



**Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting
of the Parties to the Paris Agreement**

**Report of the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement on its seventh
session, held in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025**

Addendum

**Part two: Action taken by the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its seventh session**

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Decision 19/CMA.7

Implementation of the guidance on cooperative approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decision [2/CMA.3](#) and its annex,

Also recalling decision [6/CMA.4](#) and its annexes,

Further recalling decision [4/CMA.6](#) and its annexes,

1. *Notes* the 2025 report on the implementation of the guidance on cooperative approaches referred to in Article¹ 6, paragraph 2;²
2. *Also notes* Parties' progress in implementing cooperative approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 2, as demonstrated by the information submitted on 39 cooperative approaches, the relevant reports submitted (initial reports³ by 16 Parties, updated initial reports by 2 Parties, annual information⁴ by 4 Parties and regular information⁵ by 1 Party) and the information on 24 authorizations submitted by 14 Parties, as at 15 November 2025;
3. *Expresses appreciation* to the secretariat for its progress in implementing its mandated tasks related to the implementation of the guidance on cooperative approaches;⁶

I. Article 6 technical expert reviews

4. *Recalls* decision [2/CMA.3](#), paragraph 13, in which the secretariat was requested to prepare annually a compilation and synthesis of the results of the Article 6 technical expert review,⁷ including identification of recurring themes and lessons learned, for consideration by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement, including in the context of its review of the guidance on cooperative approaches;
5. *Also recalls* decision [6/CMA.4](#), paragraph 13, in which the secretariat was requested to include any cases of persistent inconsistencies and/or non-responsiveness by a Party participating in a cooperative approach, as contained in the recommendations arising from the Article 6 technical expert review, including responses, if any, to such recommendations that may be provided by the participating Party concerned, in the annual compilation and synthesis referred to in paragraph 4 above, and publish the information on the centralized accounting and reporting platform in a disaggregated manner in respect of each participating Party;
6. *Further recalls* decision [4/CMA.6](#), paragraph 42(b), in which it was decided that, where a significant or persistent inconsistency has an impact on the emissions balance and/or adjusted indicator, each participating Party shall address this inconsistency to ensure the avoidance of double counting, and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement will be explicitly notified of the inconsistency in the annual compilation and synthesis referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), paragraph 13;
7. *Expresses appreciation* for the efforts of the Article 6 technical expert review teams in conducting the first round of such reviews;
8. *Welcomes* the completion of the first round of Article 6 technical expert reviews;

¹ Articles referred to in this decision are Articles of the Paris Agreement.

² [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/INF.1](#).

³ As referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chap. IV.A.

⁴ As referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chap. IV.B.

⁵ As referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chap. IV.C.

⁶ Contained in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex.

⁷ As referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chap. V.

9. *Notes* the outcomes of the first round of Article 6 technical expert reviews, in particular the information provided in paragraphs 45–51 of the report referred to in paragraph 1 above;
10. *Also notes* the inconsistencies with the requirements in the guidance on cooperative approaches identified in the first round of Article 6 technical expert reviews, while noting that the reporting and review processes under Article 6, paragraph 2, are still in the early stages of implementation, and *urges* Parties to address the inconsistencies identified in accordance with decision [4/CMA.6](#), paragraphs 39–44;
11. *Requests* Article 6 technical expert review teams to clearly explain their findings on any inconsistencies and any recommendations on how to resolve them in their reports;
12. *Also requests* the secretariat to organize an informal interactive dialogue, to be held in a facilitative, non-punitive, non-prescriptive manner in conjunction with the sixty-fifth sessions of the subsidiary bodies (November 2026), to facilitate the identification of recurring themes and lessons learned for consideration by Parties of the compilation and synthesis of the results of the Article 6 technical expert reviews in accordance with decision [2/CMA.3](#), paragraph 13, including in the context of the review of the guidance on cooperative approaches, referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), paragraphs 14–15;
13. *Reiterates* decision [6/CMA.4](#), annex II, paragraph 39, which states that the secretariat shall compose an Article 6 technical review team in such a way that the collective skills and competencies of the teams correspond to the information to be reviewed and that a single Article 6 technical expert team includes at least two experts;

II. Reporting and infrastructure

14. *Clarifies* that each participating Party shall ensure that information included in the annex to its biennial transparency report reflects the most recent annual information reported in its submissions of the agreed electronic formats⁸ in accordance with decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chapter IV, and decision [4/CMA.6](#), section VI;
15. *Notes with concern* the status of the infrastructure for recording and tracking referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, chapter VI, as at 31 October 2025;
16. *Requests* the secretariat to implement the infrastructure under Article 6, paragraph 2, expeditiously in accordance with relevant mandates in decisions [2/CMA.3](#), [6/CMA.4](#) and [4/CMA.6](#);
17. *Also requests* the secretariat to seek inputs from the forum of Article 6 registry system administrators on the procedure “International Registry and Additional Registry Services”⁹ and to revise the procedure, if necessary, to ensure that it aligns with the relevant provisions of decisions [2/CMA.3](#), [6/CMA.4](#) and [4/CMA.6](#);

III. Capacity-building

18. *Welcomes* the organization by the secretariat of dialogues among interested Parties and observers to exchange information and experience in relation to how cooperative approaches in which they participate support ambition, as part of the capacity-building programme referred to in decision [2/CMA.3](#), paragraph 12, and *expresses appreciation* to the presenters at and participants in the dialogues;
19. *Requests* the secretariat, in organizing future ambition dialogues under Article 6, paragraph 2, as referred to in paragraph 18 above, to consider enhancing the efficiency and efficacy of the dialogues by encouraging interactive and constructive peer-to-peer discussion and enabling broader participation and engagement by Parties and observers;
20. *Expresses appreciation* to the secretariat for its work in providing, including through its regional collaboration centres, capacity-building support to Parties, particularly the least

⁸ Contained in decision [4/CMA.6](#), annex II.

⁹ Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/648104>.

developed countries and small island developing States, to facilitate their effective participation in cooperative approaches;

21. *Requests* the secretariat, supported by the Article 6 technical expert review teams and in consultation with the Parties under review, to identify and provide capacity-building needs in areas of inconsistency identified by the Article 6 technical expert review team during the reviews;

22. *Also requests* the secretariat, where themes in inconsistencies have been identified in relation to the reporting in accordance with the relevant requirements set out in decision 2/CMA.3, to incorporate relevant training materials into the mandated capacity-building activities for Article 6, paragraph 2;

23. *Further requests* the secretariat to assist Parties, upon request, in including information on contributions of resources for adaptation and delivery of overall mitigation in global emissions in the agreed electronic format;

24. *Requests* the secretariat to regularly update the “Article 6.2 reference manual for the accounting, reporting and review of cooperative approaches”,¹⁰ as necessary, drawing on the findings from the Article 6 technical expert reviews, in order to assist Parties in preparing their relevant reports;

IV. Administrative, financial and other matters

25. *Requests* the secretariat to publish its annual reports on the implementation of the guidance on cooperative approaches at least two weeks prior to the relevant session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement and to include information therein that is relevant to the scope of the guidance;

26. *Also requests* the secretariat to include in its annual reports on the implementation of the guidance on cooperative approaches a section on information reported by Parties relating to contributions of resources for adaptation and cancellations to deliver overall mitigation in global emissions, as referred to in decision 2/CMA.3, annex, chapter VII;

27. *Further requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to consider, at its sixty-fourth session (June 2026), with a view to recommending a draft decision on the matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its eighth session (November 2026), the sufficiency and stability of funding for the:

- (a) Operation and maintenance of the infrastructure under Article 6, paragraph 2;
- (b) Article 6 technical expert reviews;
- (c) Capacity-building activities in respect of Article 6, paragraph 2;

28. *Requests* the secretariat to update the technical paper on options for funding the activities related to the infrastructure and technical expert review under Article 6, paragraph 2,¹¹ to serve as input to the consideration referred to in paragraph 27 above;

29. *Expresses concern* about the current estimated USD 8.0 million shortfall in resources for mandated tasks relating to Article 6, paragraph 2, in the biennium 2024–2025 and *notes* the estimated USD 14.1 million needed for work relating to Article 6, paragraph 2, in the biennium 2026–2027;

30. *Urges* Parties to provide voluntary contributions to the trust fund for supplementary activities to enable the full development, establishment and operation of the infrastructure under Article 6, paragraph 2, the conduct of Article 6 technical expert reviews and the capacity-building activities of the secretariat in respect of Article 6, paragraph 2;

¹⁰ Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/634354>.

¹¹ [FCCC/TP/2023/1](https://unfccc.int/documents/634354).

31. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 12 and 28 above;
32. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 20/CMA.7

Further guidance for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling Article 6, paragraph 1, of the Paris Agreement,

Also recalling Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement,

Further recalling the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement and the aims of the mechanism referred to therein,

Recalling decision [3/CMA.3](#), paragraph 6(c–d), in which the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement was requested to undertake work relevant to operationalizing the mechanism,

Also recalling the eleventh preambular paragraph of the Paris Agreement,

Further recalling decisions [3/CMA.3](#), including its annex, and [7/CMA.4](#), including its annexes,

Recalling decision [2/CMA.3](#), annex, paragraphs 1(g) and 2,

1. *Welcomes* the annual report of the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article¹ 6, paragraph 4, to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement for 2025² and the progress of the work undertaken by the Supervisory Body in 2025 in responding to its mandates;³
2. *Appreciates* the work delivered by the Supervisory Body and its support structure;
3. *Welcomes* the adoption of the first mechanism methodology, “Landfill gas flaring and utilization”,⁴ which highlights how the standards referred to in paragraph 5 below can be applied;
4. *Reiterates* its request to the Supervisory Body to strive to ensure regulatory stability by avoiding frequent substantive revisions to its adopted standards, tools and procedures;⁵
5. *Notes* the adoption by the Supervisory Body of the following standards, which will enable the development and approval of methodologies for and the registration of activities under the mechanism: “Standard: Setting the baseline in mechanism methodologies”,⁶ “Standard: Demonstration of additionality in mechanism methodologies”,⁷ “Standard: Addressing leakage in mechanism methodologies”,⁸ “Standard: Addressing suppressed demand in mechanism methodologies”⁹ and “Standard: Addressing non-permanence and reversals in mechanism methodologies”;¹⁰
6. *Also notes* that the Supervisory Body will continue making efforts to facilitate the participation of Parties and non-Party stakeholders in the mechanism with a view to ensuring that the mechanism fulfils its potential as a tool for contributing to the achievement of the goals of the Paris Agreement;

¹ Articles referred to in this decision are Articles of the Paris Agreement.

² [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/12](#).

³ See decisions [3/CMA.3](#), [7/CMA.4](#), [5/CMA.6](#) and [6/CMA.6](#).

⁴ Supervisory Body document A6.4-AMM-001.

⁵ Decision [6/CMA.6](#), para. 6.

⁶ Supervisory Body document A6.4-STAN-METH-004.

⁷ Supervisory Body document A6.4-STAN-METH-003.

⁸ Supervisory Body document A6.4-STAN-METH-005.

⁹ Supervisory Body document A6.4-STAN-METH-006.

¹⁰ Supervisory Body document A6.4-STAN-METH-007.

I. Governance

7. *Decides* to consider, as part of the review of the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4,¹¹ in 2028, the provisions related to the limits on the terms of members and alternate members of the Supervisory Body;
8. *Notes with concern* the current gender imbalance in the membership of the Supervisory Body, *recalls* the importance of ensuring gender-balanced representation therein¹² and *encourages* regional groups to consider gender balance when nominating members and alternate members to the Supervisory Body;
9. *Also encourages* regional groups to nominate experts for any vacant seats in the Supervisory Body;
10. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to submit its annual report two weeks in advance of its consideration by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement with a view to allowing Parties sufficient time for its consideration;
11. *Also requests* the secretariat, when preparing the annual report of the Supervisory Body, to include information on the numbers of Article 6, paragraph 4, emission reductions forwarded to the Adaptation Fund as the share of proceeds for adaptation and cancelled to deliver overall mitigation in global emissions;
12. *Reiterates* that the Supervisory Body should ensure that the members, alternate members and experts serving it act with independence, impartiality and integrity, in accordance with the conflict of interest provisions contained in paragraphs 26–27 of the rules of procedure of the Supervisory Body,¹³ and that they do not possess any financial or other interests that could affect, or reasonably be perceived to affect, their judgment or the discharge of their functions in relation to the generation of emission reductions under the mechanism;¹⁴

II. Designated national authorities

13. *Invites* Parties that have not already done so to establish designated national authorities for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, and *also invites* developed country Parties to nominate a representative to serve as co-chair of the forum for designated national authorities for the mechanism;
14. *Further invites* Parties to complete and submit the “Host Parties participation requirements for Article 6.4 mechanism” form,¹⁵ containing the requirements for Parties that host Article 6, paragraph 4, activities interested in participating in the mechanism, to the secretariat;
15. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to report back to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement, through its annual report thereto, on the work undertaken to improve designated national authorities’ access to and participation in the mechanism;
16. *Invites* Parties and other stakeholders to consider reinforcing targeted capacity-building efforts with a view to enabling Parties that host Article 6, paragraph 4, activities to undertake the necessary analysis to make an informed decision regarding participation in the mechanism;

¹¹ See decision [3/CMA.3](#).

¹² See decision [3/CMA.3](#), annex, para. 4.

¹³ Contained in decision [7/CMA.4](#), annex II.

¹⁴ See decision [7/CMA.4](#), annex II.

¹⁵ Supervisory Body form A6.4-FORM-GOV-001.

III. Transparency and stakeholder engagement

17. *Notes* the commitment of the Supervisory Body to ensuring and enhancing the high level of transparency of its decision-making on standards, methodologies, procedures, tools and guidelines for operationalizing the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4;
18. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to enhance the transparency of its decision-making and that of the Methodological Expert Panel while safeguarding the productivity of their work;
19. *Also requests* the secretariat to raise awareness of the multiple opportunities for stakeholder engagement in the mechanism to ensure that stakeholders are informed and able to participate in stakeholder consultation processes effectively;
20. *Further requests* the Supervisory Body to strengthen its stakeholder consultation processes while also ensuring the expeditious operationalization of the mechanism;
21. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to facilitate the engagement of a broad range of stakeholders, including designated national authorities, relevant experts and those that cannot easily participate in the mechanism, including Indigenous Peoples and local communities, and *also requests* the Supervisory Body to report on its outreach measures taken to ensure broad participation in public consultations across different groups of stakeholders in its next annual report;
22. *Further requests* the secretariat to enhance its reporting on the implementation of Article 6, paragraph 4, activities under the capacity-building work programme for implementing Article 6, including information such as stakeholders, partners and sectoral expertise;

IV. Methodologies and standards

23. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to continue to ensure that its standards, methodologies and tools ensure environmental integrity, are based on the best available science and are informed by robust evidence;
24. *Also requests* the Supervisory Body to prioritize work on the revision of clean development mechanism methodologies that are applicable to activities that transition to the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4;

V. Transition of clean development mechanism activities

25. *Decides* to extend the deadline to 30 June 2026 for the designated national authority for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of a host Party of the clean development mechanism to submit to the Supervisory Body its approval for the transition of clean development mechanism project activities or programmes of activities to the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4;¹⁶

VI. Funding for the operation of the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4

26. *Notes with appreciation* the prudent management by the Supervisory Body of its limited resources, including its implementation of contingency measures and fundraising efforts to address the funding gap in 2025;

¹⁶ See decision [7/CMA.4](#), annex I, para. 12.

27. *Notes* the business and resource allocation plan adopted by the Supervisory Body for 2026–2027,¹⁷ which provides an estimated budget for its work and for activities deemed essential for fully operationalizing the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4;
28. *Notes with concern* the critical shortfall in funding required for the activities of the Supervisory Body for 2026–2027;
29. *Notes* the call from the Supervisory Body in its 2025 report for additional funding¹⁸ and *agrees* to make efforts to secure the additional essential resources needed to expedite the full operationalization of the mechanism, noting that the Supervisory Body, with the support of the secretariat, remains committed to expediting the operationalization in line with guidance from the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;
30. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to enhance the support provided to designated national authorities for the mechanism through the capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 14 of decision [3/CMA.3](#), including through the regional collaboration centres, in order to ensure that the mechanism remains accessible for developing countries;
31. *Also requests* the secretariat to actively explore possible sources of funding for ensuring the continuity of operations of the Supervisory Body and its panels, and to provide clarity and ensure transparency regarding the financial situation of the mechanism;
32. *Welcomes* paragraph 18 of decision [4/CMP.20](#), in which a transfer of USD 26.8 million was authorized from the trust fund for the clean development mechanism to the trust fund for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, and *affirms* that this transfer has the aim of maximizing the long-term benefit for the Adaptation Fund;
33. *Requests* the Supervisory Body, at its first meeting in 2026, to significantly increase, up to USD 5 million, the amount allocated to activities related to capacity-building under its business and resource allocation plan for 2026–2027 in view of the additional resources received from the trust fund for the clean development mechanism for the biennium 2026–2027;
34. *Also requests* the Supervisory Body to include in its annual report for 2027 and all subsequent annual reports an assessment of its current and expected income and expenditure in order to enable the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to determine whether the mechanism has become self-financing;
35. *Agrees* that, once it has been determined that the mechanism is self-financing, amounts shall be transferred annually from the trust fund for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, to the Adaptation Fund until the total amount transferred reaches the amount specified in paragraph 18 in decision [2/CMP.16](#) and the amount specified in paragraph 18 of decision [4/CMP.20](#);
36. *Also agrees* to initiate consideration of the level and frequency of the transfer to the Adaptation Fund referred to in paragraph 35 above at its twelfth session (November 2030) with a view to initiating the annual transfers no later than in 2035.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹⁷ Supervisory Body document A6.4-INFO-GOV-024.

¹⁸ [FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/12](#), para. 14.

Decision 21/CMA.7

Work programme under the framework for non-market approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement and in decision 4/CMA.3

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [4/CMA.3](#), [8/CMA.4](#), [17/CMA.5](#) and [7/CMA.6](#), and the Paris Agreement,

Noting with appreciation the contributions received from Parties and observers in support of implementing the framework for non-market approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 9, of the Paris Agreement,

1. *Welcomes* the report of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches,¹ which includes information on progress in implementing the work programme under the framework for non-market approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement and in decision [4/CMA.3](#);
2. *Notes* that the work programme should contribute to the ambitious implementation of nationally determined contributions, building on the work of existing subsidiary bodies and constituted bodies under the Paris Agreement, and their relevant work programmes, and on the work of other actors;
3. *Invites* Parties to consider national processes for identifying and selecting non-market approaches under the identified focus areas of the work programme activities, as appropriate;²

I. NMA Platform and discussion forum

4. *Invites* Parties that have not yet notified the secretariat of their national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement to do so to enable them to access the NMA Platform³ and *encourages* Parties to use the existing resources for capacity-building available on the Platform;
5. *Invites* Parties and their national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement, as appropriate, to share their experience, best practices, lessons learned and case studies pertaining to non-market approaches with a view to improving implementation thereof, including by making use of the NMA Platform's online discussion forum⁴ and the in-session workshops and spin-off groups held in conjunction with the meetings of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches;
6. *Also invites* Parties to record their non-market approaches on the NMA Platform to facilitate information exchange and stakeholder engagement⁵ and to make use of the discussion forum for collaborating on potential non-market approaches;
7. *Reiterates* its invitation to interested Parties, relevant bodies, and representatives of institutional arrangements and processes under the Convention and the Paris Agreement related to, inter alia, mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology development and transfer, and capacity-building, including United Nations bodies, multilateral, bilateral and other public donors, and private and non-governmental organizations, to provide information on financial, technology and capacity-building support available or provided for identifying, developing or implementing non-market approaches for recording on the NMA Platform;⁶

¹ Contained in document FCCC/SBSTA/2025/7, paras. 73–75.

² Decision [4/CMA.3](#), para. 3.

³ <https://unfccc.int/nma-platform>.

⁴ <https://unfccc.int/nma-forum>.

⁵ Recalling decisions [17/CMA.5](#), para. 7, and [7/CMA.6](#), para. 24.

⁶ Decision [8/CMA.4](#), para. 8.

8. *Encourages* the use of the NMA Platform as an instrument for facilitating the sharing of information on opportunities, best practices, actionable solutions, enabling conditions, challenges and barriers related to non-market approaches, as discussed at the in-session workshops and in the spin-off groups held in conjunction with the meetings of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches;
9. *Invites* the use of the discussion forum, including the thread “Opportunities for collaboration”, as a dynamic instrument for facilitating opportunities, including to connect, identify, develop and implement non-market approaches;
10. *Requests* the secretariat to:
- (a) Continue providing capacity-building support for identifying, developing and implementing non-market approaches, as well as for using the NMA Platform, to national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement, prioritizing the provision of support to developing country Parties;
 - (b) Circulate, as appropriate, relevant resources on non-market approaches to national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement upon their designation;
 - (c) Conduct outreach for a broad range of stakeholders on the NMA Platform, including through relevant webinars, covering matters such as the functionality of the discussion forum, with the aim of increasing awareness of and engagement in the Platform;
 - (d) Improve the experience of users of the NMA Platform by:
 - (i) Adding new country filters such as “Small island developing States”;
 - (ii) Expanding the current drop-down menu under “Sectors” to encompass ecosystems, and including further breakdowns of sectors, ecosystems and other categories, to help users to filter for non-market approaches relevant to their interests;
 - (iii) Including an optional section for Parties submitting a non-market approach to indicate the type of approach pertaining to the non-market approach;
 - (iv) Ensuring that all countries are fully visible on the map and accurately reflecting the geographical locations (country and region) of non-market approaches;
11. *Also requests* the secretariat, when implementing the action referred to in paragraph 10(d) above, to take into consideration the upcoming review of the work programme referred to in section III below, noting that this review may result in recommendations for further technical improvements to the NMA Platform that may benefit from consolidation;

II. Schedule for the work programme for 2026

A. The 9th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches

12. *Invites* Parties and observers to submit via the submission portal⁷ by 31 March 2026 views and information on topics for discussion at the in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 9th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches;⁸
13. *Requests* the secretariat to organize an in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 9th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches on the basis of the topics identified in paragraph 12 above;

⁷ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

⁸ In accordance with decision [8/CMA.4](#), para. 10(a).

B. The 10th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches

14. *Invites* Parties and observers to submit via the submission portal by 31 August 2026 views and information on topics for discussion at the in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 10th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches;

15. *Requests* the secretariat to organize an in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 10th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches based on the topics identified in paragraph 14 above;

III. Inputs to the review of the work programme

16. *Recalls* paragraph 10 of decision [4/CMA.3](#);

17. *Also recalls* paragraph 9 of the annex to decision [4/CMA.3](#);

18. *Emphasizes* that the review of the work programme, including its activities, should provide clear added value by focusing on improving the effectiveness of the work programme, including by increasing use of the NMA Platform as a hub for recording, exchanging and identifying information on non-market approaches;

19. *Requests* the secretariat to:

(a) Produce a synthesis report on the key takeaways from the annual progress reports of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches, focusing on the elements outlined in paragraph 9 of the annex to decision [4/CMA.3](#);

(b) Gather the experience of national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement as referred to in paragraph 20(c) below;

(c) Gather the views of stakeholders on their experience with non-market approaches and the NMA Platform, as well as on the identification of support provided and needed to implement non-market approaches, as referred to in paragraph 20(d) below;

(d) Develop a mapping against other relevant bodies and institutional arrangements and processes under the Convention and the Paris Agreement to provide information on synergies and help to avoid duplication of efforts;

20. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice, in accordance with paragraphs 16–17 above, to conduct its review of the work programme, taking into account the following inputs:

(a) The annual progress reports of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches;

(b) Statistics on the use of the NMA Platform, including in relation to unique visitors and user activity on the online discussion forum;

(c) Experience of national focal points for Article 6, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement with the NMA Platform and their views on:

(i) Barriers to using the Platform and recommendations to address them;

(ii) Means to enhance their experience with the Platform;

(iii) Ways in which non-market approaches support the achievement of nationally determined contributions;

(d) Views of stakeholders on how to increase the effectiveness of the work programme activities;⁹

21. *Further requests* the secretariat to deliver a presentation providing an overview of the outcomes of its actions in response to paragraph 19 above at the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice (June 2026);

⁹ As referred to in decision [4/CMA.3](#), annex, chap. V.

IV. Other matters

22. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 10 and 19 above;

23. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

Decision 22/CMA.7

Review of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts

*The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,*¹

Recalling decision [2/CP.19](#), whereby the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts was established to guide the implementation of the functions of the Warsaw International Mechanism in addressing loss and damage associated with the impacts of climate change, including extreme events and slow onset events, in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change,

Also recalling the Paris Agreement and relevant decisions of the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Further recalling Article 8 of the Paris Agreement,

Recognizing the rapidly evolving loss and damage landscape,

Reaffirming the importance of the Warsaw International Mechanism to all Parties, particularly developing countries, for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage,

Noting with appreciation the work of the Executive Committee and its expert groups, technical expert group and task force to date, including their progress in developing technical guides, informed by the best available science,

I. Enhancing implementation

1. *Welcomes* the progress of work under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts since the last review thereof, which took place in December 2019;
2. *Agrees* on the need to enhance the effectiveness of the implementation of the functions of the Warsaw International Mechanism;²
3. *Stresses* the importance of continuing to enhance action for responding to loss and damage to ensure that the work under the Warsaw International Mechanism further serves particularly vulnerable developing countries and segments of the population that are already vulnerable owing to geography, socioeconomic status, livelihood, gender, age, minority status, marginalization, displacement or disability, as well as the ecosystems that they depend on;
4. *Expresses appreciation* to the expert groups, technical expert group and task force of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism and the organizations, bodies, networks and experts engaged in providing technical assistance to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change through the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for their progress in furthering the implementation of the functions of the Warsaw International Mechanism;
5. *Recalls* the recommendation³ for Parties to establish a loss and damage contact point through their respective UNFCCC national focal point and the invitation⁴ for Parties to

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² See decision [2/CP.19](#), para. 5.

³ Decision [4/CP.22](#), para. 4(d).

⁴ Para. 25 of decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

inform the Santiago network secretariat of their liaison to the Santiago network secretariat, as appropriate;

6. *Welcomes* the progress in operationalizing the Santiago network to date, including the catalysation of the provision of the first case of technical assistance, namely to Vanuatu, by organizations, bodies, networks and experts thereunder, while highlighting the crucial need to accelerate delivery of technical assistance;

7. *Requests* the Santiago network to enhance its efforts to catalyse the provision of technical assistance by relevant organizations, bodies, networks and experts to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, while promoting, as appropriate, locally led approaches to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage that protect vulnerable communities and consider the context of displacement;

8. *Encourages* developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to submit requests for technical assistance to the Santiago network in a demand-driven and country-driven nationally determined manner;

9. *Also encourages* communities that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to submit requests for technical assistance, while recalling that technical assistance provided through the Santiago network in a demand-driven manner will be developed through an inclusive and country-driven process taking into account the needs of vulnerable people, Indigenous Peoples and local communities;⁵

10. *Recalls* paragraph 27 of decision [6/CMA.5](#), endorsed by decision [2/CP.28](#), in which the Advisory Board of the Santiago network was invited to provide guidance to the Santiago network secretariat on developing guidelines and procedures for enabling access to and assisting in preparing requests for technical assistance that recognize the significant capacity constraints of the least developed countries and small island developing States;

11. *Invites* the Advisory Board to consider expediting the provision of support for accessing technical assistance and preparing requests for technical assistance to developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse impacts of climate change, including through possible enhancements to existing guidelines and procedures, as appropriate;

12. *Acknowledges* the decisions of the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to incorporate gender-responsive and intergenerationally equitable approaches into their respective work, including through the promotion of disaggregated data and gender statistics and the engagement of gender experts and women-led organizations in that work;

13. *Recalls* that the Santiago network secretariat will have a lean, cost-efficient organizational structure, led by a director who will manage a small core team of professional and administrative staff, in order to meet its responsibilities and perform its functions efficiently and effectively;⁶

14. *Requests* the Advisory Board, within its mandate, to:

(a) Monitor the cost-effectiveness of the implementation of the Santiago network secretariat's approved organizational structure, regional presence and budget, as part of its regular work;

(b) Be guided by the aim of maximizing impact in its budgetary decisions, avoiding administrative burden with a view to maximizing cost-effectiveness and ensuring the timely, efficient and effective delivery of technical assistance in developing countries, and ensure that the largest possible proportion of its resources and annual budget goes to technical assistance and capacity-building activities to support developing countries prepare their technical assistance requests;

(c) Expedite the recruitment process for the timely operationalization of the regional presence with the aim of enabling them to facilitate capacity-building and ensure timely access to technical assistance in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

⁵ Para. 26 of decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

⁶ Para. 13 of annex I to decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

15. *Acknowledges* the decision of the Advisory Board on the approach to determining the minimum percentage of technical assistance funded directly by the Santiago network directed to communities that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change⁷ and *requests* the Santiago network secretariat to develop a proposal on a minimum percentage to be presented to the Advisory Board for consideration and adoption by its 7th meeting;

16. *Recalls* that the Santiago network secretariat will commission one independent review of the performance of the Santiago network, including, inter alia, sustainability and sources of funding, adequacy of funding levels relative to technical assistance requests, timeliness, effectiveness, engagement, gender-responsiveness and delivery of technical assistance to communities particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, in a timely manner so that the findings of this review can feed into the subsequent review of the Warsaw International Mechanism, for determining the need for further independent reviews of the performance of the Santiago network;⁸

17. *Requests* the Executive Committee to:

(a) Include activities in the future plan of action of its expert group on action and support that inform the Executive Committee's work in assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change in accessing technical assistance and finance for responding to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change;

(b) Update, by its 25th meeting, the terms of reference, including with regard to membership, and plan of action of the expert group on action and support in the light of the evolving loss and damage landscape, noting the cross-cutting nature of action and support, and ensure that action and support are systematically considered in the work of its other expert groups, technical expert group and task force in order to promote synergy and consistency in their work;

(c) Facilitate the work of its expert groups, technical expert group and task force and enhance efforts to engage relevant experts in undertaking activities under their respective plans of action;

(d) Enhance its work on non-economic losses, including through its expert group on non-economic losses and implementation of the second plan of action thereof, with a view to assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change in seeking technical assistance under the Santiago network;

(e) Develop knowledge products focused on enhancing understanding of approaches to managing compound risks and impacts associated with climate change and responding to loss and damage arising from cascading impacts associated with the adverse effects of climate change;

(f) Develop knowledge products on existing methodologies and approaches for assessing economic and non-economic loss and damage for the purpose of informing the development of context-specific national methodologies and approaches for responding to loss and damage at the national level and supporting developing countries in preparing technical assistance and funding requests;

(g) Strengthen its support for fostering the collection and management of data, including gender- and age-disaggregated data, for assessing the risk of loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, including for the monitoring of trends in the differentiated impacts of both extreme and slow onset events;

(h) Enhance coordination across its expert groups, technical expert group and task force with a view to strengthening synergies in their work;

(i) Develop voluntary, discretionary and non-prescriptive knowledge products on how Parties could, as appropriate, develop, and integrate consideration of loss and damage into, national response plans;

⁷ See Santiago network Advisory Board document SNAB/2025/ISD/06.

⁸ Para. 20 of annex I to decision [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#).

18. *Acknowledges* the progress of the Executive Committee and its expert groups, technical expert group and task force in preparing voluntary guidelines for enhancing the collection and management of data and information to inform the preparation of biennial transparency reports and *requests* the Executive Committee to expedite its work thereon with a view to completing it by no later than at its 25th meeting;

19. *Encourages* the Executive Committee to ensure that the information provided in the guidelines referred to in paragraph 18 above is relevant to Parties' preparation of biennial transparency reports with a view to making the process of preparing biennial transparency reports more accessible and less burdensome, taking into account national contexts and circumstances;

20. *Decides* to prepare a regular report with a multi-year frequency to be decided at the sessions of the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement⁹ immediately following the publication of the first report,¹⁰ taking into consideration Parties' views, including on the value added of the report, for the purpose of synthesizing information from Parties and other stakeholders on critical issues and lessons learned and providing best practices, solutions and policy advice in relation to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change in an accessible and user-friendly manner, by:

(a) Providing regular, concrete information on scientific, policy, financial and technical work in the global response to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage;

(b) Providing a comprehensive source of information on loss and damage under the Convention and the Paris Agreement;

(c) Showcasing case studies, best practices, practical and pragmatic lessons learned, innovative solutions, projections of risk, scenarios and solutions on risk analysis by capturing occurrences, typologies and costs of loss and damage at the national level in all regions and across all types of climate-related hazards;

(d) Showcasing national- and community-level experience and promoting understanding of ways of integrating cross-cutting vulnerability analyses, taking into consideration the eleventh preambular paragraph of the Paris Agreement,¹¹ into efforts to avert, minimize and address loss and damage in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

21. *Also decides* that the report referred to in paragraph 20 above should be informed by, inter alia:

(a) Information provided by Parties, including through voluntary submissions, related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage in relevant national policies, plans, strategies and frameworks, particularly loss and damage response plans, including multi-hazard disaster risk reduction strategies, as well as in their biennial transparency reports, nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans;

(b) Best available science, including inputs and information from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change relating to loss and damage;

(c) Indigenous Peoples' knowledge and the knowledge systems of local communities;

(d) Reports and publications from organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network;

⁹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism.

¹⁰ See paragraph 22III.22 below.

¹¹ Acknowledging that climate change is a common concern of humankind, and that Parties should, when taking action to address climate change, respect, promote and consider their respective obligations on human rights, the right to health, the rights of Indigenous Peoples, local communities, migrants, children, persons with disabilities and people in vulnerable situations and the right to development, as well as gender equality, empowerment of women and intergenerational equity.

- (e) Joint annual reports of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network;
- (f) Knowledge products of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network;
- (g) Synthesis reports prepared by the secretariat on information on loss and damage provided by Parties in their biennial transparency reports;
- (h) Reports of the Standing Committee on Finance submitted to the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;
- (i) Annual reports of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;
- (j) Relevant documents prepared at the regional level;

22. *Requests* the Advisory Board, in consultation with the Executive Committee, to prepare, no later than at the 7th meeting of the Advisory Board, terms of reference, covering modalities, budget, timeline and engagement and involvement of organizations, bodies, networks and experts, for the preparation of the report referred to in paragraph 20 above by the organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network;

23. *Also requests* the Advisory Board and the organizations, bodies, networks and experts engaged in preparing the report referred to in paragraph 20 above to present a draft of the report to Parties at an appropriate event to be held at the sessions of the subsidiary bodies prior to its finalization and publication;

II. Enhancing complementarity and coordination

24. *Recognizes* the importance of enhancing complementarity and coordination across the work of the Executive Committee, the Advisory Board and the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage;

25. *Encourages* the Executive Committee and the Santiago network, in collaboration with the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, to enhance the coherence and complementarity of their work, including by:

- (a) Holding regular meetings of the Co-Chairs of the bodies;
- (b) Enhancing collaboration between the UNFCCC secretariat and the secretariats of the Santiago network and the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage, including through regular meetings;
- (c) Considering holding back-to-back meetings of the bodies, particularly for meetings of the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board, taking into consideration the value that this would add and the budgetary implications thereof;
- (d) Considering identifying ways to enhance coordination and promote best practices among national contact points, liaisons and national focal points and/or authorities;

26. *Also encourages* the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to collaborate in the development of each other's knowledge products and technical products;

27. *Requests* the Executive Committee, including through its expert groups, technical expert group and task force, and the Advisory Board, in undertaking their work, to enhance collaboration with constituted bodies under the Convention and the Paris Agreement within their respective mandates, as well as with relevant organizations and other stakeholders outside the UNFCCC process, including those engaged in disaster risk reduction and the humanitarian system, drawing on the best available information and expertise relevant to their work, including by forming partnerships for collaborative work;

III. Enhancing accessibility and outreach

28. *Recognizes* the need to enhance the relevance, usefulness and dissemination of the outputs under the Warsaw International Mechanism to enable Parties and other stakeholders

to easily make use of them in planning and implementing approaches to responding to loss and damage;

29. *Welcomes* the efforts of the Executive Committee and its expert groups, technical expert group and task force to make technical guides and knowledge products developed under the Warsaw International Mechanism available in languages other than English and *encourages* the Executive Committee and organizations engaged under the Warsaw International Mechanism to continue such efforts, as appropriate;

30. *Requests* the Executive Committee to improve the user-friendliness, relevance and dissemination of its technical products to practitioners working, including at the local level, on averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage in developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change;

31. *Also requests* the Santiago network secretariat to ensure that its guidelines are widely accessible and updated as necessary;

32. *Further requests* the Santiago network to make use of the outputs under the Warsaw International Mechanism when catalysing the provision of technical assistance to developing countries for responding to loss and damage;

33. *Requests* the Executive Committee, the Santiago network secretariat and organizations, bodies, networks and experts designated as members of the Santiago network to enhance the meaningful involvement of Indigenous Peoples, local communities and local governments, women, youth and children, and displaced populations in the development and dissemination of knowledge products;

34. *Also requests* the Executive Committee and the Advisory Board to:

(a) Develop joint communication and outreach activities, including by leveraging the Santiago network's capacity to reach out to stakeholders outside the UNFCCC process;

(b) Develop 'explainers' that include key messages on the mandate for and work under the Warsaw International Mechanism, including on its institutional arrangements, to use them as communication tools and update them, as needed;

(c) Undertake joint outreach to UNFCCC national focal points, loss and damage contact points, national liaisons to the Santiago network, and national authorities or national focal points for the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage to promote synergies in their work;

(d) Work together with the Board of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage to ensure its uptake of knowledge products, including technical guides, available under the Warsaw International Mechanism;

(e) Disseminate information on knowledge products and activities arising from the work of the Executive Committee and under the Santiago network through the loss and damage contact points and liaisons;

35. *Further requests* the UNFCCC secretariat and the Santiago network secretariat to, as appropriate, make information on the loss and damage contact points and liaisons and other information referred to in paragraph 34 above available on the relevant web pages, including through hyperlinks to the relevant information;

IV. Enhancing finance and other support

36. *Welcomes* the additional pledge made of 1 million Swiss francs to the Santiago network by Switzerland in addition to the 2 million Swiss francs pledged, acknowledging the importance of financial contributions for the implementation of the Warsaw International Mechanism, including for the work of the Executive Committee and for operationalizing the Santiago network;

37. *Recalls* paragraph 19 of decision [1/CMA.6](#), acknowledging the significant gaps that remain in responding to the increased scale and frequency of loss and damage, and the associated economic and non-economic losses, and *recognizes* the need for urgent and

enhanced action and support for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with climate change impacts;

38. *Also recalls* the paragraphs of decisions [2/CMA.2](#), [1/CMA.3](#) and [12/CMA.4](#), endorsed by decision [11/CP.27](#), relevant to the continued and enhanced implementation of the Warsaw International Mechanism in the light of the need for enhanced action and support recognized in paragraph 37 above, including for finance, technology and capacity-building, as appropriate;

39. *Requests* the Advisory Board to oversee the work of the Santiago network secretariat to expedite the operationalization of its resource mobilization strategy, including the timely implementation of the approaches contained in the strategy for 2026–2028;¹²

40. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026);¹³

41. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 17, 29, 30, 33 and 34 above;

42. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹² See Santiago network Advisory Board document SNAB/2025/05/08/Rev.1.

¹³ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

Decision 23/CMA.7

Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2025

*The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,*¹

Recalling the Paris Agreement and relevant decisions of the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

1. *Welcomes* the progress of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts in implementing its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;²
2. *Also welcomes* the progress of the Advisory Board and the secretariat of the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change in operationalizing the Santiago network;
3. *Expresses appreciation* to the organizations, constituted bodies under the Convention and the Paris Agreement and other stakeholders that have contributed to the implementation of the rolling workplan of the Executive Committee for 2023–2027, including through its thematic expert groups, and to the organizations, bodies, networks and experts that have become or expressed an interest in becoming members of the Santiago network;
4. *Takes note with appreciation* of the joint annual report of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network for 2025,³ which also contains:
 - (a) The report of the Executive Committee,⁴ which includes recommendations from the Committee;
 - (b) The report of the Santiago network,⁵ which includes recommendations from the Advisory Board;
5. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026).⁶

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² The workplan is contained in annex I to document [FCCC/SB/2022/2/Add.2](#).

³ [FCCC/SB/2025/2](#) and [Add.1–2](#).

⁴ [FCCC/SB/2025/2/Add.1](#).

⁵ [FCCC/SB/2025/2/Add.2](#).

⁶ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

Decision 24/CMA.7

Joint annual report of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts and the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change for 2024

*The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,*¹

Recalling the Paris Agreement and relevant decisions of the Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

1. *Reiterates* its welcoming² of the progress of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts in implementing its rolling workplan for 2023–2027;³
2. *Also reiterates* its welcoming⁴ of the progress of the Advisory Board and the interim secretariat of the Santiago network for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change in operationalizing the Santiago network;
3. *Takes note* of the joint annual report of the Executive Committee and the Santiago network for 2024,⁵ which also contains:
 - (a) The report of the Executive Committee,⁶ which includes recommendations from the Committee;
 - (b) The report of the Santiago network,⁷ which includes recommendations from the Advisory Board;
4. *Notes* that considerations related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism will continue at its eighth session (November 2026).⁸

*Resumed 6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*

¹ Nothing in this decision prejudices Parties' views or prejudices outcomes on matters related to the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts.

² Decision [16/CMA.6](#), para. 1. That decision was endorsed by decision [8/CP.29](#).

³ The workplan is contained in annex I to document [FCCC/SB/2022/2/Add.2](#).

⁴ As footnote 2 above.

⁵ [FCCC/SB/2024/2](#) and [Add.1](#) and [Add.2/Rev.1](#).

⁶ [FCCC/SB/2024/2/Add.1](#).

⁷ [FCCC/SB/2024/2/Add.2/Rev.1](#).

⁸ It is noted that discussions on the governance of the Warsaw International Mechanism did not produce an outcome; this is without prejudice to further consideration of this matter.

Decision 25/CMA.7

Annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [3/CMA.2](#) and [19/CMA.6](#),

1. *Welcomes* the annual technical progress report of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025¹ and *takes note* of the recommendations therein;
2. *Encourages* Parties, the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the constituted bodies under the Paris Agreement, United Nations organizations, observers and other stakeholders to consider the recommendations referred to in paragraph 1 above and take any necessary action, as appropriate and in accordance with their mandates;
3. *Acknowledges* the progress of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building in delivering on its mandate to address gaps and needs, both current and emerging, in implementing capacity-building in developing countries and further enhancing capacity-building efforts;
4. *Also acknowledges* the work of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building in relation to enhancing coherence and coordination of capacity-building activities under the Paris Agreement, including its collaboration with other constituted bodies and stakeholders in this regard;
5. *Welcomes* the completion of the activities under the workplan of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2021–2024;²
6. *Also welcomes* the continued collaboration of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building with Parties and non-Party stakeholders on capacity-building for climate action, as well as on addressing cross-cutting matters in the context of climate change, including those related to human rights, gender-responsiveness, youth, Indigenous Peoples' knowledge and local communities, such as through the PCCB Network, the informal coordination group for capacity-building under the Convention and the Paris Agreement, the Durban Forum on capacity-building, the Capacity-building Hub, and communication and outreach;
7. *Acknowledges* the contribution of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building to the organization of the 7th Capacity-building Hub, which took place in conjunction with this session as a crucial platform for enabling effective climate action, bringing together stakeholders and facilitating collaboration, knowledge exchange and peer-to-peer learning with a view to addressing developing country Parties' capacity gaps and needs, and *requests* the secretariat, under the guidance of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building, to organize the 8th Capacity-building Hub, to be held at the United Nations Climate Change Conference in November 2026;
8. *Acknowledges* the activities of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building undertaken in the context of its 2025 focus area, namely capacity-building for designing holistic investment strategies, bankable projects and stakeholder engagement aimed at strengthening the implementation of nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans in developing countries, and *takes note* of the extension of the focus area until August 2026;³
9. *Acknowledges* the thematic work undertaken under the PCCB Network;
10. *Recalls* paragraph 13 of decision [20/CMA.6](#) and *welcomes* the information provided by the Paris Committee on Capacity-building in its annual report on the matter;⁴

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#).

² Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2020/13](#), annex I.

³ See document [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#), para. 15.

⁴ [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#), para. 60.

11. *Also welcomes* the workplan of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for 2025–2029,⁵ which is based on the priority areas and activities set out in the annex to decision [19/CMA.6](#) and was agreed upon during the intersessional period by the Committee;
12. *Invites* Parties and relevant institutions, as appropriate, to provide support and resources to the Paris Committee on Capacity-building for implementing its workplan for 2025–2029 in the light of the aim of the Committee, as set out in paragraph 3 of decision [3/CMA.2](#);
13. *Requests* the secretariat to support the implementation of the workplan referred to in paragraph 11 above;
14. *Emphasizes* that capacity gaps and needs still exist in developing countries pertaining to implementing the Paris Agreement and *recalls* Article 11, paragraph 3, of the Paris Agreement in this regard;
15. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraphs 7 and 13 above;
16. *Requests* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*3rd plenary meeting
15 November 2025*

⁵ Contained in document [FCCC/SBI/2025/13](#), annex.

Decision 26/CMA.7

Matters relating to the least developed countries

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [11/CMA.1](#), [19/CMA.1](#), [1/CMA.5](#), [15/CP.26](#), [10/CP.27](#) and [15/CP.29](#),

1. *Takes note* of decision [15/CP.30](#);
2. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation, noting that it will initiate at its sixty-fourth session (June 2026) the stocktake referred to in paragraph 19 of decision [15/CP.30](#) taking into account the submissions and the information in the synthesis report referred to in paragraphs 17–18 of decision [15/CP.30](#), to recommend a draft decision on this matter for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its eighth session (November 2026).

*3rd plenary meeting
15 November 2025*

Decision 27/CMA.7

Matters relating to Action for Climate Empowerment

The Conference of the Parties and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling decisions [18/CP.26](#), [23/CP.27](#), [22/CMA.3](#) and [22/CMA.4](#),

Also recalling decision [1/CMA.5](#), in which Parties emphasized the importance of Action for Climate Empowerment for empowering all members of society to engage in climate action and for the consideration of the outcomes of the first global stocktake,

1. *Welcome* the 2025 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, which was held at the sixty-second session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation and focused on two of the priority areas of the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment, namely policy coherence and coordinated action, and *note with appreciation* the submissions received from Parties and non-Party stakeholders ahead of the Dialogue, which helped to shape its agenda and interactive format;
2. *Take note* of the annual summary report by the secretariat on progress in implementing activities under the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment for 2025,¹ which includes information on progress in implementing the action plan under the work programme;²
3. *Acknowledge with appreciation* the significant contributions of UNFCCC constituted bodies, United Nations organizations and other stakeholders, including intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, to the progress identified in the report referred to in paragraph 2 above;
4. *Decide* that the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, to be held at the sixty-fourth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation (June 2026), should facilitate inputs to inform the midterm review of the Glasgow work programme on Action for Climate Empowerment, by focusing on the effectiveness of the work programme and any emerging gaps and needs relating to its implementation, and to inform any discussions on improving the work programme, as appropriate;³
5. *Request* the Subsidiary Body for Implementation to organize an interactive technical workshop, to be held at the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment, for a broad range of participants, including representatives of Parties, UNFCCC constituted bodies and work programmes, and other stakeholders, as well as experts and practitioners, to discuss potential elements for a new action plan under the work programme;
6. *Invite* Parties and non-Party stakeholders to submit views on matters to be addressed at the 2026 Dialogue on Action for Climate Empowerment and the technical workshop referred to in paragraphs 4–5 above, as part of the call for annual submissions on the Dialogue,⁴ via the submission portal⁵ by 31 March 2026;
7. *Take note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in paragraph 5 above;
8. *Request* that the actions of the secretariat called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

*3rd plenary meeting
15 November 2025*

¹ [FCCC/SBI/2025/14](#).

² Contained in the annex to decisions [23/CP.27](#) and [22/CMA.4](#).

³ See para. 11(g) of decisions [18/CP.26](#) and [22/CMA.3](#).

⁴ See para. 8 of decisions [23/CP.27](#) and [22/CMA.4](#).

⁵ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

Resolution 1/CMA.7

Expression of gratitude to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil and the people of the city of Belém

Resolution submitted by the Republic of Türkiye

The Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Having met in Belém from 10 to 22 November 2025,

1. *Express profound gratitude* to the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil for having made it possible for the thirtieth session of the Conference of the Parties, the twentieth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the seventh session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement to be held in Belém;
2. *Request* the Government of the Federative Republic of Brazil to convey to the city and people of Belém the gratitude of the Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement for the hospitality and warmth extended to the participants.

*6th plenary meeting
22 November 2025*
