



**Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting
of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol**

**Report of the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol on its twentieth
session, held in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025**

Part one: Proceedings

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Part two: Action taken by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol at its twentieth session

Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol

[FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/7/Add.1](#)

Decision

- 1/CMP.20 Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund
- 2/CMP.20 Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures
- 3/CMP.20 Guidance relating to registry systems under Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Kyoto Protocol
- 4/CMP.20 Guidance relating to the clean development mechanism
- 5/CMP.20 Terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol
- 6/CMP.20 Report of the Compliance Committee
- 7/CMP.20 Administrative, financial and institutional matters
- 8/CMP.20 Administrative, financial and institutional matters
- 9/CMP.20 Budget for the international transaction log

Resolution

- 1/CMP.20 Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém

Abbreviations and acronyms

CMA	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement
CMP	Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol
COP	Conference of the Parties
non-Annex I Party	Party not included in Annex I to the Convention
SBI	Subsidiary Body for Implementation
SBSTA	Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

I. Opening of the session

(Agenda item 1)

1. CMP 20, convened pursuant to Article 13, paragraph 6, of the Kyoto Protocol, was held at the Hangar Convention and Fair Centre of the Amazon in Belém, Brazil, from 10 to 22 November 2025.¹ André Aranha Corrêa do Lago (Brazil), President of CMP 20, opened the session.

II. Organizational matters

(Agenda item 2)

A. Adoption of the agenda

(Agenda sub-item 2(a))

2. At its resumed 1st meeting,² on 10 November, the CMP considered document [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/1](#), containing the provisional agenda. The President recalled the understanding reached among Parties with regard to the adoption of the agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies outlined at the resumed 1st meeting of COP 30, on 10 November.³

3. The President proposed that the provisional agenda for CMP 20 be amended to reflect this understanding, with items 12–13 deleted and consideration of item 10 deferred to CMP 21 (November 2026).

4. On the proposal by the President, the CMP adopted the agenda as follows:

1. Opening of the session.
2. Organizational matters:
 - (a) Adoption of the agenda;
 - (b) Election of additional officers;
 - (c) Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies;
 - (d) Approval of the report on credentials.
3. Reports of the subsidiary bodies:
 - (a) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice;
 - (b) Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation.
4. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I:⁴ national communications.
5. Matters relating to the clean development mechanism.
6. Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund.
7. Matters relating to capacity-building.
8. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.
9. Report of the Compliance Committee.

¹ CMP 20 was held in conjunction with COP 30 and CMA 7. The proceedings of the COP and the CMA are contained in documents [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#) and [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19](#) respectively. The proceedings of the joint meetings of the CMP, the COP and the CMA convened at the sessions are contained in the report of the COP and cross-referenced in the reports of the CMP and the CMA.

² Meetings of the governing and subsidiary bodies referred to in this report are plenary meetings.

³ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 8–10.

⁴ As defined in Article 1, para. 7, of the Kyoto Protocol.

10. Report on the high-level ministerial round table on increased ambition of Kyoto Protocol commitments (*deferred to CMP 21*).
11. Administrative, financial and institutional matters.
12. High-level segment:
 - (a) Statements by Parties;
 - (b) Statements by observer organizations.
13. Other matters.
14. Conclusion of the session.

B. Election of additional officers

(Agenda sub-item 2(b))

5. At the resumed 1st meeting of CMP 20, the President informed Parties that, as stated during the resumed 1st meeting of COP 30, Sara Gonzalez (Dominican Republic) had begun consultations on the election of officers to bodies under the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement.
6. The President invited regional groups and constituencies to submit all outstanding nominations by 15 November 2025 and urged Parties to actively consider nominating women and men equally for elective posts in all bodies in order to achieve gender balance. On a proposal by the President, the CMP decided to postpone the election until the closing plenary of CMP 20.
7. At the resumed 6th meeting of CMP 20, on 22 November, the President informed Parties that, since all nominees to the Bureau of COP 30 were from Parties to the Kyoto Protocol, it would not be necessary to elect an additional member of the Bureau at the election taking place at the closing plenary of COP 30.⁵
8. On a proposal by the President, the CMP elected members and alternate members of various bodies, as reflected in the annex.⁶
9. The President informed Parties that nominations for election of officers to bodies under the Kyoto Protocol were outstanding and he urged regional groups and constituencies to continue consultations and submit the outstanding nominations to the secretariat as soon as possible and by 28 February 2026 at the latest. On a proposal by the President, the CMP agreed that, once the outstanding nominations had been received by the secretariat, the nominees would be deemed elected at CMP 20 in accordance with established practice.

C. Organization of work, including for the sessions of the subsidiary bodies

(Agenda sub-item 2(c))

1. Organization of work

10. At its resumed 1st meeting, on a proposal by the President, the CMP agreed to follow the organization of work agreed at the resumed 1st meeting of COP 30.⁷
11. The President noted that the subsidiary bodies would conclude their work by 15 November and that he looked forward to hearing the outcomes of their sessions.

⁵ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), para. 18.

⁶ The CMP took note of the appointment of members of the Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures.

⁷ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 21–27. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President reported on the outcomes of the consultations referred to in para. 9 of document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), as noted in paras. 37–38 of the same document.

12. He informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies may recommend draft decisions and conclusions for consideration and adoption by the CMP under the following items on matters already on their agendas:

- | | |
|---------|--|
| Item 6 | Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund |
| Item 7 | Matters relating to capacity-building |
| Item 8 | Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures |
| Item 11 | Administrative, financial and institutional matters |

13. He also informed Parties that, following the closure of the sessions of the subsidiary bodies, he would convene a plenary meeting to propose a way forward for the second week of the governing body sessions.

14. The CMP agreed to proceed on the basis of the organization of work outlined by the President.

2. Opening statements

15. The joint 2nd meeting of CMP 20, COP 30 and CMA 7 and 2nd meeting of SBSTA 63 and SBI 63, on 11 November, were convened to hear opening statements from representatives of Parties, groups of Parties and observer organizations.⁸

3. Outcomes of work undertaken by the Presidency

16. At the 6th meeting of CMP 20, on 22 November, the President reported on the outcomes of the consultations undertaken with regard to the adoption of the agendas for the sessions of the governing bodies.⁹

(a) Global *mutirão*

17. At the 6th meeting, the President reported on the consultations and the outcomes of matters referred to in paragraph 16 above.¹⁰

(b) Belém Political Package¹¹

18. At the resumed 6th meeting, the President proposed that the following decisions adopted under the CMP be part of the Belém Political Package:

- (a) Decision [1/CMP.20](#), entitled “Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund”;¹²
- (b) Decision [2/CMP.20](#), entitled “Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures”.¹³

D. Approval of the report on credentials

(Agenda sub-item 2(d))

19. At the 6th meeting, the President referred to the report on credentials,¹⁴ submitted by the Bureau in accordance with rule 20 of the draft rules of procedure being applied.

⁸ See documents [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 28–29.

⁹ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 8–10.

¹⁰ The CMA adopted decision [1/CMA.7](#), entitled “Global Mutirão: Uniting humanity in a global mobilization against climate change”, as part of the Belém Political Package; see document [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19](#), paras. 21–23.

¹¹ For the decisions of the COP and the CMA that constitute the rest of the Belém Political Package, see documents [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), para. 48, and [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/19](#), para. 26, respectively.

¹² The equally titled decision [9/CMA.7](#) was adopted by the CMA.

¹³ The equally titled decisions [6/CP.30](#) and [14/CMA.7](#) were adopted by the COP and the CMA respectively.

¹⁴ [FCCC/CP/2025/11–FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/6–FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/18](#).

20. On the basis of the report, the CMP approved the credentials of Parties attending the session. The CMP also approved the credentials of the following Parties that were received after the submission of the report: Cook Islands, Ethiopia, Japan, Kenya, North Macedonia, Tonga and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of). In addition, the secretariat received credentials from the Lao People's Democratic Republic on 13 January 2026.

E. Attendance

21. Information on participation in the sessions in Belém is available in document [FCCC/CP/2025/INF.1](#).

22. According to decision [36/CMP.1](#), the admission of organizations as observers as decided by the COP also applies to the CMP.¹⁵

F. Documentation

23. The documents that were before CMP 20 are available on the UNFCCC website.¹⁶

III. Reports of the subsidiary bodies

(Agenda item 3)

A. Report of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

(Agenda sub-item 3(a))

24. At the 3rd meeting of CMP 20, on 15 November, the SBSTA Chair, Adonia Ayebare (Uganda), introduced the draft report on SBSTA 63¹⁷ and gave an oral report on the results of SBSTA 62 and 63.¹⁸

25. On a proposal by the President, the CMP took note of the report on SBSTA 62,¹⁹ the draft report on SBSTA 63 and the oral report by the SBSTA Chair. The President expressed his deep appreciation to the SBSTA Chair for his leadership in guiding the work of the SBSTA and for supporting the Presidency in ensuring the effective management of work under the subsidiary bodies and its smooth transition to the governing bodies.

26. The President noted that recommendations of the SBSTA would be addressed under the relevant CMP agenda items.

B. Report of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation

(Agenda sub-item 3(b))

27. At the 3rd meeting of CMP 20, the SBI Chair, Julia Gardiner (Australia), introduced the draft report on SBI 63²⁰ and gave an oral report on the results of SBI 62 and 63.²¹

28. On a proposal by the President, the CMP took note of the report on SBI 62,²² the draft report on SBI 63 and the oral report by the SBI Chair. The President expressed his deep appreciation to the SBI Chair for her leadership in guiding the work of the SBI and for supporting the Presidency in ensuring the effective management of work under the subsidiary bodies and its smooth transition to the governing bodies.

¹⁵ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/3](#) for the list of organizations admitted as observers.

¹⁶ <https://unfccc.int/event/cmp-20>.

¹⁷ [FCCC/SBSTA/2025/L.7](#).

¹⁸ The oral report can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_108649 (starting at 0:02:52).

¹⁹ [FCCC/SBSTA/2025/4](#) and [Add.1](#).

²⁰ [FCCC/SBI/2025/L.20](#).

²¹ As footnote 18 above (starting at 0:09:12).

²² [FCCC/SBI/2025/11](#) and [Add.1-2](#).

29. On a recommendation of the SBI,²³ the CMP took note of the information in the 2025 report of the administrator of the international transaction log under the Kyoto Protocol.²⁴

30. The President noted that other recommendations of the SBI would be addressed under the relevant CMP agenda items.

31. At the resumed 6th meeting of CMP 20, on a recommendation of the SBI,²⁵ the CMP adopted decision [3/CMP.20](#), entitled “Guidance relating to registry systems under Article 7, paragraph 4, of the Kyoto Protocol”.

IV. Reporting from and review of Parties included in Annex I:²⁶ national communications

(Agenda item 4)

32. At its resumed 1st meeting, the CMP took note that, as at the time of this session, the secretariat had not received any eighth national communications from Parties included in Annex I beyond those covered in the note by the secretariat on the status of submission and review of national communications and biennial reports²⁷ that was considered at SBI 61.

V. Matters relating to the clean development mechanism

(Agenda item 5)

33. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism, Frank Wolke (Germany) and Sonam Tashi (Bhutan) respectively, for their leadership of the Board, and the members and alternate members of the Board for their work.

34. On a proposal by the President, the CMP established informal consultations on this matter co-facilitated by Alick Muvundika (Zambia) and Peer Stiansen (Norway).

35. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the CMP adopted decision [4/CMP.20](#), entitled “Guidance relating to the clean development mechanism”.

36. Further, on a proposal by the President, the CMP elected members and alternate members to the Executive Board of the clean development mechanism, as reflected in the annex.

VI. Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund

(Agenda item 6)

37. At its resumed 1st meeting, the CMP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI as it relates to the membership of the Adaptation Fund Board, arrangements for the Adaptation Fund to exclusively serve the Paris Agreement and the initiation of the fifth review of the Adaptation Fund.²⁸

38. The President thanked the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Adaptation Fund Board, Antonio Navarra (Italy) and Washington Zhakata (Zimbabwe) respectively, for their leadership of the Board, and the members and alternate members of the Board for their work.

39. On a proposal by the President, the CMP established a contact group on this matter co-chaired by Koosje Beumer-van der Loo (Kingdom of the Netherlands) and Isatou F. Camara (Gambia).

²³ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 57.

²⁴ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/5](#).

²⁵ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 57.

²⁶ As defined in Article 1, para. 7, of the Kyoto Protocol.

²⁷ [FCCC/SBI/2024/INF.10](#).

²⁸ SBI 63 agenda sub-item 16(a), “Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund”.

40. At the 3rd meeting, the President recalled that the SBI had forwarded the outcome of its work to the CMP for further consideration²⁹ and he informed Parties that the consideration would take place under the contact group referred to in paragraph 39 above.

41. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the CMP adopted decision [1/CMP.20](#), entitled “Matters relating to the Adaptation Fund”.

42. Further, on a proposal by the President, the CMP requested the SBI to continue consideration of matters relating to the membership of the Adaptation Fund Board, arrangements for the Adaptation Fund to exclusively serve the Paris Agreement and the initiation of the fifth review of the Adaptation Fund at SBI 64 (June 2026) on the basis of the work undertaken at SBI 63.³⁰ The CMP noted that this work does not represent agreement among Parties, prejudice further work or prevent Parties from expressing their views in the future, or prejudice the number of draft decisions on these matters that Parties may wish to recommend or consider.

43. In addition, on a proposal by the President, the CMP elected members and alternate members to the Adaptation Fund Board, as reflected in the annex.

VII. Matters relating to capacity-building

(Agenda item 7)

44. At its resumed 1st meeting, the CMP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.³¹

45. At its 3rd meeting, on a recommendation of the SBI,³² the CMP adopted decision [5/CMP.20](#), entitled “Terms of reference for the fifth comprehensive review of the implementation of the framework for capacity-building in developing countries under the Kyoto Protocol”.

VIII. Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

(Agenda item 8)

46. At its resumed 1st meeting, the CMP noted that this matter was on the agendas of the SBSTA and the SBI.³³

47. At the 3rd meeting, the President informed Parties that the subsidiary bodies had forwarded this matter to the CMP for further guidance.³⁴ The CMP agreed to further consider the matter.

48. The President requested Veronika Bagi (Hungary) and Diann Black-Layne (Antigua and Barbuda) to co-facilitate discussions thereon.

49. At its 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the CMP adopted decision [2/CMP.20](#), entitled “Report of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures”.

²⁹ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 112.

³⁰ See <https://unfccc.int/documents/653708>.

³¹ SBI 63 agenda item 17, “Matters relating to capacity-building”.

³² See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 115.

³³ SBSTA 63 agenda item 9 and SBI 63 agenda item 10, “Matters relating to the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures serving the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement”.

³⁴ See documents [FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7](#), para. 60, and [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 70.

IX. Report of the Compliance Committee

(Agenda item 9)

50. At the resumed 1st meeting, the President thanked the Chairpersons of the Compliance Committee, Veronica Jakarasi (Zimbabwe) and Arne Riedel (Germany), as well as the interim Chairperson, Anne Omambia (Kenya), for their leadership of the Committee, and the members and alternate members of the Committee for their work.

51. On a proposal by the President, the CMP took note of the annual report of the Compliance Committee to the CMP for 2025³⁵ and the decisions taken by the Committee during the reporting period.

52. The CMP also took note of the final compilation and accounting report for Liechtenstein for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol,³⁶ which was issued following the resolution of the Committee's last question of implementation.

53. The President noted that, in its annual report, the Compliance Committee recommended that the CMP consider the question of the future of the Committee.³⁷ On a proposal by the President, the CMP established informal consultations on the matter co-facilitated by Ine De Meyer (Belgium) and Diane Tan (Singapore).

54. At its resumed 6th meeting, on a proposal by the President, the CMP adopted decision [6/CMP.20](#), entitled "Report of the Compliance Committee".

55. Further, on a proposal by the President, the CMP elected members and alternate members to the Compliance Committee, as reflected in the annex.

X. Report on the high-level ministerial round table on increased ambition of Kyoto Protocol commitments

(Agenda item 10)

56. At its 1st meeting, on 10 November, the CMP agreed to defer consideration of this matter to CMP 21.

XI. Administrative, financial and institutional matters

(Agenda item 11)

57. At the resumed 1st meeting, the CMP noted that this matter was on the agenda of the SBI.³⁸

58. On a recommendation of SBI 62,³⁹ the CMP adopted decision [8/CMP.20](#), entitled "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".

59. At its 3rd meeting, on a recommendation of SBI 63,⁴⁰ the CMP adopted decision [7/CMP.20](#), entitled "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".

60. Further, the President recalled that the SBI had forwarded the matter of the budget for the international transaction log to the CMP for further consideration⁴¹ and he invited Abzeita Djigma (Burkina Faso) to facilitate consultations thereon.

61. At its resumed 6th meeting, the CMP adopted decision [9/CMP.20](#), entitled "Budget for the international transaction log".

³⁵ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/4](#).

³⁶ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2024/CAR/LIE/Rev.1](#).

³⁷ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/4](#), para. 41(b).

³⁸ SBI 63 agenda item 21, "Administrative, financial and institutional matters".

³⁹ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/11](#), para. 231.

⁴⁰ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 140.

⁴¹ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/19](#), para. 143.

XII. High-level segment

(Agenda item 12)

62. At the joint 4th meeting of CMP 20, COP 30 and CMA 7, on 17 November, the President opened the high-level segment, which continued at the joint 5th meeting of CMP 20, COP 30 and CMA 7, on 18 November.⁴²

XIII. Other matters

(Agenda item 13)

63. At its resumed 6th meeting, the CMP noted that no other matters had been raised under this agenda item.

XIV. Conclusion of the session

(Agenda item 14)

64. At its resumed 6th meeting, the CMP considered the draft report on the session⁴³ and, on a proposal by the President, authorized the Rapporteur to complete the report under the guidance of the President and with the assistance of the secretariat.

65. The UNFCCC Deputy Executive Secretary informed Parties that one decision adopted at this session has financial and human resource implications beyond the provisions included in the budget for the biennium 2026–2027,⁴⁴ noting that funding estimates and categorization of activities are preliminary and based on the information available at the time.^{45,46}

66. The Deputy Executive Secretary noted that the secretariat is counting on Parties to provide funding for the requested activities in a timely and predictable manner, as without such contributions the secretariat will not be in a position to undertake them.

67. On a proposal by Türkiye, the CMP adopted resolution [1/CMP.20](#), entitled “Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém”.

68. At the joint 7th meeting of CMP 20, COP 30 and CMA 7, on 22 November, representatives of Parties, groups of Parties and observer organizations made closing statements.⁴⁷

69. The President then declared the session closed.

⁴² See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 158–161.

⁴³ [FCCC/KP/CMP/2025/L.2](#).

⁴⁴ The statement on the preliminary assessment of the resource implications can be heard at https://unfccc-events.azureedge.net/COP30_112358/agenda (starting at 2:36:45).

⁴⁵ Activities mandated by the governing and subsidiary bodies at the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Belém and their respective cost implications can be found in the document [FCCC/CP/2025/INF.2](#).

⁴⁶ According to the categorization established for the UNFCCC budget; see document [FCCC/SBI/2019/4](#), para. 36.

⁴⁷ See document [FCCC/CP/2025/12](#), paras. 168–171.

Annex

Officers elected to bodies under the Kyoto Protocol at this session

Table 1
Executive Board of the clean development mechanism

<i>Status</i>	<i>Name (Party)</i>	<i>Regional group</i>
Member	Ephraim Mwepya Shitima (Zambia)	African States
Alternate	Mamadou Diobe Gueye (Senegal)	African States
Member	Wang Jijie (China)	Asia-Pacific States
Alternate	Hassan Jangavar (Islamic Republic of Iran)	Asia-Pacific States
Member	José Domingos Gonzalez Miguez (Brazil)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Alternate	Spencer Thomas (Grenada)	Latin American and Caribbean States

Table 2
Adaptation Fund Board

<i>Status</i>	<i>Name (Party)</i>	<i>Regional group</i>
Member	Naima Oumoussa (Morocco)	African States
Alternate	Maesela Kekana (South Africa)	African States
Member	Abdulaziz Albutti (Saudi Arabia)	Asia-Pacific States
Alternate	Amjad Abdulla (Maldives)	Asia-Pacific States
Alternate	Masho Khakhnelidze (Georgia)	Eastern Europe
Member	Ana Aguilar (Panama)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Alternate	Pedro Julio Ruiz Hernández (Cuba)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Diann Black Layne (Antigua and Barbuda)	Small island developing States
Alternate	Isaac Glassie-Ryan (Cook Islands)	Small island developing States
Member	Victor Vinas-Nicolas (Dominican Republic)	Non-Annex I Parties
Alternate	Joe Aitaro (Palau)	Non-Annex I Parties

Table 3
Compliance Committee – enforcement branch

<i>Status</i>	<i>Name (Party)</i>	<i>Regional group</i>
Member	Alex Musimbi (Uganda)	African States
Alternate	George Wamukoya (Kenya)	African States
Member	Federico Grullon de la Cruz (Dominican Republic)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Alternate	Angela Rivera (Colombia)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Robert Borje (Dominican Republic)	Non-Annex I Parties

Table 4
Compliance Committee – facilitative branch

<i>Status</i>	<i>Name (Party)</i>	<i>Regional group</i>
Member	Yaw Osafo (Ghana)	African States
Alternate	Chokri Mezguenni (Tunisia)	African States
Member	Eyad AlJubran (Saudi Arabia)	Asia-Pacific States
Alternate	Abbas Torabi (Islamic Republic of Iran)	Asia-Pacific States
Member	Raoul Vital (Haiti)	Latin American and Caribbean States
Member	Ghaith Mahdi Hamdi (Iraq)	Non-Annex I Parties