31. *Action*: The COP will be invited to adopt the report on the credentials of the representatives of Parties attending this session. Representatives may participate provisionally pending this action.

3. Reports of the subsidiary bodies

(a) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

32. *Background*: The Chair of the SBSTA, Adonia Ayebare (Uganda), will report on the work conducted at SBSTA 64 and 65, including any recommendations of draft decisions and conclusions for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[15] In addition, the informal summary report on the 2026 ocean and climate change dialogue, convened at SBSTA 64, will be presented.[16] The summary report on the dialogue on mountains and climate change, convened at SB 64, will be presented together with the Chair of the SBI.[17]

33. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take note of the progress in the work of the SBSTA and consider the recommended draft decisions and conclusions for adoption.

FCCC/SBSTA/2026/5 and Add.1	*Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice on its sixty-fourth session, held in Bonn from 8 to 18 June 2026*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/event/sbsta-64, https://unfccc.int/event/sbsta-65, https://unfccc.int/event/2026-ocean-and-climate-change-dialogue-part-i-mandated-event and https://www.unfccc.int/event/mountains-cc-dialogue*

[13] Decision 18/CP.30, para. 6.
[14] FCCC/SBI/2026/15, paras. 174–175.
[15] The decision recommended at SBSTA 64 is referred to under the respective agenda item; see para. 76 below.
[16] As per decisions 1/CP.26, para. 61, and 1/CP.27, para. 49.
[17] As per document FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 42.

(b) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation

34. *Background*: The Chair of the SBI, Julia Gardiner (Australia), will report on the work conducted at SBI 64 and 65, including any recommendations of draft decisions and conclusions for consideration and adoption at COP 31. The summary report on the dialogue on mountains and climate change, convened at SB 64, will be presented together with the Chair of the SBSTA.[18]

35. SBI 64 recommended a draft decision on linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[19, 20]

36. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take note of the progress in the work of the SBI and consider the recommended draft decisions and conclusions for adoption.

FCCC/SBI/2025/11 and Add.1–2	*Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation on its sixty-fourth session, held in Bonn from 8 to 18 June 2026*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/event/sbi-64, https://unfccc.int/event/sbi-65 and https://www.unfccc.int/event/mountains-cc-dialogue*

4. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention

37. *Background*: Matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBI.[21]

38. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/BR5, https://unfccc.int/NC8, https://unfccc.int/review-reports-ncs-brs and https://unfccc.int/ghg-inventories-annex-i-parties/2025*

5. Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention

39. *Background*: Matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBI.[22]

40. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/CGE and https://unfccc.int/ICA*

6. Matters relating to adaptation

(a) Report of the Adaptation Committee

41. *Background*: The Adaptation Committee reports annually to the COP through the subsidiary bodies.[23] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda sub-item are considered under the SBSTA and the SBI.[24]

42. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBSTA and the SBI. It will also be invited to elect members of the Adaptation Committee.

[18] As footnote 17 above.
[19] For the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/15/Add.1.
[20] Other decisions recommended by SBI 64 are referred to under the respective agenda items. See paras. 76, 88 and 112 below.
[21] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 14–18.
[22] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 19–31.
[23] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 96.
[24] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7, paras. 21–22, and FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 65–66.

FCCC/SB/2026/4	*Report of the Adaptation Committee*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/Adaptation-Committee and https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/election-and-membership*

(b) Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee

43. *Background*: COP 27 was to review the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee,[25] and COP 26 invited CMA 4 to participate in the review as it relates to the Paris Agreement.[26]

44. COP 27 and CMA 4 noted that consideration of the review could not be completed at those sessions and would therefore continue at SB 58.[27] The review was considered at SB 58, 59 and 60.[28] SB 61 agreed that SB 62 would continue consideration of the matter,[29] but SB 62 could not complete consideration thereof.[30] SB 63 agreed to defer consideration of the matter to SB 64,[31] and SB 64 to defer consideration thereof to SB 65.[32] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda sub-item are considered under the SBSTA and the SBI.[33]

45. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBSTA and the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/Adaptation-Committee*

7. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts

46. *Background*: COP 19 and 20 requested the WIM Executive Committee to report annually to the COP through the subsidiary bodies and to make recommendations, as appropriate.[34] Article 8, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement states that the WIM shall be subject to the authority and guidance of the CMA and may be enhanced and strengthened as determined by the CMA.

47. The governing body or bodies shall consider the joint annual report of the WIM Executive Committee and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, submitted through the subsidiary bodies in accordance with paragraph 19 of annex I to decision 12/CMA.4, endorsed by decision 11/CP.27, and provide guidance thereon.[35] Accordingly, matters relating to the joint annual report are considered under the SBSTA and the SBI.[36]

48. COP 24 to 30 were invited to consider the matter of COP authority over and guidance to the WIM.[37] COP 30 noted that considerations related to the governance of the WIM will continue at COP 31.[38]

[25] Decisions 5/CP.22, para. 11, and 2/CP.26, para. 7.
[26] Decision 2/CP.26, para. 8.
[27] Decisions 8/CP.27, para. 3, and 10/CMA.4, para. 4.
[28] FCCC/SBSTA/2023/4, para. 30, and FCCC/SBI/2023/10, para. 67; FCCC/SBSTA/2023/8, para. 16, and FCCC/SBI/2023/21, para. 61; and FCCC/SBSTA/2024/7, para. 66, and FCCC/SBI/2024/13, para. 104, respectively.
[29] FCCC/SBSTA/2024/10, para. 44, and FCCC/SBI/2024/25, para. 82.
[30] FCCC/SBSTA/2025/4, para. 60, and FCCC/SBI/2025/11, para. 106.
[31] FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 42, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 83.
[32] FCCC/SBSTA/2026/5, para. 33, and FCCC/SBI/2026/15, para. 66.
[33] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7, paras. 24–26, and FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 68–70.
[34] Decisions 2/CP.19, para. 3, and 2/CP.20, para. 4.
[35] Decision 6/CMA.5, annex, para. 3.
[36] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7, paras. 27–29, and FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 83–85.
[37] FCCC/CP/2018/10, para. 82, FCCC/CP/2019/13, para. 64, FCCC/CP/2021/12, para. 61, FCCC/CP/2022/10, para. 67, FCCC/CP/2023/11, para. 68, FCCC/CP/2024/11, para. 75, and FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 97.
[38] Decisions 12/CP.30, para. 2, and 13/CP.30, para. 2.

49. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the matter of its authority over and guidance to the WIM, and take any action it deems appropriate, including on the basis of the recommendations of the SBSTA and the SBI.

FCCC/SB/2026/3 and Add.1–3	*Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/adaptation-and-resilience/workstreams/loss-and-damage/warsaw-international-mechanism, https://unfccc.int/wim-excom and https://santiago-network.org/*

8. Matters relating to finance

(a) Long-term climate finance

50. *Background*: COP 26 decided that continued discussions on long-term climate finance will conclude in 2027.[39]

51. COP 27 requested the SCF to prepare a biennial report, including a summary of key findings, on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation, taking into account other relevant reports, for consideration at COP 31.[40]

52. The Presidency of COP 29 prepared a summary of the deliberations at the sixth biennial high-level ministerial dialogue on climate finance, on the progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year, convened at COP 29.[41] COP 30 agreed to defer consideration of this matter to COP 31.[42]

53. *Action*: The COP will be invited to continue its discussions on long-term climate finance and take any action it deems appropriate.

FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.6–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.6	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Third report on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation*
FCCC/CP/2025/5	*Sixth biennial high-level ministerial dialogue on climate finance. Note by the President*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/climate-finance/workstreams/long-term-climate-finance-ltf*

(b) Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance

54. *Background*: COP 17 decided that the SCF shall report at each ordinary session of the COP and make recommendations for consideration by the COP on all aspects of its work.[43]

55. COP 17 requested the SCF to prepare a biennial assessment and overview of climate finance flows, to include information on the geographical and thematic balance of such flows, drawing on available sources of information.[44]

[39] Decision 4/CP.26, para. 18.
[40] Decision 13/CP.27, para. 15.
[41] As per decision 1/CP.29, para. 5.
[42] FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 104.
[43] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 120.
[44] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 121(f).

56. COP 30 also requested the SCF to report to COP 31 on progress in implementing its workplan for 2026.[45]

57. COP 27 adopted the terms of reference for the second review of the functions of the SCF and requested SBI 59 to complete the work on that review with a view to recommending draft decisions on the matter for consideration and adoption at COP 28 and CMA 5.[46] SBI 59, 61 and 63 could not conclude consideration of the matter and agreed to continue or defer consideration of this matter to a subsequent session.[47] SBI 64 agreed to defer consideration of the matter to SBI 65.[48]Accordingly, matters relating to the second review of the SCF are considered under the SBI.[49]

58. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the SCF report and the recommendations of the SBI on the review of the functions of the SCF and take any action it deems appropriate.

FCCC/CP/2026/10–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance*
FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.4–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.4	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Forum of the Standing Committee on Finance*
FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.5–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.5	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Seventh Biennial Assessment and Overview of Climate Finance Flows*
FCCC/CP/2023/2/Add.5–FCCC/PA/CMA/2023/8/Add.5	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Self-assessment report of the Standing Committee on Finance*
FCCC/TP/2023/4	*Second review of the functions of the Standing Committee on Finance. Technical paper by the secretariat*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/SCF*

(c) Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund

59. *Background*: The Board of the GCF submits an annual report to the COP, as provided for in the arrangements between the COP and the GCF,[50] including information on the implementation of the guidance provided at the previous session of the COP and in any other relevant decisions of the COP.

60. COP 17 decided that the SCF will provide draft guidance for the GCF for consideration by the COP on the basis of the annual report of the GCF to the COP and views submitted by Parties.[51]

61. COP 30 invited Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the GCF and requested the SCF to take into consideration those submissions when preparing its draft guidance for the GCF for consideration at COP 31 and CMA 8, and the Board of the GCF to include in its annual report to the COP information on the steps it has taken to implement the guidance provided in decision 2/CP.30.[52]

62. *Action*: The COP will be invited to provide guidance to the GCF on policies, programme priorities and eligibility criteria taking into consideration the reports of the GCF and the SCF.

FCCC/CP/2026/9 and Add.1	*Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties. Note by the secretariat*

[45] Decision 1/CP.30, para. 16.
[46] Decision 15/CP.27, paras. 1 and 5. That decision was affirmed in decision 15/CMA.4.
[47] FCCC/SBI/2023/21, para. 95; FCCC/SBI/2024/25, para. 107; and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 113.
[48] FCCC/SBI/2026/15, para. 119.
[49] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 100–102.
[50] Decision 5/CP.19, annex, para. 11.
[51] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 121(c).
[52] Decision 2/CP.30, paras. 17–19.

FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.2–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.2	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Draft guidance to the Green Climate Fund*
Submissions	*https://submissions.unfccc.int/?cfsid=1520*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/process/bodies/funds-and-financial-entities/green-climate-fund*

(d) Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility

63. *Background*: The memorandum of understanding between the COP and the Council of the GEF provides that the GEF shall report annually to the COP on the implementation of guidance received.[53]

64. COP 17 decided that the SCF will provide draft guidance for the GEF for consideration by the COP on the basis of the annual report of the GEF to the COP and views submitted by Parties.[54]

65. COP 30 invited Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the GEF and requested the SCF to take into consideration those submissions in preparing its draft guidance for the GEF for consideration at COP 31 and CMA 8, and the GEF to include in its annual report to the COP information on the steps it has taken to implement the guidance provided in decision 3/CP.30.[55]

66. *Action*: The COP will be invited to provide guidance to the GEF on policies, programme priorities and eligibility criteria taking into consideration the reports of the GEF and the SCF.

FCCC/CP/2026/8 and Add.1	*Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties. Note by the secretariat*
FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.1–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.1	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Draft guidance to the Global Environment Facility*
Submissions	*https://submissions.unfccc.int/?cfsid=1519*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/climate-finance/funds-entities-bodies/global-environment-facility*

(e) Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage

67. *Background*: The Governing Instrument of the FRLD states that its Board will receive guidance from the COP and the CMA on its policies, programme priorities and eligibility criteria, take appropriate action in response to the guidance received from the COP and the CMA and submit an annual report to the COP and the CMA for their consideration.[56]

68. COP 29 and CMA 6 approved the arrangements between the COP, the CMA and the Board of the FRLD and requested the Board to report on the implementation of the arrangements in its annual report to the COP and the CMA, starting at COP 30 and CMA 7.[57]

69. COP 30 and CMA 7 invited Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the FRLD and requested the SCF to take into consideration those submissions when preparing its draft guidance for the FRLD for consideration at COP 31 and CMA 8, and the Board of the FRLD to include in its annual report to the COP and the CMA

[53] Decision 12/CP.2, annex, para. 6.
[54] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 121(c).
[55] Paras. 21–23 of decisions 3/CP.30 and 7/CMA.7.
[56] Para. 13 of the Governing Instrument of the FRLD (annex I to decisions 1/CP.28 and 5/CMA.5).
[57] Paras. 4–5 of decisions 6/CP.29 and 12/CMA.6. The arrangements are contained in the annex to those decisions.

information on the steps it has taken to implement the guidance provided in decisions 4/CP.30 and 8/CMA.7 respectively.[58]

70. *Action*: The COP will be invited to provide guidance to the FRLD on policies, programme priorities and eligibility criteria taking into consideration the reports of the Board of the FRLD and the SCF.

FCCC/CP/2026/7–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/12 and Add.1	*Report of the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage. Note by the secretariat*
FCCC/CP/2026/10/Add.3–FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/11/Add.3	*Report of the Standing Committee on Finance. Addendum. Draft guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage*
Submissions	*https://submissions.unfccc.int/?cfsid=1522*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/fund-for-responding-to-loss-and-damage*

(f) Seventh review of the Financial Mechanism

71. *Background*: COP 4 decided that the Financial Mechanism will be reviewed every four years in accordance with Article 11, paragraph 4, of the Convention.[59] COP 17 decided that the SCF shall assist the COP in exercising its functions with regard to the Financial Mechanism by, inter alia, providing expert input, including through independent reviews and assessments, for the preparation and conduct of the periodic reviews of the Financial Mechanism by the COP.[60]

72. COP 21 decided to assess the implementation of the Capacity-building Initiative for Transparency in the context of the seventh review of the Financial Mechanism.[61]

73. COP 23 decided that the seventh review of the Financial Mechanism would be initiated at COP 26.[62] COP 26 to 30 could not conclude consideration of the guidelines for the review.[63] In accordance with rules 10(c) and 16 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, this sub-item has been included in the provisional agenda for this session.

74. *Action*: The COP will be invited to agree on the guidelines for the seventh review of the Financial Mechanism taking into account the guidelines contained in the annex to decision 12/CP.22.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/climate-finance/workstreams/review-of-the-financial-mechanism*

9. Matters relating to technology development and transfer

(a) Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network

75. *Background*: COP 20 decided that the TEC and the CTCN shall continue to prepare a joint annual report to the COP, through the subsidiary bodies, on their respective activities and the performance of their respective functions.[64] Matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBSTA and the SBI.[65]

[58] Decisions 4/CP.30, paras. 16–18, and 8/CMA.7, paras. 17–19.
[59] Decision 3/CP.4, para. 2.
[60] Decision 2/CP.17, para. 121(e).
[61] Decision 1/CP.21, para. 87.
[62] Decision 11/CP.23, paras. 4–5.
[63] FCCC/CP/2021/12, para. 84, FCCC/CP/2022/10, para. 90, FCCC/CP/2023/11, para. 93, FCCC/CP/2024/11, para. 105, and FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 123.
[64] Decision 17/CP.20, para. 4.
[65] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7, paras. 52–54, and FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 86–88.

76. SB 64 recommended a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[66]

77. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBSTA and the SBI. It will also be invited to elect members of the TEC and the Advisory Board of the CTCN.

FCCC/SB/2026/5	*Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network for 2026*
Further information	*http://unfccc.int/ttclear, www.ctc-n.org and https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/election-and-membership*

(b) Host of the Climate Technology Centre

78. *Background*: COP 30 and CMA 7 requested SBI 64 to recommend a draft decision on the new host of the Climate Technology Centre, on the basis of the report on the evaluation of proposals submitted,[67] for consideration and adoption at COP 31 and CMA 8 respectively.[68]

79. COP 30 and CMA 7 also requested SBI 64 to recommend elements of a memorandum of understanding between the COP, the CMA and the proposed host.[69]

80. SBI 64 recommended the United Nations Environment Programme as the host and agreed to continue consideration of this matter at SBI 65.[70] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda sub-item are considered under the SBI.[71]

81. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/climate-technology/resources/host-of-the-climate-technology-centre*

(c) Third review of the effective implementation of the Climate Technology Centre and Network

82. *Background*: COP 26 requested the secretariat, pursuant to paragraph 20 of annex VII to decision 2/CP.17 and subject to the availability of financial resources, to commission the third independent review of the effectiveness of the CTCN for consideration at COP 31.[72] COP 26 also requested the secretariat to organize a dialogue, to be held in conjunction with COP 31, to consider the findings of the review.[73]

83. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the findings of, and recommendations arising from, the third independent review and determine any follow-up action for enhancing the performance of the CTCN.

FCCC/CP/2026/5	*Report on the third independent review of the effective implementation of the Climate Technology Centre and Network*
Further information	*http://unfccc.int/ttclear/*

(d) Poznan strategic programme on technology transfer

84. *Background*: COP 29 requested the secretariat, under the guidance of the TEC and in consultation with the GEF, to prepare a report on the evaluation of the Poznan strategic

[66] For the text of the draft decision, see documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/5/Add.1 and FCCC/SBI/2026/15/Add.1.
[67] FCCC/SBI/2026/13.
[68] Decisions 10/CP.30, para. 11, and 17/CMA.7, para. 7.
[69] Decisions 10/CP.30, para. 12, and 17/CMA.7, para. 8.
[70] FCCC/SBI/2026/15, paras. 99 and 102.
[71] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 89–94.
[72] Decision 11/CP.26, para. 24.
[73] Decision 11/CP.26, para. 25.

programme on technology transfer to take stock of progress, challenges and successes in and lessons learned from implementing the Poznan strategic programme.[74]

85. COP 29 also requested SBI 64 to consider the report referred to in paragraph 84 above with a view to recommending a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[75] SBI 64 agreed to defer consideration of this matter to SBI 65.[76] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda sub-item are considered under the SBI.[77]

86. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

FCCC/SBI/2026/9	*Evaluation of the Poznan strategic programme on technology transfer. Report by the secretariat*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/ttclear/support/poznan-strategic-programme.html*

10. Matters relating to capacity-building

87. *Background*: The PCCB prepares annual technical progress reports on its work for submission to the COP through the SBI.[78] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBI.[79]

88. SBI 64 recommended draft decisions on the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Convention and the sixth review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in countries with economies in transition under the Convention respectively for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[80]

89. COP 30 requested the secretariat, under the guidance of the PCCB, to organize the 8th Capacity-building Hub, to be held at the United Nations Climate Change Conference in November 2026.[81]

90. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI. It will also be invited to elect members of the PCCB.

FCCC/SBI/2026/24	*Annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/capacity-building*, *https://unfccc.int/pccb* and *https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/election-and-membership*

11. Matters relating to the least developed countries

91. *Background*: COP 26 decided to extend the mandate of the LEG under its current terms of reference; that the next review of the mandate of the LEG will take place at COP 36; to take stock of the work of the LEG in order to review its progress and terms of reference at COP 31, the midway point before the review, as a way to reflect on the evolving needs of the least developed countries; and to outline the steps for that stocktake at COP 29.[82]

92. COP 30 requested SBI 64 to initiate the stocktake of the progress of the work of the LEG and its terms of reference with a focus on the evolving needs of the least developed countries, taking into account the information in the synthesis report referred to in

[74] Decision 9/CP.29, para. 2.
[75] Decision 9/CP.29, para. 3.
[76] FCCC/SBI/2026/15, para. 112.
[77] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 95–97.
[78] Decision 2/CP.22, annex, para. 17.
[79] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 103–105.
[80] For the text of the draft decisions, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/15/Add.1.
[81] Decision 14/CP.30, para. 7.
[82] Decision 15/CP.26, paras. 1–3 and 5.

paragraph 18 of decision 15/CP.30, and to recommend a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[83]

93. SBI 64 initiated its stocktake of the progress of the work of the LEG and its terms of reference and agreed that SBI 65 will continue consideration thereof with a view to recommending draft decisions on the matter for consideration and adoption at COP 31 and CMA 8.[84] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBI.[85]

94. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/LEG*

12. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

95. *Background*: COP 24, CMP 14 and CMA 1 acknowledged that a single forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures covers the work of the COP, the CMP and the CMA on all matters relating to the impact of the implementation of response measures and affirmed that the forum shall report to the COP, the CMP and the CMA.[86]

96. COP 29, CMP 19 and CMA 6 adopted the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030.[87]

97. COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 requested the KCI to present, at the second regular sessions of the subsidiary bodies each year, its annual report and key findings therefrom to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum making recommendations for consideration by the COP, the CMP and the CMA.[88]

98. SB 64 convened a meeting of the forum but could not conclude consideration of this matter and agreed that SB 65 will continue consideration of the matter.[89] COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 decided that the forum will conduct the activities referred to in paragraph 11 of decisions 6/CP.30, 2/CMP.20 and 14/CMA.7 at SB 65.[90] Accordingly, matters relating to this agenda item are considered under the SBSTA and the SBI.[91]

99. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBSTA and the SBI.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/mitigation/workstreams/response-measures*

13. Periodic review of the long-term global goal under the Convention and of overall progress towards achieving it

100. *Background*: COP 27 noted that the second periodic review fulfilled its mandate as contained in decisions 1/CP.16, 1/CP.17, 2/CP.17, 1/CP.18 and 5/CP.25 and decided that COP 29 would consider the continuation of periodic reviews.[92] COP 29 decided that COP 30

[83] Decision 15/CP.30, para. 19. The CMA took note of decision 15/CP.30 in decision 26/CMA.7, para. 1.
[84] FCCC/SBI/2026/15, paras. 85–86.
[85] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 77–82.
[86] Decisions 7/CP.24, 3/CMP.14 and 7/CMA.1 respectively.
[87] Para. 5 of decisions 16/CP.29, 3/CMP.19 and 22/CMA.6. The workplan is contained in the annex to those decisions.
[88] Para. 12 of decisions 6/CP.30, 2/CMP.20 and 14/CMA.7.
[89] FCCC/SBSTA/2026/5, paras. 74–75, and FCCC/SBI/2026/15, paras. 48–49.
[90] Para. 11 of decisions 6/CP.30, 2/CMP.20 and 14/CMA.7.
[91] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2026/7, paras. 40–46, and FCCC/SBI/2026/18, paras. 46–52.
[92] Decision 21/CP.27, paras. 22–23.

would continue consideration of this matter.[93] COP 30 agreed to defer consideration of the matter to COP 31.[94]

101. *Action*: The COP will be invited to continue consideration of this matter and take any action it deems appropriate.

Further information	*https://unfccc.int/topics/science/workstreams/periodic-review*

14. Gender and climate change

102. *Background*: COP 29 decided to extend the enhanced Lima work programme on gender for 10 years[95] and COP 30 adopted the Belém gender action plan for 2026–2034.[96]

103. COP 29 requested the secretariat to continue to prepare an annual gender composition report.[97] COP 30 also requested the secretariat, as part of the Belém gender action plan, to prepare a report on the in-session workshop, held at SB 64, on best practices and tools for strengthening the role of national gender and climate change focal points, and a synthesis report on submissions received on experience in implementing gender-responsive financial instruments and methodologies, and available capacity-building in this regard.[98]

104. *Action*: The COP will be invited to refer consideration of the reports mentioned in paragraph 103 above to the SBI. It will also be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

FCCC/CP/2026/3	*In-session workshop on best practices and tools for strengthening the role of national gender and climate change focal points. Report by the secretariat*
FCCC/CP/2026/4	*Gender composition. Report by the secretariat*
FCCC/CP/2026/6	*Experience in implementing gender-responsive financial instruments and methodologies, and available capacity-building in this regard. Synthesis report by the secretariat*
Submissions	*https://submissions.unfccc.int/?cfsid=1517*
Further information	*https://unfccc.int/gender*

15. Consideration of proposals from Parties for amendments to the Convention under Article 15

(a) Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention

105. *Background*: This agenda sub-item was held in abeyance at COP 30.[99] In accordance with rules 10(c) and 16 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, this sub-item has been included in the provisional agenda for this session.

106. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the proposal and take any action it deems appropriate.

FCCC/CP/2011/5	*Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention. Note by the secretariat*

[93] Decision 18/CP.29, para. 2.
[94] FCCC/CP/2025/12 , para. 147.
[95] Decision 7/CP.29, para. 11.
[96] Decision 7/CP.30, para. 6. The Belém gender action plan is contained in the annex to that decision.
[97] Decision 7/CP.29, para. 22(b).
[98] Decision 7/CP.30, annex, table 1, deliverable A.2.2, and table 4, deliverable D.1.2, respectively.
[99] FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 11.

(b) Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention

107. *Background*: This agenda sub-item was held in abeyance at COP 30.[100] In accordance with rules 10(c) and 16 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, this sub-item has been included in the provisional agenda for this session.

108. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider the proposal and take any action it deems appropriate.

FCCC/CP/2011/4/Rev.1	*Revised proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention. Note by the secretariat*

16. Second review of the adequacy of Article 4, paragraph 2(a–b), of the Convention

109. *Background*: At COP 17 to 30, the agenda was adopted with this item held in abeyance. In accordance with rules 10(c) and 16 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, this item has been included in the provisional agenda for this session.[101]

110. *Action*: The COP will be invited to consider this matter and take any action it deems appropriate.

17. Administrative, financial and institutional matters

(a) Budgetary, financial and institutional matters

111. *Background*: Matters relating to this agenda sub-item are considered under the SBI.[102]

112. SBI 64 recommended a draft decision on administrative, financial and institutional matters for consideration and adoption at COP 31.[103]

113. *Action*: The COP will be invited to take any action it deems appropriate on the basis of the recommendations of the SBI.

(b) Decision-making in the UNFCCC process

114. *Background*: COP 30 agreed that COP 31 will continue consideration of this matter.[104]

115. *Action*: The COP will be invited to continue consideration of this matter and take any action it deems appropriate.

FCCC/CP/2013/INF.3	*Background information relating to the proposal to include a sub-item on the provisional agenda of the nineteenth session of the Conference of the Parties. Note by the secretariat*

18. High-level segment

(a) Statements by Parties

116. The first part of the high-level segment will take place during the Leaders Summit on 11 and 12 November, in the presence of Heads of State and Government, when national statements will be heard in the joint plenary meeting of the governing bodies.

[100] As footnote 99 above.
[101] See document FCCC/CP/2019/1 for further information.
[102] See document FCCC/SBI/2026/18, para. 115.
[103] For the text of the draft decision, see document FCCC/SBI/2026/15/Add.1.
[104] FCCC/CP/2025/12, para. 157.

117. The second part of the high-level segment will take place on 17 and 18 November to hear statements from groups or Parties whose Head of State or Government did not speak in the first part.

118. In keeping with recent practice, there will be one list of speakers for the high-level segment. Each Party, including Parties to the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement, will speak only once. Parties may wish to take note that, as per SBI guidance urging Parties and presiding officers to conclude conferences in a timely manner, statements must not exceed three minutes.

119. Statements on behalf of groups, where other members of the group do not speak, are strongly encouraged and will be accorded additional time. Time limits will be strictly enforced. Following United Nations practice, a mechanism will be in place to signal to speakers when the time limit has been exceeded. Longer versions of the statements can be posted on the UNFCCC website.

120. Information on registration for the list of speakers for the high-level segment has been communicated to Parties. Additional information will be made available to Parties and on the UNFCCC website.

121. To have the full text of their official statement posted on the UNFCCC website, Parties should email a copy, in advance to the delivery of their statement, to cophls@unfccc.int.

(b) Statements by observer organizations

122. Representatives of intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations will be invited to make statements during the resumed high-level segment after group and Party statements. The time limit of two minutes per statement will be strictly enforced. The full text of official statements will be posted on the UNFCCC website.

123. The high-level segment is expected to conclude on 19 November.

19. Other matters

124. Any other matters for the attention of the COP will be taken up under this agenda item.

20. Closure of and report on the session

125. The COP will be invited to consider and adopt, at the end of the session, the draft report prepared on the session and authorize the Rapporteur to complete the report after the session under the guidance of the President and with the assistance of the secretariat. The President will declare the session closed.

Abbreviations and acronyms

CMA	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement
CMP	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol
COP	Conference of the Parties
CTCN	Climate Technology Centre and Network
FRLD	Fund for responding to Loss and Damage
GCF	Green Climate Fund
GEF	Global Environment Facility
KCI	Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures
LEG	Least Developed Countries Expert Group
PCCB	Paris Committee on Capacity-building
SB	sessions of the subsidiary bodies
SBI	Subsidiary Body for Implementation
SBSTA	Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice
SCF	Standing Committee on Finance
TEC	Technology Executive Committee
WIM	Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts