



Conference of the Parties

Thirtieth session

Belém, 10–21 November 2025

Agenda item 20

Conclusion of the session

Draft report of the Conference of the Parties on its thirtieth session

Rapporteur: Ursula Fuentes-Hutfilter (Germany)

CONTENTS

(To be completed)

I. Opening of the session

(Agenda item 1)

1. The thirtieth session of the Conference of the Parties (COP), convened pursuant to Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Convention, was held at the Hangar Convention and Fair Centre of the Amazon in Belém, Brazil, from 10 to 21 November 2025. Mukhtar Babayev (Azerbaijan), President of COP 29, opened the session by convening the 1st meeting,¹ on 10 November,² and made a statement.³

II. Organizational matters

(Agenda item 2)

A. Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session

(Agenda sub-item 2(a))

2. At the 1st meeting of the COP, the President of COP 29 recalled that, in accordance with rule 22, paragraph 1, of the draft rules of procedure being applied, the office of the President of the COP is subject to rotation among the five United Nations regional groups. He informed Parties that the cycle would be continued with a President from the Latin American and Caribbean States. On a proposal by the President of COP 29, the COP elected

¹ Meetings of the COP referred to in this report are plenary meetings.

² COP 30 was held in conjunction with the twentieth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP) and the seventh session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA). The proceedings of the CMP and the CMA are contained in separate reports. The proceedings of the joint meetings of the COP, the CMP and the CMA convened at the sessions are contained in the report of the COP and cross-referenced in the reports of the CMP and the CMA.

³ The statement can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108314 (starting at 00:00:51).



by acclamation André Aranha Corrêa do Lago as President of COP 30, who made a statement.⁴

3. A statement was also made by Simon Stiell, UNFCCC Executive Secretary.⁵

B. Adoption of the rules of procedure

(Agenda sub-item 2(b))

(To be completed)

C. Adoption of the agenda

(Agenda sub-item 2(c))

4. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP considered document FCCC/CP/2025/1/Add.1, containing the supplementary provisional agenda. The President recalled the understanding reached among Parties during the consultations with regard to the adoption of the agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies, as set out in paragraphs 5–10 below.

5. At the same meeting, the President noted that item 21 of the supplementary provisional agenda for the seventh session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA), “Implementation of decision 1/CMA.5 on the outcome of the first global stocktake”, had been withdrawn by its proponents. The President then proposed that the agendas, as presented in the respective provisional and supplementary provisional agendas,⁶ be adopted without the inclusion of the items proposed by Parties.

6. The President proposed that consideration of the underlying issues and concerns related to the following items not to be included in the agendas could take place under other agenda items in line with existing mandates or in consultations to be undertaken by the Presidency. The President also proposed that consultations be undertaken by the Presidency on the way forward regarding the following items and sub-item not to be included in the agendas:

(a) Items 18, 12 and 18 of the supplementary provisional agendas for COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 respectively, “Implementation of Article 9, paragraph 1, of the Paris Agreement”;

(b) Items 19, 13 and 19 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, the twentieth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and CMA 7 respectively, “Promoting international cooperation and addressing the concerns with climate change related trade-restrictive unilateral measures”;

(c) Sub-item 7(b) of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, “Synthesis of biennial transparency reports”;

(d) Item 22 of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, “Responding to the synthesis report on nationally determined contributions and addressing the 1.5 °C ambition and implementation gap”.

7. The President further proposed that consultations be undertaken by the Presidency on item 20 of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, “Special needs and special circumstances of Africa”, during CMA 7, with the outcomes thereof to be reflected in the report on the session. In addition, the President proposed to organize a special event on this matter to be held during CMA 7 and that a summit under an action agenda on the special needs and special circumstances of Africa be convened in Africa in 2027.

⁴ The statement can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108314 (starting at 00:21:00).

⁵ The statement can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108314 (starting at 00:40:20).

⁶ FCCC/CP/2025/1/Add.1, FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/1 and FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/1/Add.3.

8. The President proposed that consultations be undertaken by the Presidency on item 21 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, “Annual expert dialogue on mountains and climate change”, with the outcomes thereof to be reflected in the report of the session.
9. For item 20 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, “Climate change and health”, the President proposed that this matter be considered under agenda items on adaptation.
10. The President proposed that the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30 be amended to reflect this understanding, with sub-item 8(a) and item 13 deferred to COP 31, sub-items 15(a–b) and item 16 held in abeyance and items 18–21 deleted.
11. On the proposal by the President, the COP adopted the agenda as follows:
 1. Opening of the session.
 2. Organizational matters:
 - (a) Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session;
 - (b) Adoption of the rules of procedure;
 - (c) Adoption of the agenda;
 - (d) Election of officers other than the President;
 - (e) Admission of organizations as observers;
 - (f) Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies;
 - (g) Dates and venues of future sessions;
 - (h) Adoption of the report on credentials.
 3. Reports of the subsidiary bodies:
 - (a) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice;
 - (b) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation.
 4. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention.
 5. Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention.
 6. Matters relating to adaptation:
 - (a) Report of the Adaptation Committee;
 - (b) Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee;
 - (c) National adaptation plans.
 7. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.⁷
 8. Matters relating to finance:
 - (a) Long-term climate finance (*deferred to COP 31*);
 - (b) Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance;
 - (c) Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund;
 - (d) Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility;

⁷ Neither the inclusion of this item in the agenda nor the annotations to it prejudice outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

- (e) Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;
 - (f) Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement;
 - (g) Seventh review of the Financial Mechanism.
- 9. Matters relating to technology development and transfer:
 - (a) Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;
 - (b) Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism;
 - (c) Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre.
- 10. Matters relating to capacity-building.
- 11. Matters relating to the least developed countries.
- 12. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.
- 13. Periodic review of the long-term global goal under the Convention and of overall progress towards achieving it (*deferred to COP 31*).
- 14. Gender and climate change.
- 15. Consideration of proposals from Parties for amendments to the Convention under Article 15:
 - (a) Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention (*held in abeyance*);
 - (b) Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention (*held in abeyance*).
- 16. Second review of the adequacy of Article 4, paragraph 2(a–b), of the Convention (*held in abeyance*).
- 17. Administrative, financial and institutional matters:
 - (a) Budgetary, financial and institutional matters;
 - (b) Decision-making in the UNFCCC process.
- 18. High-level segment:
 - (a) Statements by Parties;
 - (b) Statements by observer organizations.
- 19. Other matters.
- 20. Conclusion of the session.

D. Election of officers other than the President

(Agenda sub-item 2(d))

(To be completed)

E. Admission of organizations as observers

(Agenda sub-item 2(e))

(To be completed)

F. Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies

(Agenda sub-item 2(f))

12. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President noted that the governing and subsidiary bodies would launch work on all agenda items on 10 November.

13. He also noted that the subsidiary bodies would conclude their work on 15 November and that he looked forward to hearing the outcomes of their sessions.

14. The President informed the COP that following the closure of the sessions of the subsidiary bodies he would convene a plenary meeting to propose a way forward for the second week of the Conference.

15. The President also informed the COP that the subsidiary bodies may recommend draft decisions or conclusions for consideration and adoption by the COP under the following items on matters already on their agendas:

Item 4	Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention
Item 5	Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention
Sub-item 6(a)	Report of the Adaptation Committee
Sub-item 6(b)	Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee
Sub-item 6(c)	National adaptation plans
Item 7	Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts
Sub-item 9(a)	Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network
Sub-item 9(b)	Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism
Sub-item 9(c)	Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre
Item 10	Matters relating to capacity-building
Item 12	Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures
Item 14	Gender and climate change
Sub-item 17(a)	Budgetary, financial and institutional matters

16. The COP agreed to proceed on the basis of the organization of work outlined by the President.

III. Agenda items 2(g) to 19

(To be completed)

IV. Conclusion of the session

(Agenda item 20)

17. At its xx meeting, on 21 November, the COP considered the draft report on the session and, on a proposal by the President, authorized the Rapporteur to complete the report under the guidance of the President and with the assistance of the secretariat.

(To be completed)