

UK's Facilitative Multilateral Consideration of Progress

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UK's Technical Expert Review

- **Eight experts** participated in the Technical Expert Review in **London in May 2025** and one joined virtually.
- Given valuable feedback on areas of improvement for BTR2.



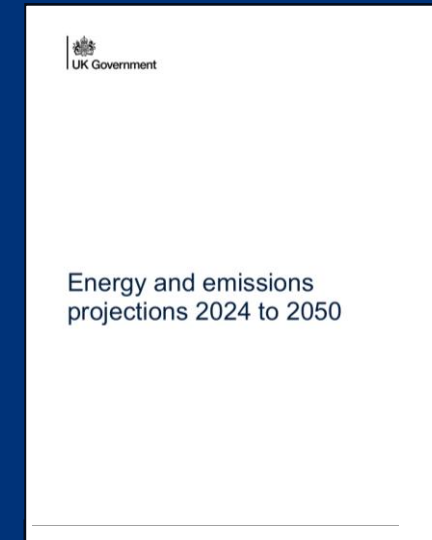
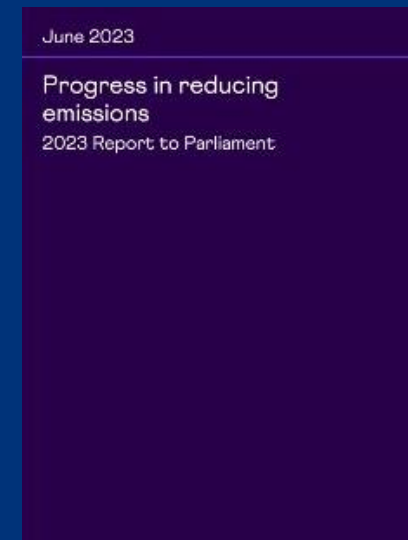
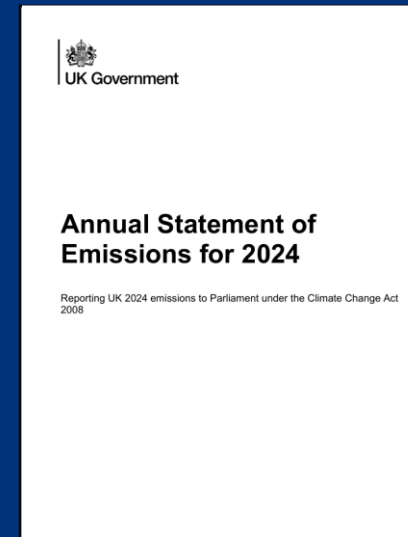
Government Structure

- 1 The UK consists of **England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland**, with aspects of government policy responsibility devolved to the democratically accountable governments within each.
- 2 The UK's ratification of the Paris Agreement has to date been extended to the **three Crown Dependencies**, and the Overseas Territory of **Gibraltar**.
- 3 The UK government is split into **24 ministerial departments** and 20 non-ministerial departments.
- 4 The Climate Change Act 2008 established the world's first **legally binding framework** of national emissions targets. It includes our 2050 target, carbon budgets and the Climate Change Committee.



Institutional arrangements

- The UK reports on our progress towards achieving our climate goals, including our NDCs, both internationally and domestically. These include:
 - Biennial Transparency Reports
 - National Communications
 - National Inventory Documents
 - Carbon Budget Delivery Plans
 - GHG emissions statistics and annual statement of emissions to Parliament
 - Energy and Emissions Projections
 - Climate Change Committee's Progress Report & the government's response



The UK's 2030 & 2035 NDC

Our international targets

2030 NDC

Reduce all greenhouse gases by at least **68% on 1990 levels**

2035 NDC

Reduce all greenhouse gases by at least **81% on 1990 levels**

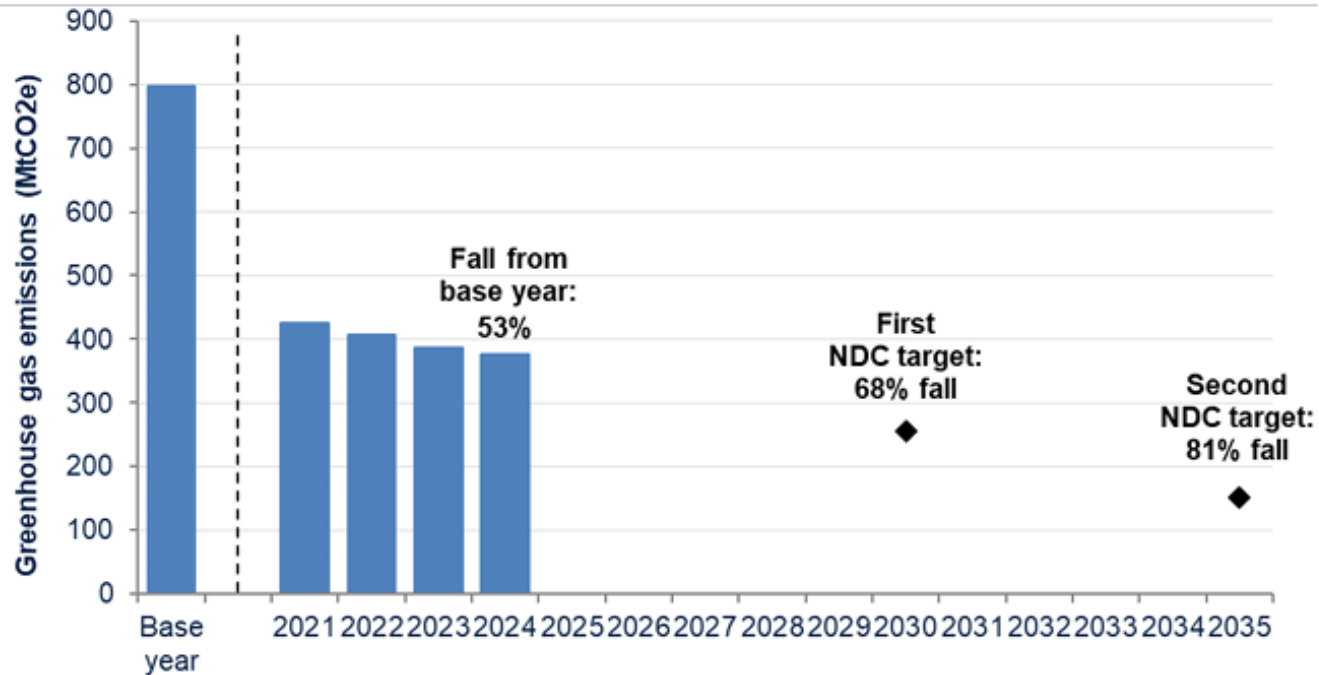
* The UK's 2030 and 2035 NDC do not include international aviation and shipping



Progress towards our 2030 NDC

Progress towards our NDCs

Figure 5: Progress towards UK Paris Agreement targets



Source: Table 2.2, Final UK greenhouse gas emissions statistics 1990-2024 Excel data tables

Note: The base year for the UK's NDCs is 1990 for CO₂, CH₄ and N₂O, and 1995 for F-gases

Latest development

Recent climate action that supports the UK towards our NDC targets

Domestic action

Carbon Budget Growth Delivery Plan

2030 Clean Power Mission

Zero Emission Vehicle Mandate

UK Emissions Trading Scheme



Warm Homes Plan

- Upgrade heat pumps and boilers in homes by 2030



EV Charging

- Removing barriers to charge electric vehicles



Plug-In Solar

- Low-cost solar panels



Great British Energy

- Add solar panels to 100 more schools and colleges



Internationally

Working in partnership with others is critical to upholding the Paris Agreement. The UK does this through bilateral partnerships and international initiatives, including:



Global Clean Power Alliance: Established by the UK in 2024, drive global leadership and accelerate clean energy transitions globally.



Climate and Clean Air Coalition: The UK leads international action on super pollutants as co-chair of the CCAC - curbing near term warming and delivering health and air quality benefits.



NDC Support Programme: Supports institutional capacity building, to drive climate ambition, strengthen climate governance and mobilise finance for NDC implementation.



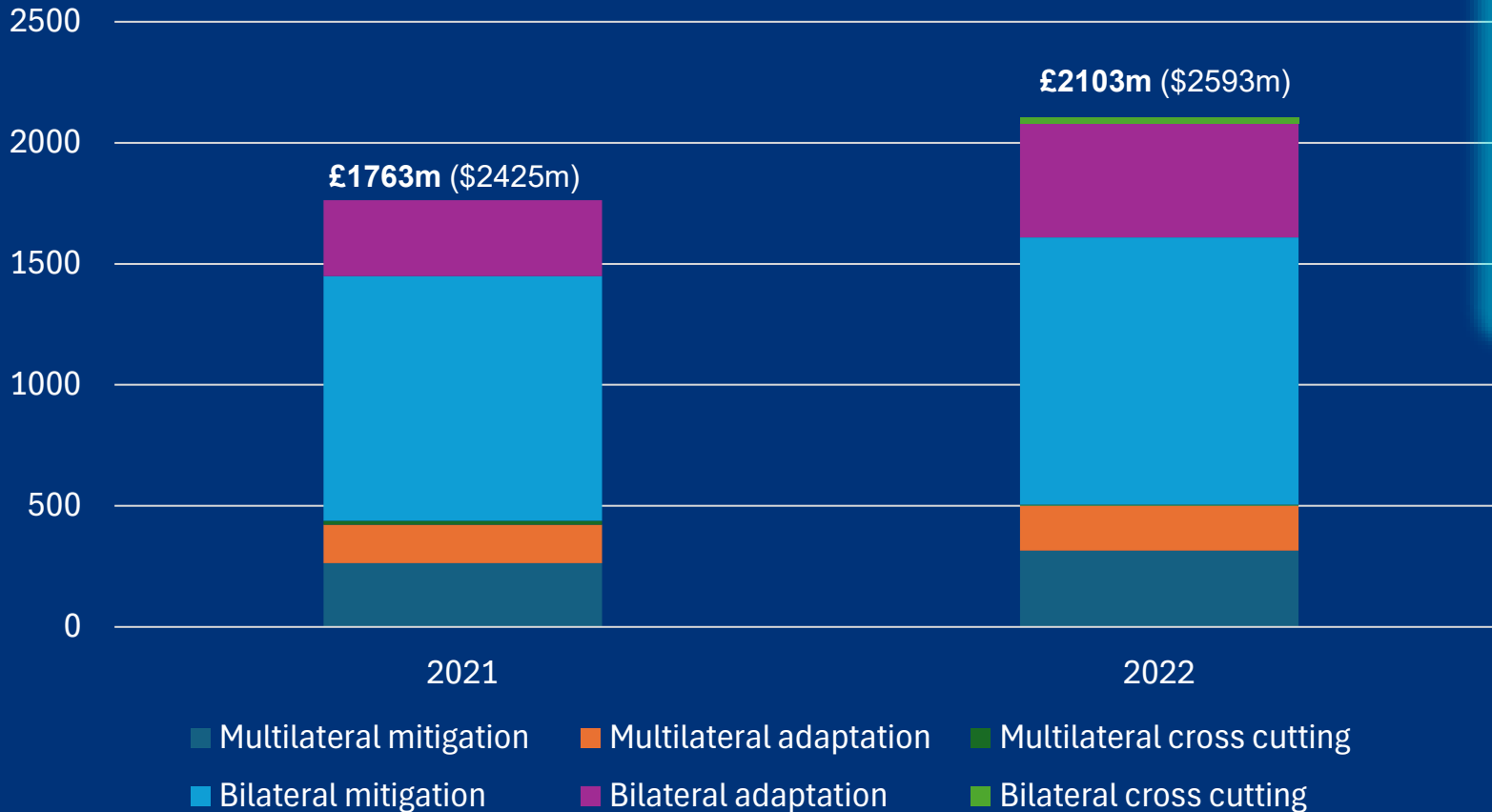
Forest and Climate Leaders' Partnership: The UK delivered strong outcomes on securing forest tenure rights for Indigenous People & local communities.



Powering Past Coal Alliance: The UK co-chairs the alliance, demonstrating continued momentum and growing ambition to transition from coal to clean energy.

Finance, technology & capacity building support provided

UK climate finance provided 2021 and 2022 (£m)



The UK's 3rd International Climate Finance commitment of **£11.6bn** started in April 2021 and ended in March 2026.

We have **met and exceeded** these targets, with **89%** provided as grants.

A new International Climate Finance commitment

- The UK will be allocating around **£6 billion of International Climate Finance** from our aid budget over the next three financial years.
- We will also deliver an **additional £6.7 billion of UK backed climate and nature positive investments** to mobilise broader sources of public and private finance.
- We will **balance support between mitigation and adaptation, and maintain a strong focus on nature.**
- And we will also **use our public finance to mobilise billions more from the private sector** over the three years.



Thank you