

## **A. Preamble**

- Recalling Paris Agreement and past decisions?
- Appreciating various actors, groups and reports?

## **B. Context and cross-cutting consideration**

- Equity and CBDR-RC?
- Best available science?
- “pre-2020”?
- Just transitions?
- Enhanced transparency framework?
- Sustainable development and poverty eradication?
- Nexus issues, e.g., oceans, cryosphere, biodiversity, forests etc.?

## C.1 Mitigation

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- GHG emissions trajectories?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Efforts needed to achieve the long-term goal?
- GHG emissions projections?
- Sectoral responses, e.g., energy, transport, industry, Nature/ecosystem-based solutions, land use, agriculture?
- Informing Parties' NDCs?
- International shipping and aviation?
- Carbon management/removal approaches?
- Other issues?

## C.2 Adaptation

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including recognizing adaptation efforts of developing countries, reviewing the adequacy and effectiveness of adaptation and support provided and reviewing progress towards the GGA?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- Climate change impacts and risks?
- Assessment methodologies?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Efforts needed to achieve the adaptation long-term goals?
- Relationship with GGA framework?
- Responses, e.g., mainstreaming adaptation, data on impacts, thematic responses- agriculture, water, health, forests, oceans, adaptation policy cycle?
- Support, including adaptation finance?
- Other issues?

**[Alt 1 C.3 Finance flows and means of implementation and support**

**Alt 2 C.3 Means of implementation and support, including finance flows**

**Alt.3 C.3 Means of implementation and support**

**Alt.4 C.3 Making finance flows consistent with a pathway towards low greenhouse gas emissions  
and climate resilient development**

**C.3bis Means of implementation and support]**

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Transforming the financial system?
- Policies and incentives for creating demand?
- Scaling-up Paris-consistent finance?
- Scaling-down Paris-inconsistent finance?
- Managing risks?
- Capitalizing on opportunities?
- Other issues?

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including USD 100 billion/doubling adaptation finance goal?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Scaling-up of finance, including relationship with NCQG?
- Thematic and geographic allocation of finance, including doubling of adaptation finance?
- Reform of the multilateral funds, including the Financial Mechanism, and MDBs?
- Enhancing access and country ownership?
- Financing instruments and policies?
- Adequacy and effectiveness?
- Transparency and reporting?
- Other issues?

## Technology development and transfer?

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including under the Technology Mechanism?
- Characteristics of technology development and transfer support?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Scaling-up technology support under and outside the Paris Agreement?
- Instruments and policies?
- Other issues?

## Capacity-building?

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including under the PCCB?
- Characteristics of capacity-building support?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Scaling-up capacity-building support under and outside the Paris Agreement?
- Other issues?

## **C.4 Efforts related to loss and damage**

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including under the WIM and the Santiago Network?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Enhancing efforts related to loss and damage, including through the WIM, the Santiago Network and cooperation?
- Support for addressing loss and damage?
- Relationship with fund and funding arrangements?
- Other issues?

## **C.5 Efforts related to response measures**

### *Backward-looking*

- Assessment of collective progress to date, including under the Forum and its KCI?
- Efforts to date from Parties, international organizations, and non-Party stakeholders?
- Other issues?

### *Forward-looking*

- Enhancing efforts related to response measures, including under the Forum and its KCI?
- Economic diversification and just transitions?
- Support?
- Other issues?



## **D. Enhancing international cooperation for climate action**

- Cooperative initiatives and partnerships?
- Cooperation in various thematic areas of climate action?
- Engagement of non-Party stakeholders?
- Cooperation under Article 6 of the Paris Agreement?
- Synergies across intergovernmental processes?
- Other issues?

## **E. Guidance and way forward**

- Guidance
  - Guidance for NDCs?
  - Guidance for other processes and workstreams?
- Way forward
  - Follow-up by Parties?
  - Follow-up by the CMA?
  - Follow-up by other stakeholders?