

Contributors to the 12th Focal Point Forum of the Nairobi work programme: Diversifying economic activity as an adaptation strategy



Annela Anger-Kraavi

Vice Chair

Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

Annela Anger-Kraavi is an Adviser on international climate change policy and negotiations to the Estonian Ministry of the Environment. She has long-standing research experience in climate change economics and leads research projects in this area at the University of Cambridge. Her research interests include assessing impacts of climate change policies on national, regional and global economies. She works on projects commissioned by the EC, UN bodies and various developed and developing Governments. She is also Chief Executive of the Cambridge Trust for New Thinking in Economics.



Vositha Wijenayake

Expert committee on climate change adaptation, Sri Lanka

Vositha Wijenayake is a member of the Sri Lankan delegation to COP24, UNFCCC. An Attorney-at-Law specializing in international environmental law, UN human rights law and refugee law, she is a member of the Expert Committee on Climate Change Adaptation of Sri Lanka, national expert for vulnerability and adaptation measures of the Third National Communication of Sri Lanka, and Executive Director of SLYCAN Trust. Vositha holds an LL.M in Public International Law from University College London, and an LL.B from Queen Mary, University of London. Her key areas of focus are climate change adaptation, loss and damage, socio-economic impacts of climate change, climate change law and good governance.

Case story: Crop diversification and capacity building of women farmers for economic diversification-based adaptation measures






Caroline Prolo

Stocche Forbes, Brazil

Caroline Dihl Prolo is an attorney and head of the environmental law department at the Brazilian law firm Stocche Forbes and legal consultant to the IIED (International Institute for Environment and Development), supporting the LDC group in the UNFCCC negotiations. L.L.M in environmental law at the University College London.

Case story: The effects of drought and water scarcity on the operation of hydropower projects, thus requiring the diversification to other energy sources and infrastructure in Brazil

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|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Johanna Nalau Griffith University, Australia</p> <p>Johanna Nalau is a Lead Author of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Sixth Assessment (Working Group II Chapter 15 Small Islands) and specialises in climate adaptation science at Griffith University, Australia. Her research focuses on understanding how people make decisions on climate adaptation, the linkages between adaptation science, policy, and practice, and the role that leadership and information play in that process. She is the recipient of the Australian Discovery Early Career Research Award (2019-2021), with her project focusing on examining the robustness of climate change adaptation principles that are used in decision-making globally and nationally. She is the managing editor for Climate Risk Management, and recently co-edited the first book on Limits to Climate Change Adaptation.</p> |
| Case story: The role of sustainable tourism in economic diversification | |
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Giovanni Calderón Sustainability and Climate Change Agency, Chile</p> <p>Giovanni Calderón is a lawyer, master's in political communication, Law PhD (c) and university professor. Since September of 2018, he serves as the Executive Director of the Chilean Sustainability and Climate Change Agency. Between 2009 to 2014, Mr. Calderón served as a Congressman at a national level. There, among other activities, he acted as the president of an investigative commission held by the Congress, regarding the environmental situation of Huasco Valley, because of mining activity environmental externalities. This and other similar experiences, convinced him of the need of a more sustainable development strategy.</p> <p>He has been an advisor to various Senators starting in 1995. Since 2016, he also is a stable radio panelist, talking about a broad range of issues associated with sustainable development</p> |
| Case story: Examples of policy interventions on economic diversification in Chile | |
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Scott Hook Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat</p> <p>Scott Hook has been the Economic Infrastructure Adviser at the Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat for the last 8 years and Team Leader – Resilience for the last 3 years. He works on resilience issues in the Pacific, support climate negotiations and improving access to climate change and disaster risk finance for Pacific island countries, some of his key work has included the drafting of an Options Paper on Improving Access to and Management of Climate Change Resources, development of the Pacific Climate Change Finance Assessment Framework, and advising Forum Leaders', Foreign Ministers' and Economic Ministers' on climate change and disaster risk issues. He has actively supported Pacific delegations at the Conference of the Parties and has been invited as an expert on disaster risk at several international working groups.</p> <p>Working as an economist he has over 25 years experience in economic and financial analysis and in the development of national and regional government policy and has researched and written on the role of institutions in shaping policy implementation in Fiji and the Pacific. He has a PhD from the University of Queensland</p> |
| Case story: Understanding economic diversification: What are the biggest myths on economic diversification | |

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|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Alysha Bagasra New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade</p> <p>Alysha Bagasra is a New Zealand government official and negotiator to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. In the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, she works on New Zealand's international climate change policy and diplomacy, and leads on the technology development and transfer, response measures and gender issues at the international climate change negotiations. She is also a member of the UNFCCC's Technology Executive Committee. She has a particular interest in the nexus between climate change, technological transformation and just transition. She holds degrees in Biological and Environmental Sciences, and Spanish from the University of Auckland</p> |
| <p>Case story: National policy interventions: What concrete question or problem regarding Economic Diversification does your country have that would benefit from an exchange of experiences with others</p> | |
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Davinah Milenge Uwella African Development Bank (AfDB)</p> <p>Davinah Milenge Uwella is the Coordinator of the Africa NDC Hub, a platform hosted at the African Development Bank to support African countries in implementation of their Nationally Determined Contributions. Davinah coordinates the work of African Development Bank's Climate Change Coordination Committee (CCCC). The CCCC is a cross-departmental coordination Unit, which guides the Bank's strategy on mainstreaming climate change its operations. She leads the Bank's work on climate finance tracking and reporting as well as climate due diligence for the Bank's green bonds Framework. Davinah is a Rwandan national and holds a Masters Degree in Economics for Rural Development from the University of Manchester, UK.</p> |
| <p>Case story: Financing economic diversification. What interventions have the highest impact for the lowest investment?</p> | |
|  | <p style="text-align: center;">Horacio Caperan Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)</p> <p>Horacio Caperan is the MIT Joint Program's Executive Director for External Affairs. He has over twenty years of experience in strategic planning, marketing, business development and program management for organizations in the transportation, agroindustry, life sciences and technology sectors in the US and international markets. He is an alumnus of the MIT Sloan School of Management where he earned an MBA with honors. Previously he received a Fellowship in the Management of Clean Energy Ventures from Boston University and the New England Clean Energy Council. He holds a dual Master's in Biology and Biotechnology from Tufts University. He earned a B.S. in management and economics in Chile, where he later held positions as a professor of economics and finance.</p> |
| <p>Case story: Economic diversification in the future. What are commonly overlooked opportunities and challenges?</p> | |

**Donna Mitzi Lagdameo**

Red Cross and Red Crescent Climate Centre

As senior policy advisor at the Climate Centre, Donna Mitzi Lagdameo is directly engaged in linking science, policy and practice in the climate change, disaster risk reduction and development. At the sub-national and national levels, she provides technical support to National Societies and partners in conducting risk-informed climate change, DRR and development planning processes and in ensuring that the needs of the most vulnerable are identified, reflected and addressed at all levels. Her main task is to link science and practice into policies, plans and budgets and ensure that climate-smart policies are operationalized on the ground.

In Asia Pacific, Donna, works closely with a highly functional and dedicated virtual technical team from the Climate Centre. She likewise leads the provision of technical support to the IFRC Asia Pacific Regional Office and strengthen strategic partnerships with various regional bodies. At the global level, Donna represents IFRC in Adaptation, Loss and Damage and Green Climate Fund discussions at the UNFCCC to ensure that the needs of the most at-risk communities are recognized and addressed. Donna is also part of the global alliance on Partners for Resilience wherein she provides technical support to the Philippine country team; Asia regional programme; and the global policy group.

Since 1995, she has the distinct opportunity to work with different offices and organizations at different levels which allowed her to understand first-hand, their ways of working, priorities and strategies. This unique set of experience strengthened her capacity to seamlessly navigate vertically and horizontally and nurtured her in-depth knowledge on coherent approaches that link DRR and CCA and how they link with the broader set of environment and development issues, challenges and implications.

Donna brings with her long years of knowledge, skills and experience in connecting the dots from local to global; communities to governments; projects to programmes; and science to policy to actions