



United Nations

ADVANCE VERSION

FCCC/KP/CMP/2026/2



Framework Convention on  
Climate Change

Distr.: General  
27 October 2026

Original: English

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**Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting  
of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

**Twenty-first session**

Antalya, 9–20 November 2026

Item 8 of the provisional agenda

**Report of the Compliance Committee**

**Annual report of the Compliance Committee to the  
Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the  
Parties to the Kyoto Protocol\***

*Summary*

This twenty-first annual report of the Compliance Committee to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol contains information on its activities undertaken between 12 September 2025 and 9 September 2026, including on the election of the current bureau of the Committee and on the virtual meeting held by the bureau on 9 September 2026.

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\* The present report was submitted to the conference services for processing after the deadline so as to include the most recent information.

## **I. Introduction**

### **A. Mandate**

1. In accordance with section III, paragraph 2(a), of the procedures and mechanisms relating to compliance under the Kyoto Protocol,<sup>1</sup> the plenary of the Compliance Committee is to report on the activities of the Committee to each ordinary session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP).

### **B. Scope**

2. This twenty-first annual report of the Compliance Committee, covering 12 September 2025 to 9 September 2026, contains information on organizational matters, including meetings and membership (see chap. II below), and a recommendation for the CMP (see chap. III below).

### **C. Possible action by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

3. This report will be considered, in accordance with section XII, paragraph (b), of the procedures and mechanisms, at CMP 21.

4. The CMP may wish to take note of this report, including the organizational matters addressed during the reporting period set out herein, and take any action it deems appropriate on the basis thereof.

## **II. Organizational matters**

### **A. Activities**

5. As requested by the Paris Agreement Implementation and Compliance Committee, the secretariat arranged a virtual meeting, held on 26 February 2026, for the facilitative branch of the Kyoto Protocol Compliance Committee to share its experience in relation to the analysis of transparency reports.<sup>2</sup>

6. Following the decision of the Compliance Committee to convene a meeting of its plenary or either of its branches only when the need arises, a virtual meeting of the bureau of the Committee took place on 9 September 2026 in order to determine, with the assistance of the secretariat, the need for such a meeting taking into account any information received in accordance with the procedures and mechanisms and the Committee's rules of procedure.<sup>3</sup> At the meeting, the bureau considered information provided by the secretariat and determined that there was no need for a meeting of the plenary or either branch.

### **B. Membership**

7. In accordance with rule 3, paragraph 1, of the rules of procedure of the Compliance Committee, the term of service of each member and alternate member of the Committee starts on 1 January of the calendar year immediately following their election and ends on 31

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<sup>1</sup> Decision [27/CMP.1](#), annex.

<sup>2</sup> See Compliance Committee documents [CC/FB/26/2023/2](#) and [CC/FB/20/2017/2](#), and documents [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/9](#), para. 73, and [FCCC/PA/CMA/2026/2](#), para. 6.

<sup>3</sup> See document [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/4](#), para. 17(b–c). See also the Committee's rules of procedure, contained in the annex to decision [4/CMP.2](#), as amended by decisions [4/CMP.4](#), [8/CMP.9](#) and [6/CMP.17](#); an informal consolidated version of the rules of procedure is available at [https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Consolidated\\_RoP\\_of\\_the\\_KPCC\\_2022.pdf](https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Consolidated_RoP_of_the_KPCC_2022.pdf).

December two or four years thereafter, as applicable. Each member and alternate member shall remain in office until their successor is elected.<sup>4</sup> A list of the members and alternate members of the Committee as at 9 September 2026 is contained in the annex. The current membership of the Committee can be found on the UNFCCC website.<sup>5</sup>

### **C. Use of electronic means in decision-making**

8. Pursuant to rule 11, paragraph 2, of its rules of procedure, the Compliance Committee may elaborate and take decisions in a written procedure using electronic means. The Committee elected by electronic means Derrick Oderson and Arne Riedel Escobar as chairperson and vice-chairperson respectively of its enforcement branch, and Martin Collins and Anne Nyatichi Omambia as chairperson and vice-chairperson respectively of its facilitative branch.<sup>6</sup>

## **III. Recommendation for the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

9. The Compliance Committee recommends that the CMP take note of this report, including the organizational matters addressed during the reporting period set out herein, and take any action it deems appropriate on the basis thereof.

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<sup>4</sup> Decision [6/CMP.17](#), annex, para. (a).

<sup>5</sup> <https://unfccc.int/process/bodies/constituted-bodies/compliance-committee-cc/members>.

<sup>6</sup> See Compliance Committee documents [CC/EB/2026/1](#) and [CC/FB/2026/1](#).

## Annex

### Members and alternate members of the Compliance Committee as at 9 September 2026

| <i>Regional group/constituency</i>       | <i>Member</i>                                       | <i>Alternate member</i>                    |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Enforcement branch</b>                |                                                     |                                            |
| African States                           | Alex Musimbi<br>(Uganda)                            | George Wamukoya<br>(Kenya)                 |
| Asia-Pacific States                      | Mohammad Alam<br>(Jordan)                           | Leonardo Massai<br>(Papua New Guinea)      |
| Eastern European States                  | Iryna Rudzko<br>(Belarus)                           | Nomination pending                         |
| Latin American and Caribbean States      | Federico Grullon de la Cruz<br>(Dominican Republic) | Angela Rivera<br>(Colombia)                |
| Western European and other States        | Sebastien Nguyen-Bloch<br>(Switzerland)             | Karoliina Anttonen<br>(Finland)            |
| Small island developing States           | Derrick Oderson<br>(Barbados)                       | Rensie Panda<br>(Papua New Guinea)         |
| Parties included in Annex I <sup>a</sup> | Nomination pending                                  | Loredana Dallora<br>(Italy)                |
| Parties not included in Annex I          | Arne Riedel Escobar<br>(Germany)                    | Felix Zaharia<br>(Romania)                 |
|                                          | Robert Borje<br>(Philippines)                       | Ba Moussa<br>(Mauritania)                  |
|                                          | Berioska Quispe<br>(Peru)                           | Ratnasari Wargahadibrata<br>(Indonesia)    |
| <b>Facilitative branch</b>               |                                                     |                                            |
| African States                           | Yaw Osafo<br>(Ghana)                                | Chokri Mezghani<br>(Tunisia)               |
| Asia-Pacific States                      | Eyad Aljubran<br>(Saudi Arabia)                     | Abbas Torabi<br>(Islamic Republic of Iran) |
| Eastern European States                  | Siarhei Nikitsin<br>(Belarus)                       | Valeriy Sedyakin<br>(Russian Federation)   |
| Latin American and Caribbean States      | Raoul Vital<br>(Haiti)                              | Eduardo Silva Besa<br>(Chile)              |
| Western European and other States        | Beatrice Vance<br>(Ireland)                         | Johan Pettersson<br>(Sweden)               |
| Small island developing States           | Christopher Tavo<br>(Vanuatu)                       | Robert Branch<br>(Grenada)                 |
| Parties included in Annex I              | Masako Ogawa<br>(Japan)                             | Grzegorz Grobicki<br>(Poland)              |
| Parties not included in Annex I          | Martin Collins<br>(Ireland)                         | Nomination pending                         |
|                                          | Ghaith Mahdi Hamdi<br>(Iraq)                        | Jimena Nieto<br>(Colombia)                 |
|                                          | Anne Nyatichi Omambia<br>(Kenya)                    | Tom Obong Okello<br>(Uganda)               |

<sup>a</sup> As defined in Article 1, para. 7, of the Kyoto Protocol.