



Conference of the Parties**Report of the Conference of the Parties on its thirtieth session, held in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025****Addendum****Part two: Action taken by the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session**

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Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session

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Decision 11/CP.30

Review of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts

*The Conference of the Parties*¹

1. *Endorses* decision [22/CMA.7](#), on the review of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts, which provides as follows:

“I. Enhancing implementation

“1. *Welcomes* the progress of work under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts since the last review thereof, which took place in December 2019;

“2. *Agrees* on the need to enhance the effectiveness of the implementation of the functions of the Warsaw International Mechanism;²

“3. *Stresses* the importance of continuing to enhance action for responding to loss and damage to ensure that the work under the Warsaw International Mechanism further serves particularly vulnerable developing countries and segments of the population that are already vulnerable owing to geography, socioeconomic status, livelihood, gender, age, minority status, marginalization, displacement or disability, as well as the ecosystems that they depend on;

“4. *Expresses appreciation* to the expert groups, technical expert group and task force of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism and the organizations, bodies, networks and experts engaged in providing technical assistance to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change through the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for their progress in furthering the implementation of the functions of the Warsaw International Mechanism;

“5. *Recalls* the recommendation³ for Parties to establish a loss and damage contact point through their respective UNFCCC national focal point and the invitation⁴ for Parties to inform the Santiago network secretariat of their liaison to the Santiago network secretariat, as appropriate;

“6. *Welcomes* the progress in operationalizing the Santiago network to date, including the catalysation of the provision of the first case of technical assistance, namely to Vanuatu, by organizations, bodies, networks and experts thereunder, while highlighting the crucial need to accelerate delivery of technical assistance;

“7. *Requests* the Santiago network to enhance its efforts to catalyse the provision of technical assistance by relevant organizations, bodies, networks and experts to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, while promoting, as appropriate, locally led approaches to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage that protect vulnerable communities and consider the context of displacement;

“8. *Encourages* developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to submit requests for technical assistance to the

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² See decision [2/CP.19](#), para. 5.

³ Decision [4/CP.22](#), para. 4(d).

⁴ Para. 25 of decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

Santiago network in a demand-driven and country-driven nationally determined manner;

“9. *Also encourages* communities that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to submit requests for technical assistance, while recalling that technical assistance provided through the Santiago network in a demand-driven manner will be developed through an inclusive and country-driven process taking into account the needs of vulnerable people, Indigenous Peoples and local communities;⁵

“10. *Recalls* paragraph 27 of decision [6/CMA.5](#), endorsed by decision [2/CP.28](#), in which the Advisory Board of the Santiago network was invited to provide guidance to the Santiago network secretariat on developing guidelines and procedures for enabling access to and assisting in preparing requests for technical assistance that recognize the significant capacity constraints of the least developed countries and small island developing States;

“11. *Invites* the Advisory Board to consider expediting the provision of support for accessing technical assistance and preparing requests for technical assistance to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse impacts of climate change, including through possible enhancements to existing guidelines and procedures, as appropriate;

“12. *Acknowledges* the decisions of the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to incorporate gender-responsive and intergenerationally equitable approaches into their respective work, including through the promotion of disaggregated data and gender statistics and the engagement of gender experts and women-led organizations in that work;

“13 *Recalls* that the Santiago network secretariat will have a lean, cost-efficient organizational structure, led by a director who will manage a small core team of professional and administrative staff, in order to meet its responsibilities and perform its functions efficiently and effectively;⁶

“14. *Requests* the Advisory Board, within its mandate, to:

(a) Monitor the cost-effectiveness of the implementation of the Santiago network secretariat’s approved organizational structure, regional presence and budget, as part of its regular work;

(b) Be guided by the aim of maximizing impact in its budgetary decisions, avoiding administrative burden with a view to maximizing cost-effectiveness and ensuring the timely, efficient and effective delivery of technical assistance in developing countries, and ensure that the largest possible proportion of its resources and annual budget goes to technical assistance and capacity-building activities to support developing countries prepare their technical assistance requests;

(c) Expedite the recruitment process for the timely operationalization of the regional presence with the aim of enabling them to facilitate capacity-building and ensure timely access to technical assistance in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

“15. *Acknowledges* the decision of the Advisory Board on the approach to determining the minimum percentage of technical assistance funded directly by the Santiago network directed to communities that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change⁷ and *requests* the Santiago network secretariat to develop a proposal on a minimum percentage to be presented to the Advisory Board for consideration and adoption by its 7th meeting;

“16. *Recalls* that the Santiago network secretariat will commission one independent review of the performance of the Santiago network, including, inter alia, sustainability and sources of funding, adequacy of funding levels relative to technical assistance

⁵ Para. 26 of decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

⁶ Para. 13 of annex I to decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

⁷ See Santiago network Advisory Board document SNAB/2025/ISD/06.

requests, timeliness, effectiveness, engagement, gender-responsiveness and delivery of technical assistance to communities particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, in a timely manner so that the findings of this review can feed into the subsequent review of the Warsaw International Mechanism, for determining the need for further independent reviews of the performance of the Santiago network;⁸

“17. *Requests* the Executive Committee to:

(a) Include activities in the future plan of action of its expert group on action and support that inform the Executive Committee’s work in assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change in accessing technical assistance and finance for responding to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change;

(b) Update, by its 25th meeting, the terms of reference, including with regard to membership, and plan of action of the expert group on action and support in the light of the evolving loss and damage landscape, noting the cross-cutting nature of action and support, and ensure that action and support are systematically considered in the work of its other expert groups, technical expert group and task force in order to promote synergy and consistency in their work;

(c) Facilitate the work of its expert groups, technical expert group and task force and enhance efforts to engage relevant experts in undertaking activities under their respective plans of action;

(d) Enhance its work on non-economic losses, including through its expert group on non-economic losses and implementation of the second plan of action thereof, with a view to assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change in seeking technical assistance under the Santiago network;

(e) Develop knowledge products focused on enhancing understanding of approaches to managing compound risks and impacts associated with climate change and responding to loss and damage arising from cascading impacts associated with the adverse effects of climate change;

(f) Develop knowledge products on existing methodologies and approaches for assessing economic and non-economic loss and damage for the purpose of informing the development of context-specific national methodologies and approaches for responding to loss and damage at the national level and supporting developing countries in preparing technical assistance and funding requests;

(g) Strengthen its support for fostering the collection and management of data, including gender- and age-disaggregated data, for assessing the risk of loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, including for the monitoring of trends in the differentiated impacts of both extreme and slow onset events;

(h) Enhance coordination across its expert groups, technical expert group and task force with a view to strengthening synergies in their work;

(i) Develop voluntary, discretionary and non-prescriptive knowledge products on how Parties could, as appropriate, develop, and integrate consideration of loss and damage into, national response plans;

“18. *Acknowledges* the progress of the Executive Committee and its expert groups, technical expert group and task force in preparing voluntary guidelines for enhancing the collection and management of data and information to inform the preparation of biennial transparency reports and *requests* the Executive Committee to expedite its work thereon with a view to completing it by no later than at its 25th meeting;

“19. *Encourages* the Executive Committee to ensure that the information provided in the guidelines referred to in paragraph 18 above is relevant to Parties’ preparation

⁸ Para. 20 of annex I to decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

of biennial transparency reports with a view to making the process of preparing biennial transparency reports more accessible and less burdensome, taking into account national contexts and circumstances;

“20. *Decides* to prepare a regular report with a multi-year frequency to be decided at the sessions of the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement⁹ immediately following the publication of the first report,¹⁰ taking into consideration Parties’ views, including on the value added of the report, for the purpose of synthesizing information from Parties and other stakeholders on critical issues and lessons learned and providing best practices, solutions and policy advice in relation to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, in an accessible and user-friendly manner, by:

(a) Providing regular, concrete information on scientific, policy, financial and technical work in the global response to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage;

(b) Providing a comprehensive source of information on loss and damage under the Convention and the Paris Agreement;

(c) Showcasing case studies, best practices, practical and pragmatic lessons learned, innovative solutions, projections of risk, scenarios and solutions on risk analysis by capturing occurrences, typologies and costs of loss and damage at the national level in all regions and across all types of climate-related hazards;

(d) Showcasing national- and community-level experience and promoting understanding of ways of integrating cross-cutting vulnerability analyses, taking into consideration the eleventh preambular paragraph of the Paris Agreement,¹¹ into efforts to avert, minimize and address loss and damage in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

“21. *Also decides* that the report referred to in paragraph 20 above should be informed by, *inter alia*:

(a) Information provided by Parties, including through voluntary submissions, related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage in relevant national policies, plans, strategies and frameworks, particularly loss and damage response plans, including multi-hazard disaster risk reduction strategies, as well as in their biennial transparency reports, nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans;

(b) Best available science, including inputs and information from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change relating to loss and damage;

(c) Indigenous Peoples’ knowledge and the knowledge systems of local communities;

(d) Reports and publications from organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network;

(e) Joint annual reports of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network;

(f) Knowledge products of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network;

⁹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties’ views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism.

¹⁰ See paragraph 22 below.

¹¹ Acknowledging that climate change is a common concern of humankind, and that Parties should, when taking action to address climate change, respect, promote and consider their respective obligations on human rights, the right to health, the rights of Indigenous Peoples, local communities, migrants, children, persons with disabilities and people in vulnerable situations and the right to development, as well as gender equality, empowerment of women and intergenerational equity.

(g) Synthesis reports prepared by the secretariat on information on loss and damage provided by Parties in their biennial transparency reports;

(h) Reports of the Standing Committee on Finance submitted to the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;

(i) Annual reports of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;

(j) Relevant documents prepared at the regional level;

“22. *Requests* the Advisory Board, in consultation with the Executive Committee, to prepare, no later than at the 7th meeting of the Advisory Board, terms of reference, covering modalities, budget, timeline and engagement and involvement of organizations, bodies, networks and experts, for the preparation of the report referred to in paragraph 20 above by the organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network;

“23. *Also requests* the Advisory Board and the organizations, bodies, networks and experts engaged in preparing the report referred to in paragraph 20 above to present a draft of the report to Parties at an appropriate event to be held at the sessions of the subsidiary bodies prior to its finalization and publication;

“II. Enhancing complementarity and coordination

“24. *Recognizes* the importance of enhancing complementarity and coordination across the work of the Executive Committee, the Advisory Board and the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;

“25. *Encourages* the Executive Committee and the Santiago network, in collaboration with the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, to enhance the coherence and complementarity of their work, including by:

(a) Holding regular meetings of the Co-Chairs of the bodies;

(b) Enhancing collaboration between the UNFCCC secretariat and the secretariats of the Santiago network and the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, including through regular meetings;

(c) Considering holding back-to-back meetings of the bodies, particularly for meetings of the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board, taking into consideration the value that this would add and the budgetary implications thereof;

(d) Considering identifying ways to enhance coordination and promote best practices among national contact points, liaisons and national focal points and/or authorities;

“26. *Also encourages* the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to collaborate in the development of each other’s knowledge products and technical products;

“27. *Requests* the Executive Committee, including through its expert groups, technical expert group and task force, and the Advisory Board, in undertaking their work, to enhance collaboration with constituted bodies under the Convention and the Paris Agreement within their respective mandates, as well as with relevant organizations and other stakeholders outside the UNFCCC process, including those engaged in disaster risk reduction and the humanitarian system, drawing on the best available information and expertise relevant to their work, including by forming partnerships for collaborative work;

“III. Enhancing accessibility and outreach

“28. *Recognizes* the need to enhance the relevance, usefulness and dissemination of the outputs under the Warsaw International Mechanism to enable Parties and other

stakeholders to easily make use of them in planning and implementing approaches to responding to loss and damage;

“29. *Welcomes* the efforts of the Executive Committee and its expert groups, technical expert group and task force to make technical guides and knowledge products developed under the Warsaw International Mechanism available in languages other than English and *encourages* the Executive Committee and organizations engaged under the Warsaw International Mechanism to continue such efforts, as appropriate;

“30. *Requests* the Executive Committee to improve the user-friendliness, relevance and dissemination of its technical products to practitioners working, including at the local level, on averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

“31. *Also requests* the Santiago network secretariat to ensure that its guidelines are widely accessible and updated as necessary;

“32. *Further requests* the Santiago network to make use of the outputs under the Warsaw International Mechanism when catalysing the provision of technical assistance to developing countries for responding to loss and damage;

“33. *Requests* the Executive Committee, the Santiago network secretariat and organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network to enhance the meaningful involvement of Indigenous Peoples, local communities and local governments, women, youth and children, and displaced populations in the development and dissemination of knowledge products;

“34. *Also requests* the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to:

(a) Develop joint communication and outreach activities, including by leveraging the Santiago network’s capacity to reach out to stakeholders outside the UNFCCC process;

(b) Develop ‘explainers’ that include key messages on the mandate for and work under the Warsaw International Mechanism, including on its institutional arrangements, to use them as communication tools and update them, as needed;

(c) Undertake joint outreach to UNFCCC national focal points, loss and damage contact points, national liaisons to the Santiago network, and national authorities or national focal points for the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage to promote synergies in their work;

(d) Work together with the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage to ensure its uptake of knowledge products, including technical guides, available under the Warsaw International Mechanism;

(e) Disseminate information on knowledge products and activities arising from the work of the Executive Committee and under the Santiago network through the loss and damage contact points and liaisons;

“35. *Further requests* the UNFCCC secretariat and the Santiago network secretariat to, as appropriate, make information on the loss and damage contact points and liaisons and other information referred to in paragraph 34 above available on the relevant web pages, including through hyperlinks to the relevant information;

“IV. Enhancing finance and other support

“36. *Welcomes* the additional pledge made of 1 million Swiss francs to the Santiago network by Switzerland in addition to the 2 million Swiss francs pledged, acknowledging the importance of financial contributions for the implementation of the Warsaw International Mechanism, including for the work of the Executive Committee and for operationalizing the Santiago network;

“37. *Recalls* paragraph 19 of decision [1/CMA.6](#), acknowledging the significant gaps that remain in responding to the increased scale and frequency of loss and damage, and the associated economic and non-economic losses, and *recognizes* the need for urgent and enhanced action and support for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with climate change impacts;

“38. *Also recalls* the paragraphs of decisions [2/CMA.2](#), [1/CMA.3](#) and [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#), relevant to the continued and enhanced implementation of the Warsaw International Mechanism in the light of the need for enhanced action and support recognized in paragraph 37 above, including for finance, technology and capacity-building, as appropriate;

“39. *Requests* the Advisory Board to oversee the work of the Santiago network secretariat to expedite the operationalization of its resource mobilization strategy, including the timely implementation of the approaches contained in the strategy for 2026–2028;¹²

“40. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026);¹³

“41. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 17, 29, 30, 33 and 34 above;

“42. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.”

2. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its thirty-first session (November 2026).¹⁴

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹² See Santiago network Advisory Board document SNAB/2025/05/08/Rev.1.

¹³ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

¹⁴ As footnote 13 above.

Decision 12/CP.30

Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2025

*The Conference of the Parties,*¹

1. *Endorses* decision [23/CMA.7](#), on the joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2025,² which provides as follows:

“1. *Welcomes* the progress of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts in implementing its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;³

“2. *Also welcomes* the progress of the Advisory Board and the secretariat of the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change in operationalizing the Santiago network;

“3. *Expresses appreciation* to the organizations, constituted bodies under the Convention and the Paris Agreement and other stakeholders that have contributed to the implementation of the rolling workplan of the Executive Committee for 2023–2027, including through its thematic expert groups, and to the organizations, bodies, networks and experts that have become or expressed an interest in becoming members of the Santiago network;

“4. *Takes note with appreciation* of the joint annual report of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network for 2025,⁴ which also contains:

(a) The report of the Executive Committee,⁵ which includes recommendations from the Committee;

(b) The report of the Santiago network,⁶ which includes recommendations from the Advisory Board;

“5. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026).⁷”

2. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its thirty-first session (November 2026).⁸

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² [FCCC/SB/2025/2](#) and [Add.1–2](#).

³ The workplan is contained in annex I to document [FCCC/SB/2022/2/Add.2](#).

⁴ [FCCC/SB/2025/2](#) and [Add.1–2](#).

⁵ [FCCC/SB/2025/2/Add.1](#).

⁶ [FCCC/SB/2025/2/Add.2](#).

⁷ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

⁸ As footnote 7 above.

Decision 13/CP.30

Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2024

*The Conference of the Parties*¹

1. *Endorses* decision [24/CMA.7](#), on the joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2024,² which provides as follows:

“1. *Reiterates* its welcoming³ of the progress of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts in implementing its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;⁴

“2. *Also reiterates* its welcoming⁵ of the progress of the Advisory Board and the interim secretariat of the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change in operationalizing the Santiago network;

“3. *Takes note* of the joint annual report of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network for 2024,⁶ which also contains:

(a) The report of the Executive Committee,⁷ which includes recommendations from the Committee;

(b) The report of the Santiago network,⁸ which includes recommendations from the Advisory Board;

“4. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026).⁹”

2. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its thirty-first session (November 2026).¹⁰

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² [FCCC/SB/2024/2](#) and [Add.1](#) and [Add.2/Rev.1](#).

³ Decision [16/CMA.6](#), para. 1. That decision was endorsed by decision [8/CP.29](#).

⁴ The workplan is contained in annex I to document [FCCC/SB/2022/2/Add.2](#).

⁵ As footnote 2 above.

⁶ [FCCC/SB/2024/2](#) and [Add.1](#) and [Add.2/Rev.1](#).

⁷ [FCCC/SB/2024/2/Add.1](#).

⁸ [FCCC/SB/2024/2/Add.2/Rev.1](#).

⁹ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

¹⁰ As footnote 9 above.

Decision 14/CP.30

Annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [2/CP.17](#), [1/CP.21](#), [2/CP.22](#), [16/CP.22](#), [16/CP.23](#) and [12/CP.29](#),

1. *Welcomes* the annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025¹ and *takes note* of the recommendations therein;
2. *Encourages* Parties, the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the constituted bodies under the Convention, United Nations organizations, observers and other stakeholders to consider the recommendations referred to in paragraph 1 above and take any necessary action, as appropriate and in accordance with their mandates;
3. *Acknowledges* the progress of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building in delivering on its mandate to address gaps and needs, both current and emerging, in implementing capacity-building in developing countries and further enhancing capacity-building efforts;
4. *Also acknowledges* the work of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building in relation to enhancing coherence and coordination of capacity-building activities under the Convention, including its collaboration with other constituted bodies and stakeholders in this regard;
5. *Welcomes* the completion of the activities under the workplan of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2021–2024;²
6. *Also welcomes* the continued collaboration of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building with Parties and non-Party stakeholders on capacity-building for climate action, as well as on addressing cross-cutting matters in the context of climate change, including those related to human rights, gender-responsiveness, youth, Indigenous Peoples' knowledge and local communities, such as through the PCCB Network, the informal coordination group for capacity-building under the Convention and the Paris Agreement, the Durban Forum on capacity-building, the Capacity-building Hub, and communication and outreach;
7. *Acknowledges* the contribution of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building to the organization of the 7th Capacity-building Hub, which took place in conjunction with this session as a crucial platform for enabling effective climate action, bringing together stakeholders and facilitating collaboration, knowledge exchange and peer-to-peer learning with a view to addressing developing country Parties' capacity gaps and needs, and *requests* the secretariat, under the guidance of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building, to organize the 8th Capacity-building Hub, to be held at the United Nations Climate Change Conference in November 2026;
8. *Acknowledges* the activities of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building undertaken in the context of its 2025 focus area, namely capacity-building for designing holistic investment strategies, bankable projects and stakeholder engagement aimed at strengthening the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans in developing countries, and *takes note* of the extension of the focus area until August 2026;³
9. *Acknowledges* the thematic work undertaken under the PCCB Network;
10. *Welcomes* the workplan of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025–2029,⁴ which is based on the priority areas and activities set out in the annex to decision [12/CP.29](#) and was agreed upon during the intersessional period by the Committee;

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#).

² Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2020/13](#), annex I.

³ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#), para. 15.

⁴ Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#), annex.

11. *Invites* Parties and relevant institutions, as appropriate, to provide support and resources to the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for implementing its workplan for 2025–2029 in the light of the aim of the Committee, as set out in paragraph 71 of decision [1/CP.21](#);
12. *Requests* the secretariat to support the implementation of the workplan referred to in paragraph 10 above;
13. *Emphasizes* that capacity gaps and needs still exist in developing countries pertaining to implementing the Convention;
14. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 7 and 12 above;
15. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*3rd plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 15/CP.30

Matters relating to the least developed countries

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [5/CP.7](#), [29/CP.7](#), [7/CP.9](#), [4/CP.10](#), [4/CP.11](#), [8/CP.13](#), [6/CP.16](#), [5/CP.17](#), [12/CP.18](#), [3/CP.20](#), [1/CP.21](#), [19/CP.21](#), [16/CP.24](#), [7/CP.25](#), [15/CP.26](#), [10/CP.27](#), [15/CP.29](#), [11/CMA.1](#), [19/CMA.1](#), [1/CMA.5](#) and [1/CMA.6](#),

Recognizing the specific needs and special situations of the least developed countries, as per Article 4, paragraph 9, of the Convention,

Having considered the report on the 48th meeting of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group,¹

Recognizing the need for continued and enhanced efforts to support the least developed countries in having in place national adaptation plans by 2025 and having progressed in implementing them by 2030,

Noting that the key challenges faced by the least developed countries in implementing their national adaptation plans include insufficient availability of implementing partners to support national adaptation plan implementation; insufficient resources in the Least Developed Countries Fund to meet the cost of financing approved adaptation project proposals; and the inability to submit proposals for accessing funding for the implementation of a national adaptation plan as an integrated programme, necessitating multiple individual project funding applications,²

1. *Welcomes* the report on the 48th meeting of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group and *expresses appreciation* for the continued efforts of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group in supporting the least developed countries in the formulation and implementation of national adaptation plans;
2. *Welcomes* the successful conduct of the NAP Expo held in Lusaka from 12 to 15 August 2025, and the regional capacity-building workshop on national adaptation plans for African least developed countries and small island developing States, held in Nairobi from 8 to 11 July 2025;
3. *Expresses appreciation* to the Government of Zambia for hosting the NAP Expo referred to in paragraph 2 above and the 48th meeting of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group, which was held on the margins of the Expo from 18 to 20 August 2025, and to the Government of Kenya for hosting the workshop referred to in paragraph 2 above;
4. *Requests* the Least Developed Countries Expert Group to continue organizing, with the support of the secretariat and in collaboration with relevant organizations, regional workshops for the least developed countries, focusing on topics central to the implementation of national adaptation plans;
5. *Welcomes* the submission between 21 June and 14 November 2025 of national adaptation plans by the Lao People's Democratic Republic and Somalia, bringing the number of national adaptation plans submitted by the least developed countries to 24,³ and *also welcomes* the submission by Australia and France of national adaptation plans within the same period in response to the invitation⁴ of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation;⁵

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/15](#).

² See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/15](#), para. 38.

³ The national adaptation plans of developing country Parties are available at <https://napcentral.org/submitted-naps>.

⁴ [FCCC/SBI/2023/21](#), para. 80.

⁵ The national adaptation plans of developed country Parties are available at <https://napcentral.org/developedcountriesnaps>.

6. *Notes* that, as at 14 November 2025, of the 44 least developed countries, 24 had submitted a national adaptation plan,⁶ 14 were in the process of formulating a national adaptation plan⁷ and 4 had not yet initiated formulation of a national adaptation plan,⁸ and that up-to-date information on the status of national adaptation plan formulation was pending for 2 countries;⁹
7. *Also notes* that, as at 14 November 2025, of the 20 least developed countries that had yet to submit a national adaptation plan, 17 had had projects for the formulation of national adaptation plans approved under the Green Climate Fund Readiness and Preparatory Support Programme;¹⁰
8. *Invites* the least developed countries that have yet to submit national adaptation plans to do so expeditiously in order to have progressed in implementing them by 2030;
9. *Requests* the Least Developed Countries Expert Group to enhance efforts to support the least developed countries that have not yet initiated formulation of a national adaptation plan to do so as soon as possible, and to include in its regular report to the Subsidiary Body for Implementation relevant information, including on the challenges faced by those countries in this regard;
10. *Notes* that, as at 14 November 2025, of the 24 least developed countries that had submitted a national adaptation plan, 23 had had proposals approved for accessing funding under the Green Climate Fund for implementing priority actions in their national adaptation plans, of which 22 had had at least one single-country project approved and 2 had had only multi-country projects approved;
11. *Invites* relevant entities accredited to the Adaptation Fund, the Green Climate Fund and the Least Developed Countries Fund to strengthen efforts to support the least developed countries in expediting the submission of project and programme proposals to those Funds for the implementation of priority actions identified in their national adaptation plans;
12. *Reiterates* its invitation to United Nations organizations, specialized agencies and other relevant organizations, as well as bilateral and multilateral agencies, to support the implementation of national adaptation plans in the least developed countries, drawing on the work of, and where appropriate in consultation with, the Least Developed Countries Expert Group, and, where possible, to consider establishing programmes for supporting the implementation of national adaptation plans, within their mandates, as appropriate, which could facilitate the provision of relevant financial and technical support to the least developed countries and the achievement of the goals referred to in paragraph 59 of decision [1/CMA.5](#);¹¹
13. *Also reiterates* its request to the Least Developed Countries Expert Group to mobilize more partners to address specific priority needs of the least developed countries, as appropriate;¹²
14. *Requests* the Least Developed Countries Expert Group to hold a meeting during NAP Expo 2026 to facilitate an exchange of views among relevant organizations and other stakeholders on enhancing the provision of support to the least developed countries for implementing national adaptation plans, and to include a summary of those views in its report to the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-fifth session (November 2026);

⁶ Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Liberia, Madagascar, Mozambique, Nepal, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo and Zambia.

⁷ Angola, Comoros, Eritrea, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Senegal, Tuvalu, Uganda and United Republic of Tanzania.

⁸ Djibouti, Rwanda, Solomon Islands and Yemen.

⁹ Afghanistan and Myanmar.

¹⁰ Angola, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Rwanda, Senegal, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Yemen.

¹¹ Decision [15/CP.29](#), para. 8.

¹² Decision [15/CP.26](#), para. 17.

15. *Appreciates* the integration by the Least Developed Countries Expert Group of gender considerations into its work and *encourages* continued efforts in this regard across all activities of the Group related to national adaptation plans;
16. *Requests* the Least Developed Countries Expert Group to continue efforts to enhance the transparency and accessibility of its meetings, thereby promoting the inclusivity of its workplan activities;
17. *Invites* Parties and relevant organizations to submit via the submission portal¹³ by 31 March 2026 views on the work of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group under its current mandate with a view to reflecting on the evolving needs of the least developed countries in the context of the upcoming midway point before the review of the mandate of the Group;¹⁴
18. *Requests* the secretariat to prepare a synthesis report on the progress of the work of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group, taking into account the submissions referred to in paragraph 17 above and other relevant sources of information, for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Implementation at its sixty-fourth session (June 2026);
19. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to initiate at its sixty-fourth session its stocktake of the progress of the work of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group and its terms of reference with a focus on the evolving needs of the least developed countries, taking into account the information in the synthesis report referred to in paragraph 18 above, and to recommend a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session (November 2026);
20. *Invites* Parties and relevant organizations to continue providing financial and technical resources for supporting implementation of the work programme of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group for 2025–2026;¹⁵
21. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 4, 9, 14 and 18 above;
22. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*3rd plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹³ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

¹⁴ See decision [15/CP.26](#), paras. 3–4.

¹⁵ Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2025/7](#), annex II.

Decision 16/CP.30

Enhanced engagement of local communities in the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling decisions [1/CP.21](#), [2/CP.23](#), [2/CP.24](#), [16/CP.26](#) and [14/CP.29](#),

1. *Notes with appreciation* the two dialogues and thematic workshop convened by the Presidency of the Conference of the Parties at its thirtieth session on ways to further engage local communities in the UNFCCC process, as mandated by paragraph 15 of decision [14/CP.29](#), and *requests* the secretariat to prepare an informal report thereon, which will serve as an input to the 2027 review of the Facilitative Working Group of the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform,¹ as appropriate;
2. *Also requests* the secretariat to hold an in-session workshop in line with paragraph 15 of decision [14/CP.29](#) at the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice (June 2026) and to prepare an informal report thereon, which will serve as an input to the review referred to in paragraph 1 above;
3. *Welcomes* the efforts of local communities in strengthening their engagement in the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform, noting that these efforts represent important progress in engaging local communities in developing the Platform consistently with the incremental approach adopted thereto;²
4. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 1–2 above;
5. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ See decision [14/CP.29](#), para. 18.

² See document [FCCC/CP/2016/10](#), para. 167(a).

Decision 17/CP.30

Matters relating to Action for Climate Empowerment

The Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [18/CP.26](#), [23/CP.27](#), [22/CMA.3](#) and [22/CMA.4](#),

Also recalling decision [1/CMA.5](#), in which Parties emphasized the importance of Action for Climate Empowerment for empowering all members of society to engage in climate action and for the consideration of the outcomes of the first global stocktake,

1. *Welcome* the 2025 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, which was held at the sixty-second session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation and focused on two of the priority areas of the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment, namely policy coherence and coordinated action, and *note with appreciation* the submissions received from Parties and non-Party stakeholders ahead of the Dialogue, which helped to shape its agenda and interactive format;
2. *Take note* of the annual summary report by the secretariat on progress in implementing activities under the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment for 2025,¹ which includes information on progress in implementing the action plan under the work programme;²
3. *Acknowledge with appreciation* the significant contributions of UNFCCC constituted bodies, United Nations organizations and other stakeholders, including intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, to the progress identified in the report referred to in paragraph 2 above;
4. *Decide* that the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, to be held at the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (June 2026), should facilitate inputs to inform the midterm review of the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment, by focusing on the effectiveness of the work programme and any emerging gaps and needs relating to its implementation, and to inform any discussions on improving the work programme, as appropriate;³
5. *Request* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to organize an interactive technical workshop, to be held at the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, for a broad range of participants, including representatives of Parties, UNFCCC constituted bodies and work programmes, and other stakeholders, as well as experts and practitioners, to discuss potential elements for a new action plan under the work programme;
6. *Invite* Parties and non-Party stakeholders to submit views on matters to be addressed at the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment and the technical workshop referred to in paragraphs 4–5 above, as part of the call for annual submissions on the Dialogue,⁴ via the submission portal⁵ by 31 March 2026;
7. *Take note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraph 5 above;
8. *Request* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*3rd plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/14](#).

² Contained in the annex to decisions [23/CP.27](#) and [22/CMA.4](#).

³ See para. 11(g) of decisions [18/CP.26](#) and [22/CMA.3](#).

⁴ See para. 8 of decisions [23/CP.27](#) and [22/CMA.4](#).

⁵ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

Decision 18/CP.30

Dates and venues of future sessions

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Convention,

Also recalling United Nations General Assembly resolution 40/243 of 18 December 1985 on the pattern of conferences,

Further recalling rule 22, paragraph 1, of the draft rules of procedure being applied regarding the rotation of the office of President among the five United Nations regional groups,

I. 2026

1. *Accepts with appreciation* the offer of the Government of Türkiye to host the thirty-first session of the Conference of the Parties, the twenty-first session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the eighth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement from Monday, 9 November, to Friday, 20 November 2026;
2. *Welcomes* the arrangement between the Government of Türkiye and the Government of Australia,¹ as endorsed by the Western European and other States;
3. *Notes* that a Pacific island country will host the “Pre-COP”, the preparatory event for the sessions;
4. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to initiate consultations with the Government of Türkiye and to conclude a Host Country Agreement for convening the sessions, pursuant to United Nations General Assembly resolution 40/243 and the provisions of United Nations administrative instruction ST/AI/342, including its annex, containing the model conference agreement, with a view to the Host Country Agreement being signed as soon as possible, preferably before the sixty-fourth sessions of the subsidiary bodies (June 2026), so as to allow for its prompt implementation;
5. *Also requests* the Executive Secretary to provide the host country with technical support and guidance on UNFCCC policies and requirements, taking into account any issues raised by Parties regarding the organization of sessions, and to report regularly to the Bureau of the governing bodies on this matter;

II. 2027

6. *Accepts with appreciation* the offer of the Government of Ethiopia to host the thirty-second session of the Conference of the Parties, the twenty-second session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the ninth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement in Addis Ababa from Monday, 8 November, to Friday, 19 November 2027;
7. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to initiate consultations with the Government of Ethiopia and to conclude a Host Country Agreement for convening the sessions, pursuant to United Nations General Assembly resolution 40/243 and the provisions of United Nations administrative instruction ST/AI/342, including its annex, containing the model conference agreement, with a view to the Host Country Agreement being signed as soon as possible, preferably before the sixty-sixth sessions of the subsidiary bodies (June 2027), so as to allow for its prompt implementation;

¹ See <https://unfccc.int/documents/655031>.

8. *Also requests* the Executive Secretary to provide the host country with technical support and guidance on UNFCCC policies and requirements, taking into account any issues raised by Parties regarding the organization of sessions, and to report regularly to the Bureau of the governing bodies on this matter;

III. 2028

9. *Notes* that, in keeping with the principle of rotation among the United Nations regional groups, the President of the thirty-third session of the Conference of the Parties, the twenty-third session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the tenth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement would come from the Asia-Pacific States;

10. *Invites* Parties to come forward with offers to host the sessions referred to in paragraph 9 above, which will be held from Monday, 6 November, to Friday, 17 November 2028, noting the logistical and financial risks associated with delays in selecting a host country and the need for the secretariat to conduct fact-finding missions to the host country in a timely manner;

11. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation, at its sixty-sixth session (June 2027), to consider the issue of the host of the sessions referred to in paragraph 9 above and to recommend a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-second session;

IV. Calendar of meetings of the Convention, Kyoto Protocol and Paris Agreement bodies

12. *Adopts* the following dates for the sessional periods in 2030:

- (a) First sessional period: Monday, 3 June, to Thursday, 13 June;
- (b) Second sessional period: Monday, 11 November, to Friday, 22 November;

13. *Also adopts* the following dates for the sessional periods in 2031:

- (a) First sessional period: Monday, 2 June, to Thursday, 12 June;
- (b) Second sessional period: Monday, 10 November, to Friday, 21 November.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 19/CP.30

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties

1. *Takes note* of the information in the relevant documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters;¹
2. *Expresses appreciation* to the United Nations for arranging the audit of the accounts of the Convention;
3. *Also expresses appreciation* to the auditors for their valuable observations and recommendations relating to the financial and performance audit of the UNFCCC.

*3rd plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.9](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.10](#) and [Add.1, FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.11](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.12](#) and [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.13](#).

Decision 20/CP.30

Administrative, financial and institutional matters

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling the UNFCCC financial procedures, in particular paragraph 5 thereof,¹

Also recalling Article 8, paragraph 2(f), of the Convention and Article 17, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement,

Having considered the information contained in the relevant documents prepared by the secretariat on administrative, financial and institutional matters for this session, including the proposed programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027,²

Noting that the substantive information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat does not necessarily represent the views or interpretations of Parties,

Also noting the improvement of the methodology applied by the secretariat in developing the programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027 compared with previous programme budgets, including the early engagement with Parties and the implementation of recommendations from the United Nations Board of Auditors,

I. Programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027

1. *Approves* the programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027, amounting to EUR 81,516,062, for the purposes specified in table 1;
2. *Requests* the secretariat, in implementing its work programme for the biennium 2026–2027 based on the budget approved in paragraph 1 above, to continue to allocate adequate resources to constituted bodies in support of their response to the mandates from the governing bodies and to the full delivery of their work programmes, to transparency (including the enhanced transparency framework under the Paris Agreement) and to adaptation-related activities, while continuing to apply the established budget methodology, including to any new mandate;
3. *Notes with appreciation* the annual contribution of EUR 766,938 from the Host Government to the core budget;
4. *Approves* 201 secretariat staffing positions to be funded from the core budget for 2026–2027 for the purposes specified in table 1 and in line with the balance among appropriation lines reflected in table 1;
5. *Notes* that the programme budget contains elements relating to the Convention and the Paris Agreement, as well as the Kyoto Protocol;
6. *Adopts* the indicative scale of contributions contained in the annex;
7. *Notes* that the indicative scale of contributions covers 98 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1;
8. *Invites* the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol, at its twentieth session, to endorse the elements of the approved budget as it applies to the Kyoto Protocol;
9. *Also invites* the United Nations General Assembly to continue to provide resources for conference services from its regular budget;
10. *Approves* a contingency budget for conference services, amounting to EUR 11,679,400, to be added to the programme budget in the event that the United Nations

¹ Decision [15/CP.1](#), annex I.

² [FCCC/SBI/2025/3](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/4](#) and [Add.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/8](#) and [Add.1–2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.1/Rev.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.2](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.3](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.4](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.5](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.7](#) and [FCCC/CP/2024/INF.3](#).

General Assembly does not provide resources for these activities in the United Nations regular budget (see table 2);

11. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to report to the Subsidiary Body for Implementation on the implementation of the matters referred to in paragraphs 9–10 above, as necessary;

12. *Authorizes* the Executive Secretary to make transfers between each of the appropriation lines set out in table 1, up to an aggregate limit of 15 per cent of total estimated expenditure for those appropriation lines, provided that a further limitation of up to –25 per cent of each such appropriation line shall apply, while ensuring no negative impacts on the activities under each division;

13. *Decides* to maintain the level of the working capital reserve at 8.3 per cent of the estimated expenditure;

14. *Takes note* of the funding estimates of EUR 16.2 million for the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process and EUR 142,970,702 million for the trust fund for supplementary activities for the biennium 2026–2027 (see tables 3–4);

15. *Invites* Parties to make contributions to the trust funds mentioned in paragraph 14 above and *encourages* the secretariat to continue its fundraising efforts;

16. *Affirms* the urgency and importance of this matter and *reaffirms* its decision that Parties will seek to approve future core budgets that include all category 1 (essential) and category 2 (long-term, recurring) activities that have been mandated by the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;

17. *Acknowledges* the cost implications of implementing the increasing number of mandates;

18. *Recalls* its request to the secretariat to prepare an information document after each session of the Conference of the Parties that presents activities mandated at that session and their respective cost implications for the information of Parties³ and *requests* the secretariat to produce budget documents that provide more clarity and transparency on total costs as well as the costs of activities associated with workstreams;

19. *Notes with appreciation* the efforts of the secretariat to implement efficiency measures and engage Parties early in the development of the programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027 and *requests* the secretariat to further enhance its efforts in identifying and implementing efficiency gains;

20. *Also requests* the Executive Secretary to propose to the Conference of the Parties at its thirty-first session (November 2026) any necessary adjustments to the programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027, supported by a report on income and budget performance for 1 January to 30 June 2026;

Table 1
2026–2027 core budget by appropriation line
(Euros)

	2026	2027	2026–2027
A. Appropriations			
Executive	2 436 641	2 436 641	4 873 281
Programmes	21 033 975	21 033 975	42 067 949
Programmes Coordination	367 270	367 270	734 540
Adaptation	4 651 553	4 651 553	9 303 106
Mitigation	3 051 034	3 051 034	6 102 068
Means of Implementation	5 101 687	5 101 687	10 203 374
Transparency	7 862 430	7 862 430	15 724 861
Operations^a	5 878 205	5 878 205	11 756 411

³ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 13.

	2026	2027	2026–2027
Secretariat-wide costs ^b	1 898 325	1 898 325	3 796 650
Administration and Operations ^c	2 444 015	2 444 015	4 888 030
Conference Affairs	1 535 866	1 535 866	3 071 731
Cross-cutting	6 475 479	6 475 479	12 950 957
Legal Affairs	1 374 067	1 374 067	2 748 133
Intergovernmental Support and Collective Progress	2 479 003	2 479 003	4 958 006
Communications and Engagement ^d	2 414 551	2 414 551	4 829 102
Resource Mobilization and Partnerships	207 858	207 858	415 716
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change^e	244 755	244 755	489 510
Total appropriations	36 069 054	36 069 054	72 138 108
B. Programme support costs ^f	4 688 977	4 688 977	9 377 954
Total budget	40 758 031	40 758 031	81 516 062
C. Adjustment to working capital reserve ^g	306 574	0	306 574
Required contributions (A+B+C)	41 064 605	40 758 031	81 822 636
Income			
Contribution from the Host Government	766 938	766 938	1 533 876
Contributions from all Parties	40 297 667	39 991 093	80 288 760
Total income	41 064 605	40 758 031	81 822 636

^a The Legal Affairs division and the Resource Mobilization and Partnerships unit were part of the Operations Department in the approved core budget for the biennium 2024–2025. They will be part of the Cross-cutting group of divisions and units in the biennium 2026–2027.

^b Secretariat-wide costs are pooled costs of staff and facilities managed by Administrative Services and Human Resources on behalf of all divisions.

^c Administrative Services is funded from programme support costs, and Information and Communication Technology is funded from the core budget, the supplementary budget and cost recovery. As the Human Resources unit has been moved to the Cross-cutting group.

^d Includes support to the intergovernmental process on the enhanced Lima work programme on gender and under Action for Climate Empowerment.

^e Provision for an annual grant to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.

^f Standard 13 per cent applied for administrative support.

^g In accordance with the UNFCCC financial procedures, the core budget is required to maintain a working capital reserve of 8.3 per cent (one month of operating requirements). The working capital reserve amounts to EUR 3.4 million in 2026 and 2027.

Table 2

Resource requirements for the conference services contingency for 2026–2027

(Thousands of euros)

Object of expenditure	2026	2027	Total 2026–2027
Interpretation	1 371.9	1 413.1	2 785.0
Documentation			
Translation	1 452.8	1 496.3	2 949.1
Reproduction and distribution	1 641.9	1 691.1	3 333.0
Meetings services support	234.7	241.8	476.5
Subtotal	4 701.3	4 842.3	9 543.6
Overhead charge	611.2	629.5	1 240.7
Working capital reserve	440.9	454.2	895.1
Total	5 753.4	5 926.0	11 679.4

Table 3

Overview of projects and funding requirements from the trust fund for supplementary activities for the biennium 2026–2027 (long-term, recurring activities (category 2) and temporary or short-term activities (category 3))

[English only]

<i>Division, project</i>	<i>Resource requirements for 2026–2027 (including programme support costs)</i>		
	<i>EUR^a</i>	<i>Professional level posts</i>	<i>General Service level posts</i>
Programmes Coordination	3 004 964	4.00	1.00
Enhancement of coordination and synergies in facilitating implementation of mandated activities and in collaborating with the wider United Nations system	1 133 639	2.00	–
Support for work related to just transition, including the United Arab Emirates just transition work programme	1 871 325	2.00	1.00
Adaptation	10 437 558	7.00	2.00
Development and enhancement of adaptation-related data portals	582 185	1.20	0.40
Support for the full extent of activities envisaged in the workplans of the Adaptation Committee, the Facilitative Working Group of the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform, the Least Developed Countries Expert Group and the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts	5 981 812	1.80	1.40
Support for the United Arab Emirates Framework for Global Climate Resilience, the Nairobi work programme on impacts, vulnerability and adaptation to climate change, the process to formulate and implement national adaptation plans and adaptation-related transparency provisions	3 760 561	4.00	0.20
Enhanced engagement with respect to climate change impacts, vulnerability and adaptation, including on anticipatory approaches and foresight to the attainment of long-term resilience	113 000	–	–
Mitigation	17 937 521	15.50	6.85
Facilitating enhanced mitigation ambition and implementation	5 092 659	3.00	0.60
Support for the full extent of activities on the impacts of the implementation of response measures, including for global dialogues and activities envisaged in the workplans of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures and its Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures	2 023 902	2.00	0.25
Support for the operationalization of Article 6, paragraphs 2 and 8, of the Paris Agreement	10 820 959	10.50	6.00
Means of Implementation	9 739 316	7.00	1.00
Accelerating the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans through the provision of integrated means of implementation	1 999 786	2.00	0.50
Strengthening the climate finance architecture	5 236 397	3.00	–
Support for the full extent of activities envisaged in the workplans of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building, the Standing Committee on Finance and the Technology Executive Committee	2 259 054	2.00	0.50
Support to the second periodic assessment of Technology Mechanism and the third independent review of the Climate Technology Centre and Network	244 080	–	–
Transparency	20 729 474	17.00	7.00

<i>Division, project</i>	<i>Resource requirements for 2026–2027 (including programme support costs)</i>		
	<i>EUR^a</i>	<i>Professional level posts</i>	<i>General Service level posts</i>
Development of the information hub and related reporting and review systems and tools used under the enhanced transparency framework and streamlining of the existing data management and tools used under the current transparency arrangements	6 987 868	2.40	1.25
Extensive support to developing countries for implementing measurement, reporting and verification arrangements and the enhanced transparency framework, including through the work of the Consultative Group of Experts	3 769 937	3.00	1.75
Support for the technical reviews of national reports under the enhanced transparency framework and measurement, reporting and verification processes	8 437 255	9.35	2.90
Supporting activities relating to agriculture, forestry and other land use: reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation, enhancement of forest carbon sinks, sustainable management of forests, and issues relating to agriculture	1 534 414	2.25	1.10
Conference Affairs	4 032 405	5.00	5.00
A more efficient and inclusive Conference	4 032 405	5.00	5.00
Legal Affairs	1 153 948	1.00	2.00
Comprehensive provision of institutional and general legal review and advice with respect to all activities and operations of the secretariat	254 612	–	1.00
Comprehensive support for the full extent of activities of the compliance committees under the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement	842 836	1.00	1.00
Enhancing the capacity of young negotiators, presiding officers, secretariat staff, observer organizations, policymakers and legislators to actively engage in the UNFCCC process and implement international climate commitments	56 500	–	–
Intergovernmental Support and Collective Progress	2 674 385	6.00	2.00
Enhancement of coordination and operational support for presiding officers and negotiators	1 460 322	3.00	2.00
Support for the global stocktake, consideration of research and systematic observation and science, enhanced collaboration with the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change and enhanced ocean-based climate action	1 214 063	3.00	–
Communications and Engagement	5 152 713	11.00	1.50
Facilitation of the effective participation of observer organizations and other non-Party stakeholders in established UNFCCC processes	784 220	2.00	–
Promoting achievements in the UNFCCC process and catalytic global climate action through communications activities and multilingual outreach via the UNFCCC website, mobile app and social media channels, and digital access for inclusive global engagement	806 481	1.00	–
Support for work related to Action for Climate Empowerment, youth engagement, including support to the Presidency youth climate champion, and gender, including enhancing inclusive stakeholder engagement	3 562 012	8.00	1.50
Total	74 862 283	73.50	28.35

^a Gross requirements, excluding any unspent balances that may be available at the beginning of the biennium.

Table 4

Overview of projects and funding requirements from the trust fund for supplementary activities for the biennium 2026–2027 (complementary activities beneficial to achieving the objectives and goals of the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement (category 4))

[English only]

<i>Division, project</i>	<i>Resource requirements for 2026–2027 (including programme support costs)</i>		
	<i>EUR^a</i>	<i>Professional level posts</i>	<i>General Service level posts</i>
Executive	2 197 172	3.00	–
Advancing the UNFCCC secretariat's delivery and organizational culture for greater impact	1 254 752	3.00	–
Engagement by the Executive Secretary and Deputy Executive Secretary in United Nations wide management and coordination activities	942 420	–	–
Adaptation	2 384 817	2.00	–
Enhanced engagement with respect to climate change impacts, vulnerability and adaptation, including on anticipatory approaches and foresight to the attainment of long-term resilience	2 384 817	2.00	–
Mitigation	18 299 644	20.50	3.15
Facilitating enhanced mitigation ambition and implementation	2 757 910	2.50	0.15
Unlocking transformative climate solutions in collaboration with Parties and non-State actors	15 541 734	18.00	3.00
Means of Implementation	2 114 411	3.00	1.00
Accelerating the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans through the provision of integrated means of implementation	2 114 411	3.00	1.00
Transparency	15 618 942	12.00	5.00
Additional support and enhanced engagement for the development and implementation of the enhanced transparency framework	2 935 066	1.80	0.90
Extensive support to developing countries for implementing measurement, reporting and verification arrangements and the enhanced transparency framework, including through the work of the Consultative Group of Experts	5 094 932	3.20	2.10
Participation in climate action globally is enabled, enhanced and recognized through the global climate action portal (NAZCA)	7 588 945	7.00	2.00
Operations Coordination	1 874 974	2.75	1.00
Enhanced digital access to UNFCCC archives	990 492	1.00	1.00
Integration and harmonization of the UNFCCC administrative process to adapt to new mandates that transition from negotiation of the Paris Agreement rule book to operationalization of the Paris Agreement	884 483	1.75	–
Administration and Operations	2 709 669	–	–
Enhanced capacity for conferences and workshops (provision of conference and workshop support, specialized licences, networking equipment and its peripherals, and laptops and monitors and their peripherals)	111 870	–	–
Enhancement and modernization of infrastructure, networks and end-user equipment and productivity tools	1 563 567	–	–
Enhancement and modernization of platforms and strengthened security of infrastructure and platforms	1 034 233	–	–
Legal Affairs	2 512 869	4.00	–

Division, project	Resource requirements for 2026–2027 (including programme support costs)		
	EUR ^a	Professional level posts	General Service level posts
Comprehensive support for the full extent of activities of the compliance committees under the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement	866 755	2.00	–
Enhancing the capacity of young negotiators, presiding officers, secretariat staff, observer organizations, policymakers and legislators to actively engage in the UNFCCC process and implement international climate commitments	923 637	–	–
Comprehensive provision of institutional and general legal review and advice with respect to all activities and operations of the secretariat	722 477	2.00	–
Intergovernmental Support and Collective Progress	192 326	–	–
Strengthening engagement with Parties, observer States and negotiating groups on issues related to the intergovernmental process globally and regionally	192 326	–	–
Communications and Engagement	18 413 199	33.00	6.50
Facilitation of the effective participation of observer organizations and other non-Party stakeholders in established UNFCCC processes	2 157 462	4.00	2.00
Enhancing the effectiveness and impact of collaborative climate action through mobilizing non-Party stakeholder engagement in the UNFCCC process and administering the Marrakech Partnership for Global Climate Action	2 472 702	6.00	2.00
Comprehensive support for work related to Action for Climate Empowerment, youth engagement, including support to the Presidency youth climate champion, and gender, including enhancing inclusive stakeholder engagement	3 130 298	5.00	0.50
Mobilization for climate action, in particular through the creative and community sectors	3 820 267	5.00	2.00
Promoting achievements in the UNFCCC process and catalytic global climate action through communications activities and multilingual outreach via the UNFCCC website, mobile app and social media, and digital access for inclusive global engagement	6 832 470	13.00	–
Resource Mobilization and Partnership	1 790 395	3.00	1.00
Support for partnerships for transformative climate action	1 790 395	3.00	1.00
Total	68 108 419	83.25	17.65

^a Gross requirements, excluding any unspent balances that may be available at the beginning of the biennium.

II. Budget performance for the biennium 2024–2025

21. *Takes note* of the relevant information contained in the documents on the budget performance for the biennium 2024–2025,¹ the updated work programme of the secretariat for the biennium 2024–2025² and the status of contributions and fees as at 30 May 2025;³

22. *Also takes note* that the substantive information contained in the documents prepared by the secretariat does not necessarily represent the views or interpretations of Parties;

23. *Expresses appreciation* to Parties that made contributions to the core budget in a timely manner;

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/4](#) and [Add.1](#).

² [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.2](#).

³ [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.7](#).

24. *Expresses concern* regarding the high level of outstanding contributions to the core budget,⁴ which has resulted in difficulties with cash flow and the effective implementation of activities;
25. *Strongly urges* Parties that have not made contributions in full to the core budget for the current and/or previous bienniums to do so without further delay;
26. *Expresses appreciation* for the contributions to the trust fund for participation in the UNFCCC process and to the trust fund for supplementary activities received from Parties, including those contributions that allow for greater flexibility in allocation;
27. *Reiterates appreciation* to the Government of Germany for its special contribution of EUR 1,789,522 as Host Government of the secretariat as well as its additional one-time contribution of EUR 1,640,000;
28. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to take further measures to reduce Parties' outstanding contributions;

III. Other financial and budgetary matters

29. *Takes note* of the information contained in the relevant documents prepared by the secretariat on other financial and budgetary matters;⁵
30. *Notes* that the substantive information contained within the documents prepared by the secretariat does not necessarily represent the views or interpretations of Parties;
31. *Decides* that the scale of contributions contained in the annex shall also be applicable for 2025, covering 92 per cent of the contributions specified in table 1 of decision [19/CP.28](#);⁶
32. *Requests* the secretariat to continue implementing the recommendations of the United Nations Board of Auditors in a timely manner;
33. *Also requests* the secretariat to take the necessary measures to strive for equitable geographical representation across all levels of staffing in accordance with the Staff Regulations and Rules of the United Nations,⁷ recognizing that regional balance contributes meaningfully to the inclusivity, effectiveness and legitimacy of its work;
34. *Further requests* the secretariat to deploy a version of the UNFCCC website in Arabic, in line with the principle of equal treatment of the six official languages of the United Nations;
35. *Welcomes* the timely publication of the programme budget for the biennium 2026–2027;⁸
36. *Notes with concern* that some of the documents on administrative, financial and institutional matters prepared for the sixty-second session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation were not made available in a timely manner and *reiterates*⁹ its request for the secretariat to issue documents in a timely manner, at least four weeks before the opening of each session;
37. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 33–34 above;

⁴ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.7](#).

⁵ [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.1/Rev.1](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/3](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.4](#), [FCCC/SBI/2025/INF.5](#) and [FCCC/CP/2024/INF.3](#).

⁶ The secretariat will notify each Party of any changes in the status of contributions resulting from the adoption of the revised scales. Any balance of payment of a Party resulting from the revision of the scale for 2025 will be accounted for as an advance for the core budget contributions of the Party for future years.

⁷ Available at <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3930354>.

⁸ Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2025/8](#).

⁹ Decision [20/CP.29](#), para. 14.

38. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*Resumed 1st plenary meeting
10 November 2025*

Resolution 1/CP.30

Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém

Resolution submitted by the Republic of Türkiye

The Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Having met in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025,

1. *Express profound gratitude* to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil for having made it possible for the thirtieth session of the Conference of the Parties, the twentieth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the seventh session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to be held in Belém;
2. *Request* the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil to convey to the city and people of Belém the gratitude of the Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement for the hospitality and warmth extended to the participants.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*