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Report of the Conference of the Parties on its thirtieth session, held in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025

Part one: Proceedings

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3/CP.30	Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility
4/CP.30	Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage
5/CP.30	Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement
6/CP.30	Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures
7/CP.30	Belém gender action plan
8/CP.30	National adaptation plans
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10/CP.30	Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre

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1/CP.30 Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém

Abbreviations and acronyms

Annex I Party	Party included in Annex to the Convention
CMA	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement
CMP	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol
COP	Conference of the Parties
LDC	least developed country
non-Annex I Party	Party not included in Annex I to the Convention
SB	sessions of the subsidiary bodies
SBI	Subsidiary Body for Implementation
SBSTA	Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice
SCF	Standing Committee on Finance
SIDS	small island developing State(s)
WIM	Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts

I. Opening of the session

(Agenda item 1)

1. COP 30, convened pursuant to Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Convention, was held at the Hangar Convention and Fair Centre of the Amazon in Belém, Brazil, from 10 to 22 November 2025.[1] Mukhtar Babayev (Azerbaijan), President of COP 29, opened the session and made a statement.[2]

II. Organizational matters

(Agenda item 2)

A. Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session

(Agenda sub-item 2(a))

2. At the 1st meeting of COP 30,[3] on 10 November, the President of COP 29 recalled that, in accordance with rule 22, paragraph 1, of the draft rules of procedure being applied, the office of the President of the COP is subject to rotation among the five United Nations regional groups. He informed Parties that the cycle would continue with a President from the Latin American and Caribbean States. On a proposal by the President of COP 29, the COP elected by acclamation André Aranha Corrêa do Lago (Brazil) as President of COP 30, who made a statement.[4]

3. Statements were also made by Simon Stiell, UNFCCC Executive Secretary,[5] and Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva, President of Brazil.[6]

4. The COP 30 President suspended the 1st meeting to facilitate the departure of high-level participants. At the resumed 1st meeting, on 10 November, a video message by Jim Skea, Chair of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, was shown.[7]

B. Adoption of the rules of procedure

(Agenda sub-item 2(b))

5. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President of COP 30 recalled that the President of COP 29 had proposed, and Parties had agreed, to continue consultations on the draft rules of procedure at COP 30. On a proposal by the President of COP 30, the COP agreed that, as at previous sessions, the draft rules of procedure contained in document FCCC/CP/1996/2 should continue to be applied, with the exception of draft rule 42. The President of COP 30 also proposed that Liliam Chagas (Brazil) conduct consultations on this matter on his behalf and report back to the COP on the outcome.

6. At the 6th meeting, on 22 November, the President noted that Parties had agreed to continue consultations on this matter at COP 31 (November 2026). On a proposal by the President, the COP agreed to continue consideration of the matter at COP 31.

[1] COP 30 was held in conjunction with CMP 20 and CMA 7. The proceedings of the CMP and the CMA are contained in documents FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/7 and FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19 respectively. The proceedings of the joint meetings of the COP, the CMP and the CMA convened at the sessions are contained in the report of the COP and cross-referenced in the reports of the CMP and the CMA.

[2] The statement can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108314 (starting at 0:00:51).

[3] Meetings of the governing and subsidiary bodies referred to in this report are plenary meetings.

[4] As footnote 2 above (starting at 0:21:00).

[5] As footnote 2 above (starting at 0:40:20).

[6] As footnote 2 above (starting at 0:55:40).

[7] As footnote 2 above (starting at 1:16:08).

C. Adoption of the agenda

(Agenda sub-item 2(c))

7. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP considered document FCCC/CP/2025/1/Add.1, containing the supplementary provisional agenda. The President recalled the understanding reached among Parties with regard to the adoption of the agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies, as set out in paragraphs 8–10 below.

8. The President proposed that the agendas as presented in the respective provisional and supplementary provisional agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies[8] be adopted without the inclusion of the items proposed by Parties, and that the underlying issues and concerns related to those proposals be considered under other agenda items, in line with existing mandates or through consultations undertaken by the Presidency. The President noted that item 21 of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, "Implementation of decision 1/CMA.5 on the outcome of the first global stocktake", was withdrawn by its proponents.

9. With regard to the following items and sub-item not to be included in the agendas, the President proposed that the Presidency undertake joint consultations on the way forward:

(a) Items 18, 12 and 18 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, the provisional agenda for CMP 20 and the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7 respectively, "Implementation of Article 9, paragraph 1, of the Paris Agreement";

(b) Items 19, 13 and 19 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, the provisional agenda for CMP 20 and the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7 respectively, "Promoting international cooperation and addressing the concerns with climate change related trade-restrictive unilateral measures";

(c) Sub-item 7(b) of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, "Synthesis of biennial transparency reports";

(d) Item 22 of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, "Responding to the synthesis report on nationally determined contributions and addressing the 1.5 °C ambition and implementation gap".

10. Concerning the following items not to be included in the agendas:

(a) For item 20 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, "Climate change and health", the President proposed that this matter be considered under agenda items on adaptation;

(b) For item 21 of the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30, "Annual expert dialogue on mountains and climate change", the President proposed that the Presidency undertake consultations on this matter during COP 30, with the outcomes thereof to be reflected in the report on the session;

(c) For item 20 of the supplementary provisional agenda for CMA 7, "Special needs and special circumstances of Africa", the President proposed that the Presidency undertake consultations on this matter during CMA 7, with the outcomes thereof to be reflected in the report on the session. In addition, the President proposed to organize a special event on the matter to be held during CMA 7 and that a summit under the action agenda on the special needs and special circumstances of Africa be convened in Africa in 2027;

11. The President proposed that the supplementary provisional agenda for COP 30 be amended to reflect the understanding regarding the adoption of the agenda, as outlined in paragraphs 8–10 above, with consideration of sub-item 8(a) and item 13 deferred to COP 31, sub-items 15(a–b) and item 16 held in abeyance and items 18–21 deleted.

12. On the proposal by the President, the COP adopted the agenda as follows:

1. Opening of the session.

[8] FCCC/CP/2025/1/Add.1, FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/1 and FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/1/Add.3.

2. Organizational matters:
   (a) Election of the President of the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session;
   (b) Adoption of the rules of procedure;
   (c) Adoption of the agenda;
   (d) Election of officers other than the President;
   (e) Admission of organizations as observers;
   (f) Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies;
   (g) Dates and venues of future sessions;
   (h) Adoption of the report on credentials.
3. Reports of the subsidiary bodies:
   (a) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice;
   (b) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation.
4. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention.
5. Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention.
6. Matters relating to adaptation:
   (a) Report of the Adaptation Committee;
   (b) Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee;
   (c) National adaptation plans.
7. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.[9]
8. Matters relating to finance:
   (a) Long-term climate finance (*deferred to COP 31*);
   (b) Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance;
   (c) Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund;
   (d) Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility;
   (e) Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;
   (f) Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement;
   (g) Seventh review of the Financial Mechanism.
9. Matters relating to technology development and transfer:
   (a) Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network;
   (b) Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism;

[9] Neither the inclusion of this item in the agenda nor the annotations to it prejudge outcomes on matters related to the governance of the WIM.

(c) Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre.

10. Matters relating to capacity-building.

11. Matters relating to the least developed countries.

12. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.

13. Periodic review of the long-term global goal under the Convention and of overall progress towards achieving it (*deferred to COP 31*).

14. Gender and climate change.

15. Consideration of proposals from Parties for amendments to the Convention under Article 15:

(a) Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention (*held in abeyance*);

(b) Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention (*held in abeyance*).

16. Second review of the adequacy of Article 4, paragraph 2(a–b), of the Convention (*held in abeyance*).

17. Administrative, financial and institutional matters:

(a) Budgetary, financial and institutional matters;

(b) Decision-making in the UNFCCC process.

18. High-level segment:

(a) Statements by Parties;

(b) Statements by observer organizations.

19. Other matters.

20. Conclusion of the session.

D. Election of officers other than the President

(Agenda sub-item 2(d))

13. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President informed Parties that Sara Gonzalez (Dominican Republic) had begun consultations on the election of officers other than the President. The President stated that the consultations would continue until the nominations had been finalized.

14. The President informed Parties that women accounted for 43 per cent of the members of the bodies established under the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement in 2025. In this regard, the President urged Parties to actively consider nominating women and men equally for elective posts in all bodies in order to achieve gender balance. He invited regional groups and constituencies to submit all outstanding nominations by 15 November 2025. On a proposal by the President, the COP decided to postpone the election of the other officers of its Bureau until the closing plenary of COP 30.

15. The President noted that, in accordance with established practice, confirmed nominees to the Bureau would be invited to attend the meetings of the Bureau as observers until the elections had taken place.

16. At the resumed 6th meeting of COP 30, on 22 November, the President informed Parties that nominations for election of officers to bodies under the Convention were outstanding and urged regional groups and constituencies to continue consultations and submit the outstanding nominations to the secretariat as soon as possible and by 28 February 2026 at the latest. On a proposal by the President, the COP agreed that, once the outstanding nominations had been received by the secretariat, the nominees would be deemed elected at COP 30 in accordance with established practice.

17. On a proposal by the President, the COP elected members and alternate members of various bodies, as reflected in the annex.[10]

18. On a proposal by the President, the COP elected by acclamation the other members of the Bureau of COP 30. The composition of the Bureau is therefore as follows:

	Bureau
President	André Aranha Corrêa do Lago (Brazil)
Vice-Presidents	Albara Tawfiq (Saudi Arabia)
	Elchin Allahverdiyev (Azerbaijan)
	Pavel Zámyslický (Czechia)
	Pepetua Latasi (Tuvalu)
	Sara Gonzalez (Dominican Republic)
	Syed Haider Shah (Pakistan)
	Ursula Fuentes Hutfilter (Germany)
SBSTA Chair	Adonia Ayebare (Uganda)
SBI Chair	Julia Gardiner (Australia)
Rapporteur	Ladislaus Leonidas (United Republic of Tanzania)[11]

E. Admission of organizations as observers

(Agenda sub-item 2(e))

19. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP considered a note by the secretariat on the admission of organizations as observers,[12] listing 125 non-governmental organizations that had been provisionally admitted as observers, 17 new applicant organizations recommended for admission to COP 30 only and 8 admitted organizations that have undergone a name change. In accordance with the recommendation of the Bureau and on a proposal by the President, the COP admitted the new organizations and noted the name changes of the admitted organizations listed in the above-mentioned note.

20. According to decisions 36/CMP.1 and 2/CMA.1, the admission of organizations as observers as decided by the COP also applies to the CMP and the CMA respectively.

F. Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies

(Agenda sub-item 2(f))

1. Organization of work

21. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President noted that the governing and subsidiary bodies would launch work on all agenda items on 10 November.

22. He also noted that the subsidiary bodies would conclude their work by 15 November and that he looked forward to hearing the outcomes of their sessions.

[10] The COP took note of the appointment of members of the Consultative Group of Experts, the Facilitative Working Group of the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform, the Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures and the Least Developed Countries Expert Group.

[11] In accordance with rule 25 of the draft rules of procedure of the COP, the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania, in consultation with the African Group, named Antwi-Boasiako Amoah to serve as COP Rapporteur.

[12] FCCC/CP/2025/3.

23. The President informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies may recommend draft decisions and conclusions for consideration and adoption by the COP under the following items on matters already on their agendas:

Item 4	Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention
Item 5	Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention
Sub-item 6(a)	Report of the Adaptation Committee
Sub-item 6(b)	Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee
Sub-item 6(c)	National adaptation plans
Item 7	Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts, as it relates to the joint annual report of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2025 and the review of the WIM
Item 8(b)	Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance, as it relates to the second review of the functions of the SCF
Sub-item 9(a)	Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network
Sub-item 9(b)	Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism
Sub-item 9(c)	Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre
Item 10	Matters relating to capacity-building
Item 11	Matters relating to the least developed countries
Item 12	Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures
Item 14	Gender and climate change, including consideration of the annual report on gender composition[13] and the biennial synthesis report on progress in integrating a gender perspective into constituted body processes[14]
Sub-item 17(a)	Budgetary, financial and institutional matters

24. The President also informed Parties that, following the closure of the sessions of the subsidiary bodies, he would convene a plenary meeting to propose a way forward for the second week of the governing body sessions.

25. The President further informed Parties that the COP, the CMP and the CMA would reconvene in the second week of their sessions to consider draft decisions and conclusions for adoption.

26. The COP agreed to proceed on the basis of the organization of work outlined by the President.

27. The President informed Parties that the high-level segment would take place from 17 to 18 November, during which national statements and statements on behalf of UNFCCC negotiating groups would be delivered (see paras. 158–161 below).

2. Opening statements

28. At the joint 2nd meeting of COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 and 2nd meeting of SBSTA 63 and SBI 63, on 11 November, statements were made by representatives of 33 Parties,

[13] FCCC/CP/2025/4.
[14] FCCC/CP/2025/6.

including 15 on behalf of groups of Parties: African Group; Alliance of Small Island States; Arab Group; Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America – Peoples' Trade Treaty; Brazil, South Africa, India and China; Coalition for Rainforest Nations; Environmental Integrity Group; European Union and its member States; Group of 77 and China; Group SUR; Independent Association for Latin America and the Caribbean; LDCs; Like-minded Developing Countries; Mountain Group and Umbrella Group.[15]

29. Statements were also made by representatives of the nine UNFCCC constituencies of non-governmental organizations: business and industry, children and youth, environmental, farmers and agricultural, research and independent, and trade union organizations; Indigenous Peoples organizations; local government and municipal authorities; and women and gender constituency.[16]

3. Organization of work for the second week of the sessions

30. At the 3rd meeting, on 15 November, the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies reported on work undertaken during SB 62 and 63, including work forwarded to the governing bodies. Subsequently, the President outlined his proposal for organizing work during the second week of the governing body sessions.

31. The President stated that he had invited pairs of ministers and high-level officials to lead consultations on his behalf on issues that would benefit from political guidance.

32. Consequently, the President appointed:

(a) Mukhtar Babayev and Andreas Bjelland Eriksen (Norway) to lead consultations on matters relating to the global stocktake;

(b) Jochen Flasbarth (Germany) and John Manjang (Gambia) to lead consultations on the global goal on adaptation;

(c) Ed Miliband (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) and Deborah Mlongo Barasa (Kenya) to lead consultations on matters relating to finance;

(d) Sara Aagesen (Spain) and Wael Aboulmagd (Egypt) to lead consultations on matters relating to mitigation;

(e) Alicia Bárcena (Mexico) and Krzysztof Bolesta (Poland) to lead consultations on matters relating to just transition;

(f) Chris Bowen (Australia) and Bhupender Yadav (India) to lead consultations on matters relating to technology;

(g) Helena Dyrssen (Sweden) and Maisa Rojas (Chile) to lead consultations on matters relating to gender.

33. The President also appointed co-facilitators and co-chairs to lead technical discussions on matters forwarded by the subsidiary bodies for further consideration at the conclusion of their sessions and for items under the governing bodies with the aim of such technical work being completed by 18 November.[17]

34. The President informed Parties that he would undertake consultations on matters relating to cooperation with international organizations.

35. On 12 November, the President convened an informal stocktaking plenary[18] on the progress of the Presidency consultations with the aim of enhancing the openness, inclusiveness and transparency of the negotiations, during which he provided an assessment of the progress of the negotiations and shared his plans for advancing work in order to reach

[15] The statements can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_110395 (starting at 0:03:35).

[16] As footnote 15 above (starting at 2:40:15).

[17] Co-facilitators appointed to lead technical discussions are reflected under the relevant agenda items in the reports on the sessions of the governing bodies.

[18] See https://unfccc.int/event/informal-stocktaking-plenary-2.

successful outcomes. On 21 November, the President convened a second informal stocktaking plenary[19] and updated Parties on the status of the negotiations.

36. On 18 and 21 November, the President convened open-ended meetings for ministers and heads of delegation called *mutirão*, which in Brazilian culture refers to the collective effort to accomplish a common task. These meetings provided an opportunity for deliberation and exchange of views aimed at mobilizing the Belém Political Package, identifying areas of convergence and arriving at an agreement.

4. Outcomes of work undertaken by the Presidency

37. At the 6th meeting, the President reported on the outcomes of the consultations undertaken with regard to the adoption of the agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies referred to in paragraphs 8–10 above.

(a) Global *mutirão*

38. At the 6th meeting, the President reported on the consultations and the outcomes of matters referred to in paragraph 9 above.[20]

(b) Mountains and climate change

39. The President informed Parties that consultations on this matter had been undertaken by Pedro Brancante (Brazil). On a proposal by the President, the COP adopted the conclusions below.

40. The COP requested the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies to convene a dialogue on mountains and climate change on, inter alia, the need to hold an annual dialogue on mountains and climate change, in conjunction with SB 64 (June 2026), facilitated by two co-facilitators and supported by the secretariat.

41. The COP also requested the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies to jointly appoint the co-facilitators referred to in paragraph 40 above, in consultation with Parties, ensuring that one co-facilitator is a representative of developing country Parties and the other is a representative of developed country Parties.

42. The COP further requested the co-facilitators, with the assistance of the secretariat and under the guidance of the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies, to prepare a summary report on the dialogue to be held at SB 64, including on the outcomes of the discussions on the need to hold an annual dialogue on mountains and climate change, and requested the Chairs to make an oral presentation on the summary report in their reports to COP 31.

43. The COP took note of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 40 and 42 above.

44. It requested that the actions of the secretariat called for in these conclusions be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

45. A statement was made by a representative of one Party.[21]

(c) Enhanced engagement of local communities in the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform

46. The President informed Parties that consultations on this matter had been undertaken by Marco Tulio Scarpelli Cabral (Brazil).

[19] See https://unfccc.int/event/informal-stocktaking-plenary-3.

[20] The CMA adopted decision 1/CMA.7, entitled "Global Mutirão: uniting humanity in a global mobilization against climate change", as part of the Belém Political Package; see document FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19, paras. 21–23.

[21] The statement can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda?g=2 (starting at 2:08:53).

47. On a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 16/CP.30, entitled "Enhanced engagement of local communities in the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform".

(d) Belém Political Package[22]

48. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President proposed that the following decisions adopted under the COP be part of the Belém Political Package:

(a) Decision 1/CP.30, entitled "Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance";[23]

(b) Decision 2/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund";

(c) Decision 3/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility";

(d) Decision 4/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage";[24]

(e) Decision 5/CP.30, entitled "Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement";[25]

(f) Decision 6/CP.30, entitled "Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures";[26]

(g) Decision 7/CP.30, entitled "Belém gender action plan".

(e) Climate high-level champions

49. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President acknowledged that, at this COP of implementation, the Global Climate Action Agenda has played a vital role. The COP 29 and 30 Presidencies and their climate high-level champions, Dan Ioschpe and Nigar Arpadarai, worked together closely.

50. The President stated that 482 voluntary initiatives created over the past 10 years, gathering 190 countries and tens of thousands of businesses, investors, subnational governments and civil society organizations, answered the call to rally behind the implementation of the global stocktake outcomes and were delivering on their commitment to deliver ambitious climate action.

51. He informed Parties that together, in cooperation with non-Party stakeholders, at COP 30, they were accelerating the implementation of 117 solutions to deliver effective climate action worldwide. Building on the legacy of past COP Presidencies and climate high-level champions, a structured five-year vision for the Global Climate Action Agenda that is fit for purpose for implementation had been offered.

52. The President recognized the Parties and non-Party stakeholders that welcomed this vision during the mandated Global Climate Action high-level event and informed Parties that a report of all feedback received during the event and all announcements of results, renewed pledges and plans presented at the COP would be published as a demonstration of how collaboration and the spirit of *mutirão* can deliver results.

[22] For the decisions of the CMP and the CMA that constitute the rest of the Belém Political Package, see documents FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/7, para. 18, and FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19, para. 26, respectively.

[23] The equally titled decision 5/CMA.7 was adopted by the CMA.

[24] The equally titled decision 8/CMA.7 was adopted by the CMA.

[25] The equally titled decision 10/CMA.7 was adopted by the CMA.

[26] The equally titled decisions 2/CMP.20 and 14/CMA.7 were adopted by the CMP and the CMA respectively.

G. Dates and venues of future sessions

(Agenda sub-item 2(g))

53. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President noted that, in keeping with the principle of rotation among the regional groups, the President of COP 31, CMP 21 and CMA 8 (November 2026) would come from the Western European and other States, and the President of COP 32, CMP 22 and CMA 9 (November 2027) from the African States.

54. The President strongly urged the Western European and other States and the African States to accelerate and finalize their consultations on this matter to ensure timely decisions regarding the hosts of COP 31 and 32 respectively.

55. The President proposed that Mauricio Lyrio (Brazil) and Yalchin Rafiyev (Azerbaijan) conduct consultations on his behalf with a view to a draft decision on dates and venues of future sessions being proposed for consideration and adoption at COP 30.

56. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 18/CP.30, entitled "Dates and venues of future sessions".

57. Representatives of Australia, Türkiye and Vanuatu made statements regarding the host of COP 31. A representative of Ethiopia made a statement as the host of COP 32.[27]

58. Statements were made by representatives of two Parties on behalf of groups of Parties.[28]

H. Adoption of the report on credentials

(Agenda sub-item 2(h))

59. At the 6th meeting, the President referred to the report on credentials,[29] submitted by the Bureau in accordance with rule 20 of the draft rules of procedure being applied.

60. On the basis of the report, the COP approved the credentials of Parties attending the session. The COP also approved the credentials of the following Parties that were received after the submission of the report: Cook Islands, Ethiopia, Japan, Kenya, North Macedonia, Tonga and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of). In addition, the secretariat received credentials from the Lao People's Democratic Republic on 13 January 2026.

I. Attendance

61. Information on participation in the sessions in Belém is available in document FCCC/CP/2025/INF.1.

J. Documentation

62. The documents that were before COP 30 are available on the UNFCCC website.[30]

III. Reports of the subsidiary bodies

(Agenda item 3)

A. Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

(Agenda sub-item 3(a))

63. At the resumed 1st meeting of COP 30, Ulrik Lenaerts (Belgium), co-facilitator of the 2025 ocean and climate change dialogue, presented key messages and outcomes from the

[27] As footnote 21 above (starting at 0:57:46).
[28] As footnote 21 above (starting at 1:22:34).
[29] FCCC/CP/2025/11–FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/6–FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/18.
[30] https://unfccc.int/event/cop-30.

informal summary report of the 2025 dialogue, on behalf of himself and fellow co-facilitator Carlos Márcio Bicalho Cozendey (Brazil), convened at SBSTA 62.[31]

64. At the 3rd meeting of COP 30, the SBSTA Chair, Adonia Ayebare (Uganda), introduced the draft report on SBSTA 63[32] and gave an oral report on the results of SBSTA 62 and 63.[33]

65. On a proposal by the President, the COP took note of the report on SBSTA 62,[34] the draft report on SBSTA 63 and the oral report by the SBSTA Chair. The President expressed his deep appreciation to the SBSTA Chair for his leadership in guiding the work of the SBSTA and for supporting the Presidency in ensuring the effective management of work under the subsidiary bodies and its smooth transition to the governing bodies.

66. The President noted that other recommendations of the SBSTA would be addressed under the relevant COP agenda items.

Cooperation with other international organizations

67. At the 3rd meeting, the President recalled that the SBSTA had forwarded the outcome of its work on this matter to the COP for further consideration.[35] The COP agreed to further consider the matter. The President invited Luiz Andrade (Brazil) to facilitate consultations on this matter on his behalf.

68. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted the conclusions below.

69. The COP recalled that SBSTA 62 had noted that collaborations with other international organizations should be expanded beyond the existing ones to enhance inclusiveness and that the SBSTA had agreed to continue consideration of this matter at SBSTA 63.[36]

70. The COP noted with appreciation the submissions made by Parties and observers on this matter prior to and during this session.

71. The COP recognized that the Rio Conventions have distinct objectives, provisions and principles as well as governance arrangements, and noted the importance of cooperation among them, as appropriate.

72. The COP also noted the work conducted by the Joint Liaison Group of the Rio Convention secretariats and requested the UNFCCC secretariat to strengthen its engagement in the Group, within the scope of the Group and under the authority of the secretariats' respective governing bodies.

73. The COP invited Parties and observers to submit views on enhancing the inclusiveness of cooperation with other international organizations as well as on the cooperation with the other Rio Conventions secretariats via the submission portal[37] by 1 May 2026 and agreed that SBSTA 64 (June 2026) will further consider this matter, taking into consideration these submissions.

[31] In accordance with decisions 1/CP.26, para. 61, and 1/CP.27, para. 49. The webcast of the mandated event on the 2025 ocean and climate change dialogue is available at https://unfccc.int/event/ocean-and-climate-change-dialogue-2025-mandated-event, and the informal summary report of the dialogue is available at https://unfccc.int/documents/650163. The statement of the co-facilitator is available at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108314 (starting at 1:48:40).

[32] FCCC/SBSTA/2025/L.7.

[33] The oral report can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108649 (starting at 0:02:52).

[34] FCCC/SBSTA/2025/4 and Add.1.

[35] See document FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, paras. 84–86.

[36] See document FCCC/SBSTA/2025/4, paras. 136–138.

[37] https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx.

B. Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation
(Agenda sub-item 3(b))

74. At the 3rd meeting of COP 30, the SBI Chair, Julia Gardiner (Australia), introduced the draft report on SBI 63[38] and gave an oral report on the results of SBI 62 and 63.[39]

75. On a proposal by the President, the COP took note of the report on SBI 62,[40] the draft report on SBI 63 and the oral report by the SBI Chair. The President expressed his deep appreciation to the SBI Chair for her leadership in guiding the work of the SBI and for supporting the Presidency in ensuring the effective management of work under the subsidiary bodies and its smooth transition to the governing bodies.

76. On a recommendation of the SBI,[41] the COP adopted decision 17/CP.30, entitled "Matters relating to Action for Climate Empowerment".

77. The President noted that other recommendations of the SBI would be addressed under the relevant COP agenda items.

IV. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention
(Agenda item 4)

78. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[42]

79. At the 6th meeting, the President informed Parties that the SBI had agreed at its opening plenary to hold in abeyance its sub-item on compilations and syntheses of biennial reports and to defer consideration of its sub-item on the report on national greenhouse gas inventory data to SBI 64 (June 2026).[43]

V. Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention
(Agenda item 5)

80. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[44]

81. At its 6th meeting, the COP took note of the conclusions of the SBI on this matter.[45] In addition, the President informed Parties that the SBI had agreed at its opening plenary to hold in abeyance its sub-item on information contained in national communications.

Term, composition and terms of reference of the Consultative Group of Experts

82. At the 3rd meeting, the President recalled that the SBI had forwarded the outcome of its work on the term, composition and terms of reference of the Consultative Group of Experts to the COP for further consideration.[46] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

[38] FCCC/SBI/2025/L.20.
[39] As footnote 33 above (starting at 0:09:13).
[40] FCCC/SBI/2025/11 and Add.1–2.
[41] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 124.
[42] SBI 63 agenda item 3, "Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention".
[43] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, paras. 15–17.
[44] SBI 63 agenda item 4, "Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention".
[45] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, paras. 20–46.
[46] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 46.

83. The President requested Hans Kolshus (Norway) and Tian Wang (China) to continue as the co-facilitators for this matter.

84. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 9/CP.30, entitled "Term, composition and terms of reference of the Consultative Group of Experts".

VI. Matters relating to adaptation

(Agenda item 6)

A. Report of the Adaptation Committee

(Agenda sub-item 6(a))

85. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.[47]

86. On recommendations of the subsidiary bodies,[48] at its 3rd meeting the COP welcomed the 2025 report of the Adaptation Committee.[49]

87. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP elected members to the Adaptation Committee, as reflected in the annex.

B. Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee

(Agenda sub-item 6(b))

88. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.[50]

89. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies had agreed at their opening plenaries to defer consideration of this matter to SB 64.[51]

C. National adaptation plans

(Agenda sub-item 6(c))

90. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[52]

91. At the 3rd meeting, the President recalled that the SBI had forwarded the outcome of its work on this matter to the COP for further consideration.[53] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

92. The President requested Antwi-Boasiako Amoah (Ghana) and Cassandra Moll (New Zealand) to continue as the co-facilitators for this matter.

93. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 8/CP.30 entitled "National adaptation plans".

94. Statements were made by representatives of two Parties, including one on behalf of a group of Parties.[54]

[47] SBSTA 63 agenda sub-item 5(b) and SBI 63 agenda sub-item 12(b), "Report of the Adaptation Committee".
[48] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 42, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 82.
[49] FCCC/SB/2025/7.
[50] SBSTA 63 agenda sub-item 5(c) and SBI 63 agenda sub-item 12(c), "Review of the progress, effectiveness and performance of the Adaptation Committee".
[51] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 43, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 83.
[52] SBI 63 agenda item 12(d), "National adaptation plans".
[53] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 86.
[54] As footnote 21 above (starting at 1:31:15).

VII. Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts

(Agenda item 7)

95. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.[55]

96. On recommendations of SB 62,[56] the COP considered the draft decision entitled "Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2024".

97. On a proposal by the President, the COP agreed that the Presidency would hold consultations on the authority of the COP over and guidance to the WIM, including its Executive Committee, under this agenda item. The consultations were undertaken by Adriana Farias (Brazil).

98. At the 3rd meeting, the President informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies had forwarded the matter of the review of the WIM to the relevant governing body or bodies for consideration.[57] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

99. The President requested Cornelia Jaeger (Austria) and Pepetua Latasi (Tuvalu) to continue as the co-facilitators for this matter.

100. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted:

(a) Decision 11/CP.30, entitled "Review of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts";

(b) Decision 12/CP.30, entitled "Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2025";

(c) Decision 13/CP.30, entitled "Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2024".

101. The President informed Parties that consideration related to the governance of the WIM will continue at COP 31 without prejudice to further consideration of the matter.

VIII. Matters relating to finance

(Agenda item 8)

102. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President invited the COP to consider matters relating to finance. On a proposal by the President, the COP established contact groups on these matters.

103. At the 3rd meeting, the President invited Ed Miliband (United Kingdom) and Deborah Mlongo Barasa (Kenya) to undertake ministerial consultations on matters relating to finance.

[55] SBSTA 63 agenda item 6 and SBI 63 agenda item 14, "Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts".

[56] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/4, para. 78, and FCCC/SBI/2025/11, para. 144.

[57] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 47, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 96.

A. Long-term climate finance
(Agenda sub-item 8(a))

104. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP agreed to defer consideration of this matter to COP 31.

B. Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance
(Agenda sub-item 8(b))

105. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Co-Chairs of the SCF, Diann Black-Layne (Antigua and Barbuda) and Apollonia Miola (European Union), for their leadership of the SCF, and the members of the SCF for their work.

106. On a proposal by the President, the COP established a contact group on this matter co-chaired by Hendrikje Reich (Germany) and Debra-Lee Swanepoel (South Africa). The COP was also invited to consider the matter of the second review of the functions of the SCF, which was on the agenda of the SBI. [58]

107. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 1/CP.30, entitled "Matters relating to the Standing Committee on Finance".

108. The President informed Parties that the SBI had deferred consideration of the second review of the functions of the SCF to SBI 64.[59]

109. On a proposal by the President, the COP elected members to the SCF, as reflected in the annex.

C. Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund
(Agenda sub-item 8(c))

110. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Co-Chairs of the Board of the Green Climate Fund, Leif Holmberg (Sweden) and Seyni Nafo (Mali), for their leadership of the Board, and the members of the Board for their work.

111. On a proposal by the President, the COP established a contact group on this matter co-chaired by David Kaluba (Zambia) and Simon Stumpf (Germany).

112. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 2/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund".

D. Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility
(Agenda sub-item 8(d))

113. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Chair of the Global Environment Facility, Carlos Manuel Rodríguez (Costa Rica), for his leadership and the members and the Global Environment Facility secretariat for the work undertaken.

114. On a proposal by the President, the COP established a contact group on this matter co-chaired by David Kaluba and Simon Stumpf.

115. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 3/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility".

[58] SBI 63 agenda sub-item 16(b), "Second review of the functions of the Standing Committee on Finance".

[59] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 113.

116. A statement was made by a representative of one Party.[60]

E. Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage

(Agenda sub-item 8(e))

117. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Co-Chairs of the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, Jean-Christophe Donnellier (France) and Richard Sherman (South Africa), for their leadership of the Board, and the members and alternate members of the Board and the secretariat of the Fund for their work.

118. On a proposal by the President, the COP established a contact group on this matter co-chaired by Jose Gabriel Delgado Jimenez (Austria) and Daniel Lund (Fiji).

119. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 4/CP.30, entitled "Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage".

F. Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement

(Agenda sub-item 8(f))

120. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP agreed to consider this matter in a contact group co-chaired by Isobel Bartholomew (United Kingdom) and Elena Pereira (Guatemala). The President noted that the biennial high-level ministerial dialogue on climate finance would be convened on 15 November.

121. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 5/CP.30, entitled "Compilation and synthesis of, and summary report on the in-session workshop on, biennial communications of information related to Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement".

G. Seventh review of the Financial Mechanism

(Agenda sub-item 8(g))

122. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP agreed to consider this matter in a contact group co-chaired by Jori Keijsper (Kingdom of the Netherlands) and Ricardo Marshall (Barbados).

123. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President noted that consideration of this matter could not be concluded at this session. In accordance with rules 10(c) and 16 of the draft rules of procedure being applied, the matter will be included in the provisional agenda for COP 31.

[60] Tuvalu requested that its statement, available at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda?g=2 (starting at 0:47:35), be reflected in the report on the session.

IX. Matters relating to technology development and transfer

(Agenda item 9)

A. Joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network

(Agenda sub-item 9(a))

124. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.[61]

125. At the 3rd meeting, the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies reported that consideration of this matter could not be concluded at SB 63.[62]

126. At the resumed 6th meeting, statements were made by representatives of two Parties, including one on behalf of a group of Parties.[63]

127. On a proposal by the President, the COP requested the subsidiary bodies to continue consideration of this matter at SB 64 on the basis of the latest draft text prepared at SB 63.[64]

128. On a proposal by the President, the COP elected members to the Technology Executive Committee and the Advisory Board of the Climate Technology Centre and Network, as reflected in the annex.

B. Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism

(Agenda sub-item 9(b))

129. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[65]

130. At the 3rd meeting, the SBI Chair reported that consideration of this matter could not be concluded at SBI 63.[66]

131. At the resumed 6th meeting, statements were made by representatives of two Parties, including one on behalf of a group of Parties.[67]

132. On a proposal by the President, the COP requested the SBI to continue consideration of this matter at SBI 64 on the basis of the draft text prepared at SBI 62.[68]

C. Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre

(Agenda sub-item 9(c))

133. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[69]

[61] SBSTA 63 agenda item 11 and SBI 63 agenda sub-item 15(a), "Matters relating to technology development and transfer: joint annual report of the Technology Executive Committee and the Climate Technology Centre and Network".
[62] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 68, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 98.
[63] As footnote 21 above (starting at 1:47:51 and 1:54:49).
[64] https://unfccc.int/documents/653589.
[65] SBI 63 agenda sub-item 15(b), "Linkages between the Technology Mechanism and the Financial Mechanism".
[66] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 101.
[67] As footnote 21 above (starting at 1:45:55 and 0:54:49).
[68] Available at https://unfccc.int/documents/648363.
[69] SBI 63 agenda sub-item 15(c), "Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre".

134. At the 3rd meeting, the President recalled that the SBI had forwarded the outcome of its work on this matter to the COP for further guidance.[70] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

135. The President requested Mattias Frumerie (Sweden) and Tosi Mpanu Mpanu (Democratic Republic of the Congo) to continue as the co-facilitators for this matter.

136. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 10/CP.30, entitled "Review of the functions of the Climate Technology Centre".

137. Statements were made by representatives of two Parties.[71]

X. Matters relating to capacity-building

(Agenda item 10)

138. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[72]

139. At its 3rd meeting, on a recommendation of the SBI,[73] the COP adopted decision 14/CP.30, entitled "Annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025".

140. On a proposal by the President, the COP elected members to the Paris Committee on Capacity-building, as reflected in the annex.

XI. Matters relating to the least developed countries

(Agenda item 11)

141. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[74]

142. At its 3rd meeting, on a recommendation of the SBI,[75] the COP adopted decision 15/CP.30, entitled "Matters relating to the least developed countries".

XII. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

(Agenda item 12)

143. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.[76]

144. At the 3rd meeting, the President informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies had forwarded this matter to the COP for further guidance.[77] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

145. The President requested Veronika Bagi (Hungary) and Diann Black-Layne to co-facilitate discussions thereon.

[70] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 105.
[71] As footnote 21 above (starting at 1:48:58 and 1:54:49).
[72] SBI 63 agenda item 17, "Matters relating to capacity-building".
[73] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 115.
[74] SBI 63 agenda item 13, "Matters relating to the least developed countries".
[75] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 91.
[76] SBSTA 63 agenda item 9 and SBI 63 agenda item 10, "Matters relating to the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures serving the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement".
[77] See documents FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, para. 60, and FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 70.

146. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 6/CP.30, entitled "Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures".

XIII. Periodic review of the long-term global goal under the Convention and of overall progress towards achieving it

(Agenda item 13)

147. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP agreed to defer consideration of this matter to COP 31.

XIV. Gender and climate change

(Agenda item 14)

148. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI,[78] including consideration of the annual report on gender composition and the biennial synthesis report on progress in integrating a gender perspective into constituted body processes.

149. At the 3rd meeting, the President informed Parties that the SBI had forwarded this matter to the COP for further consideration.[79] The COP agreed to further consider the matter.

150. The President requested Carol Franco (Dominican Republic) and Jared Huntley (Australia) to continue as the co-facilitators for this matter. In addition, the President invited Helena Dyrssen and Maisa Rojas to conduct ministerial consultations thereon.

151. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP adopted decision 7/CP.30, entitled "Belém gender action plan".

152. Statements were made by representatives of six Parties.[80, 81]

XV. Consideration of proposals from Parties for amendments to the Convention under Article 15

(Agenda item 15)

A. Proposal from the Russian Federation to amend Article 4, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention

(Agenda sub-item 15(a) *held in abeyance*)

B. Proposal from Papua New Guinea and Mexico to amend Articles 7 and 18 of the Convention

(Agenda sub-item 15(b) *held in abeyance*)

[78] SBI 63 agenda item 18, "Gender and climate change".

[79] FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 121.

[80] Indonesia, Paraguay, Argentina, the Russian Federation and Tuvalu requested that their statements, available at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda?g=2 (starting at 0:38:20, 0:41:15, 0:42:42, 0:45:08 and 0:47:35 respectively) be reflected in the report on the session. The Holy See requested that its statement, available at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda?g=1 (starting at 0:48:22), be reflected in the report on the session.

[81] Argentina requested that its statement, available at https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/SubmissionsStaging/Documents/202506251302---ARGENTINA%20-%20STATEMENT%20SBI%20AG.%20ITEM%2018.pdf, as delivered and submitted at the first informal consultation of agenda item 18, "Gender and climate change", at SBI 62, be reflected in the report on the session.

XVI. Second review of the adequacy of Article 4, paragraph 2(a–b), of the Convention

(Agenda item 16 *held in abeyance*)

XVII. Administrative, financial and institutional matters

(Agenda item 17)

A. Budgetary, financial and institutional matters

(Agenda sub-item 17(a))

153. At its resumed 1st meeting, the COP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.[82]

154. On a recommendation of SBI 62,[83] the COP adopted decision 20/CP.30, entitled "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".

155. At its 3rd meeting, on a recommendation of SBI 63,[84] the COP adopted decision 19/CP.30, entitled "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".

B. Decision-making in the UNFCCC process

(Agenda sub-item 17(b))

156. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President proposed that a senior member of the Presidency conduct consultations on this matter on his behalf. The consultations were undertaken by Liliam Chagas.

157. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the COP agreed to continue consideration of this matter at COP 31.

XVIII. High-level segment

(Agenda item 18)

158. At the joint 4th meeting of COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7, on 17 November, the President opened the high-level segment, which continued at the joint 5th meeting of COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7, on 18 November.[85]

A. Statements by Parties

(Agenda sub-item 18(a))

159. During the high-level segment, 131 statements were delivered by 132 representatives: 2 by a Deputy Prime Minister and 130 by ministers or other senior officials. Of the 131 statements, 6 were delivered on behalf of groups of Parties.

160. Five Parties (Eswatini, Madagascar, Paraguay, Saudi Arabia and South Sudan) requested to have their statements posted on the UNFCCC website in lieu of oral delivery.

[82] SBI 63 agenda item 21, "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".
[83] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/11, para. 231.
[84] See document FCCC/SBI/2025/19, para. 140.
[85] See https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_111506/agenda, https://unfccc.int/event/high-level-segment-hls-of-cop-30-1, https://unfccc.int/event/high-level-segment-hls-of-cop-30-2 and https://unfccc.int/event/high-level-segment-hls-of-cop-30-3.

B. Statements by observer organizations
(Agenda sub-item 18(b))

161. At the joint 5th meeting of COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7, 19 statements were made by representatives of observer organizations, of which 8 were delivered by representatives of intergovernmental organizations and 11 by representatives of non-governmental organizations.[86]

XIX. Other matters
(Agenda item 19)

162. At its resumed 6th meeting, the COP noted that no other matter had been raised under this agenda item.

163. A statement was made by a representative of one Party.[87]

XX. Conclusion of the session
(Agenda item 20)

164. At its resumed 6th meeting, the COP considered the draft report on the session[88] and, on a proposal by the President, authorized the Rapporteur to complete the report under the guidance of the President and with the assistance of the secretariat.

165. The UNFCCC Deputy Executive Secretary informed Parties that additional activities mandated at this session have financial and human resource implications beyond the provisions included in the budget for the biennium 2026–2027, [89] noting that funding estimates and categorization of activities are preliminary and based on the information available at the time.[90] Unless otherwise specified, all activities are categorized as temporary or short term:[91]

166. The Deputy Executive Secretary noted that the secretariat is counting on Parties to provide funding for the requested activities in a timely and predictable manner, as without such contributions the secretariat will not be in a position to undertake them.

167. On a proposal by Türkiye, the COP adopted resolution 1/CP.30, entitled “Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém”.

168. At the joint 7th meeting of COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7, on 22 November, a statement was made by the UNFCCC Executive Secretary.[92] Statements were also made by representatives of 21 Parties, including 11 on behalf of groups of Parties: African Group; Alliance of Small Island States; Arab Group; Brazil, South Africa, India and China; Environmental Integrity Group; European Union and its member States; Group of 77 and China; Group SUR; Independent Association for Latin America and the Caribbean; LDCs; and Umbrella Group.[93]

[86] See https://unfccc.int/event/high-level-segment-hls-of-cop-30-4.
[87] As footnote 21 above (starting at 2:24:50).
[88] FCCC/CP/2025/L.5.
[89] The statement on the preliminary assessment of the resource implications can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda (starting at 2:36:45).
[90] Activities mandated by the governing and subsidiary bodies at the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Belém and their respective cost implications can be found in the document FCCC/CP/2025/INF.2.
[91] According to the categorization established for the UNFCCC budget; see document FCCC/SBI/2019/4, para. 36.
[92] As footnote 21 above (starting at 2:44:30).
[93] As footnote 21 above (starting at 2:53:54).

169. Statements were further made by representatives of business and industry, children and youth non-governmental organizations and Indigenous Peoples organizations.[94]

170. A statement was made by the President.[95]

171. The President expressed gratitude to Parties for their hard work during this session.

172. The President then declared the session closed.

[94] As footnote 21 above (starting at 4:37:30).
[95] As footnote 21 above (starting at 4:59:05).

Annex

Officers elected to bodies under the Convention at this session

Table 1
Adaptation Committee

Status	*Name (Party)*	*Party grouping (regional group)*
Member	Fathimath Nashwa (Maldives)	Asia-Pacific States
Member	Angela Rivera (Colombia)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Eddy Frank Vásquez (Dominican Republic)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Marianna Ronchini (Italy)	Western European and other States
Member	Christiana Photiadou (Greece)	Western European and other States
Member	Tiffany Van Ravenswaay (Palau)	SIDS
Member	Lina Yassin (Sudan)	LDCs
Member	Liu Shuo (China)	Non-Annex I Parties

Table 2
Standing Committee on Finance

Status	*Name (Party)*	*Party grouping (regional group)*
Member	Faustin Munyazikwiye (Rwanda)	Non-Annex I Parties (African States)
Member	Petrus Muteyauli (Namibia)	Non-Annex I Parties (African States)
Member	Mohammad Ayoub (Kingdom of Saudi Arabia)	Non-Annex I Parties (Asia-Pacific States)
Member	Yolando Velasco (Philippines)	Non-Annex I Parties (Asia-Pacific States)
Member	Davi de Oliveira Paiva Bonavides (Brazil)	Non-Annex I Parties (Latin American and Caribbean States)
Member	Elena Cristina Pereira (Honduras)	Non-Annex I Parties (Latin American and Caribbean States)
Member	Patriciah Roy Akullo (Uganda)	Non-Annex I Parties (LDCs)
Member	Diann Black Layne (Antigua and Barbuda)	Non-Annex I Parties (SIDS)
Member	Amjad Abdulla (Maldives)	Non-Annex I Parties
Member	Ali Waqas Malik (Pakistan)	Non-Annex I Parties

Table 3
Technology Executive Committee

Status	*Name (Party)*	*Party grouping (regional group)*
Member	Celine Philips (France)	Annex I Parties

Member	Titus Ngandu (Zambia)	Non-Annex I Parties (African States)
Member	Pemy Gasela (South Africa)	Non-Annex I Parties (African States)
Member	Arif Goheer (Pakistan)	Non-Annex I Parties (Asia-Pacific States)
Member	Abdulrahman AlRowished (Saudi Arabia)	Non-Annex I Parties (Asia-Pacific States)
Member	Ali Shareef (Maldives)	Non-Annex I Parties (SIDS)

Table 4
Advisory Board of the Climate Technology Centre and Network

Status	*Name (Party)*	*Party grouping (regional group)*
Government Representative	Lydia Elewa (Egypt)	Non-Annex I Parties (African States)
Government Representative	Danyal Hasnain (Pakistan)	Non-Annex I Parties (Asia-Pacific States)
Government Representative	Armando Rodriguez Batista (Cuba)	Non-Annex I Parties (Latin American and Caribbean States)
Government Representative	Geon Hanson (Belize)	Non-Annex I Parties (SIDS)

Table 5
Paris Committee on Capacity-building

Status	*Name (Party)*	*Party grouping (regional group)*
Member	Sarah Pima (United Republic of Tanzania)	African States
Member	Lilian De Leon (Philippines)	Asia-Pacific States
Member	Kamala Huseynli-Abishova (Azerbaijan)	Eastern European States
Member	Edalmi Pinelo (Belize)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Cécile Schneider (Germany)	Western European and other States
Member	Princess Abze Djigma (Burkina Faso)	LDCs