#### TURNING RISK ASSESSMENTS INTO RISK MANAGEMENT

# IDENTIFICATION OF CHALLENGES OF USING RISK ASSESSMENTS AND WAYS TO APPLY THIS COHERENTLY TO NATIONAL POLICY PLANNING PROCESSES.

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## **NEW PROJECT FOR EMERGENCIES**

- Technological Disaster
- Animal rescue with oil in emergency cases;
- Port of Paranaguá;









## **PORT OF PARANAGUÁ**



Main exporting port of agriculture products in Brazil - soybeans and soybeans meal.



The biggest bunk port of Latin America.

## **PORT OF PARANAGUÁ**

It was a great challenge!

The region is one of the most important estuaries of the Brazilian coast with the largest continuous remnant of Atlantic Forest.



natural areas.

#### **NEW PROJECT FOR EMERGENCIES**

I needed a partnership with Civil Defense.





Creation of a Research Center not only for Technological Disasters, but also **for all the areas involved**, such as: geological, meteorological, civil engineering, environmental, economical, political, educational, health, psychological, etc.

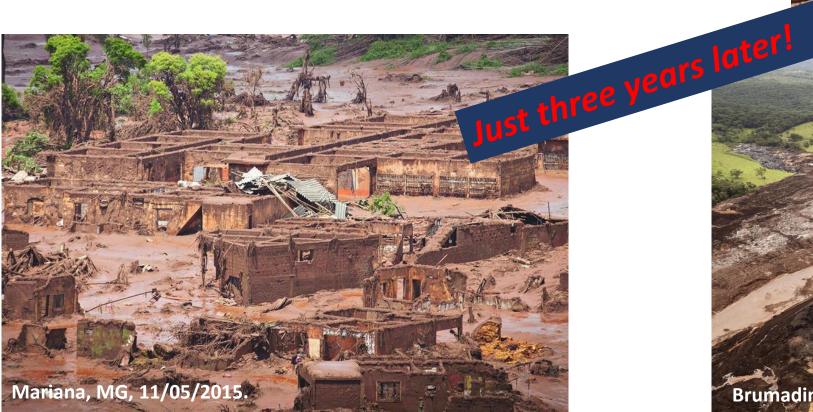
This is the single Center in this model in Brazil.





We do not have an effective risk management.

- Disaster in Mariana MG. (2015);
- Disaster in Brumadinho MG (2019).





Oil-spill disaster in the northeast.

This is the biggest environmental disaster on the Brazilian coast!







National Contingency Plan took 40 days to get into action!

Environmental minister and the President have said the opposite.

But we know it is not true.

Brazil had a technical committee for oil accidents but was dismissed at the beginning of this government.







#### Bolsonaro's Government Dissolved Action Plan Committees on Oil Incidents

The Federal Prosecutor's Office brought an action against the federal government for failing to act in the environmental disaster, and called on a Federal court to compel the government to activate the National Contingency Plan for Oil Pollution Incidents in Water within 24 hours.

By Dorah Feliciano - October 20, 2019

- Disorderly action by managers due to political issues.
- Volunteers are removing the oil without protection.
- IBAMA is taking care of the situation now.





It is definitely something that needs to be improved.

## We are not working on the risk management and and we still have a lot to do!





































We need to implement the seventeen sustainable development goals!



## **PARANÁ STATE**

Efforts to enhance the cities in disaster risk reduction:

THE DISASTER RESEARCH CENTER OF THE PARANÁ STATE – CEPED is a groundbreaking Research Center which has a partnership with the Civil Defense of Paraná govern and the Paraná State University.



Founded in 2013 - State Decree nº 9.557/2013 is the single Center in Brazil in this model.

#### **CEPED/PR OBJECTIVES**

Centro Universitário de Estudos e Pesquisas sobre Desastres

- 1) research about disaster risk reduction;
- 2) capacity to develop public managers;
- 3) technological innovation about disaster risk reduction.







CEPED is the manager of a network for DRR called REDESASTRE. Created in 2015 - State Decree nº 12.445/2015.

#### **CEPED/PR - REDESASTRE**



25 cooperated institutions (universities, research centers and other sectors, public and

private).

















































#### CEPED/PR - UNISDR

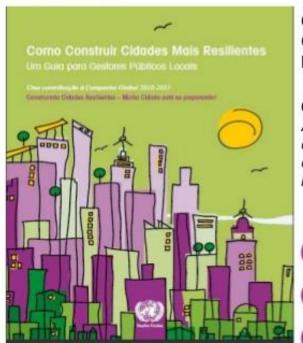




UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction - Making Cities Resilience Campaign.



#### CAMPANHA MUNDIAL PARA A REDUÇÃO DE DESASTRES



#### Campanha Mundial

Construindo Cidades Mais Resilientes Minha cidade está se preparando

#### Objetivos

Alcançar a resiliência urbana e o desenvolvimento sustentável de comunidades através de ações dos governos locais para reduzir o risco à desastres



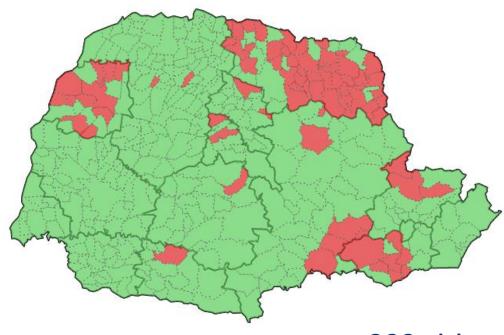
Conhecer melhor



Investir sabiamente



Construir de uma forma segura



399 cities 80% is part of the campaign

#### CEPED/PR - UNISDR





- Training for public managers in the next year.
- ✓ online course with a campaign guide, translated into Portuguese;
- ✓ web series about Resilience with local problems in Paraná;
- ✓ support the cities in Paraná in order to achieve urban resilience and sustainable development for DRR.









## WHY ALL EFFORTS IN PARANÁ STATE?

2011: heavy rain and landslide never registered

- Bridges to the port of Paranaguá fell down
- All access to the coast were interdicted and other cities around isolated.





- 28,000 people affected
- 7 cities
- economic loss of over 120 million USD (Damage and Loss Assessment - DaLa)



## **PARANÁ STATE**

- Overwhelming loss and damage;
- Govern raised awareness and development of the DRI
- Setores Sociais 24%

  Setores 61%

  Ambiente 6%

- Support of the World Bank (U\$ 57 million);
- The state of Paraná has developed a multisectoral program for DRR.







Multisectoral Project for the development of Paraná

Disaster Research Center (2013).





• Network Disaster Research - REDESASTRE (2014).





• Creation of the State Council of Protection and Civil Defense integrated by several parts (2013).



• Creation of State Civil Protection and Defense Policy law (2015).



**PEPRODEC** 

**CEPRODEC** 

Training of agents and communities by the CEPED;





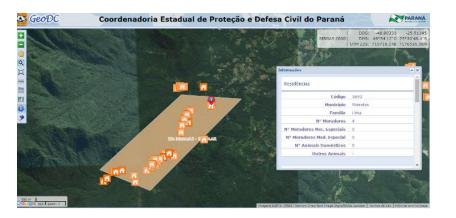
Online Courses - CEPED/PR

http://www.ensino.ceped.pr.gov.br/

• Risk area mapping and Preparation of contingency plans online;











#### Plano de Contingência Municipal de Proteção e Defesa Civil

Morretes - PR

O presente Plano de Confrigência Municipal estabalica diretiras para ações de resposto a desceites envolvendo Desitizamentos, Alegamentos, Inundações, Ensurradas, Granizos, Vendavais e Tempestades.

Versão 9, atualizada em 19/08/2015

• Strengthening of the monitoring network;













• Investing in structures and equipment;







Creation of State
 Center for Disaster
 and Risk
 Management
 (Centro Estadual de
 Gerenciamento de
 Riscos e Desastres CEGERD (2017);





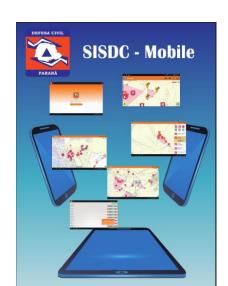






 Development of the data base system for the incident registration of Civil Defense (SISDC – Sistema Informatizado de Defesa Civil do Paraná), which has been awarded in the Third UN World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction, in Sendai (2015);

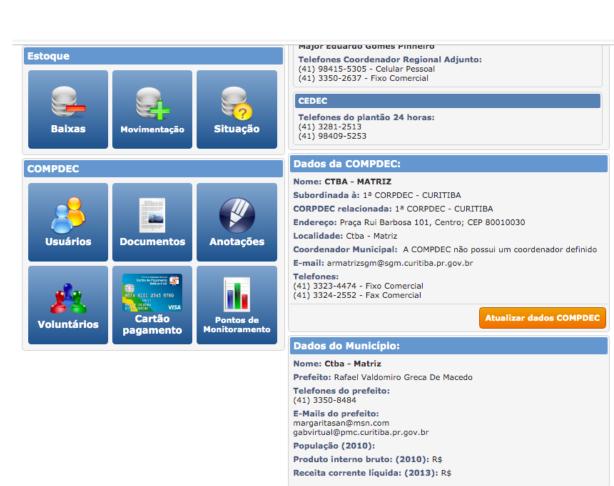






Data base system for the incident - SISDC



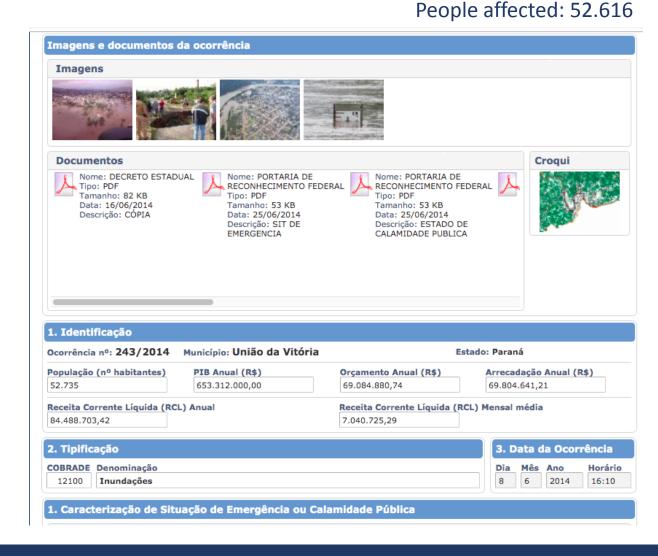


Data base system for the incident - SISDC



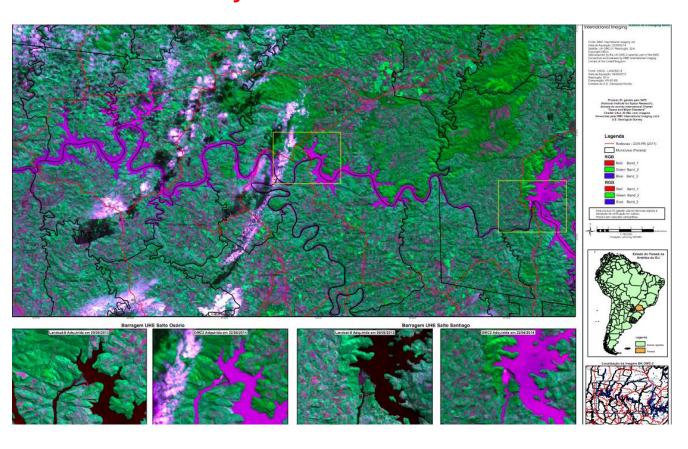
On this system, it is possible to manage the incidents.

União da Vitória city, Paraná State, 11/04/2014.



Data base system for the incident - SISDC

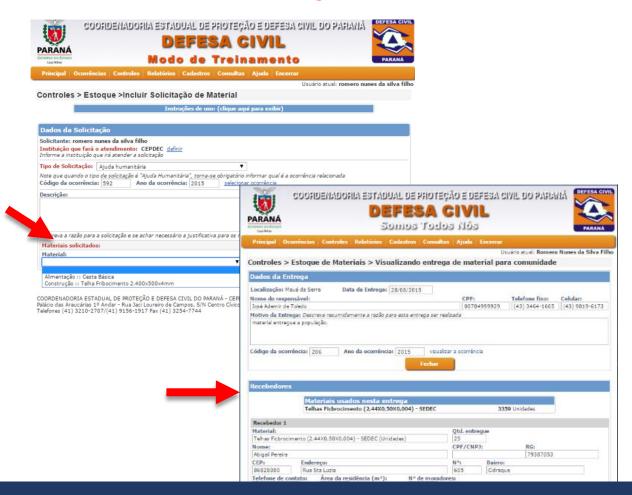
Geolocation of incidents data



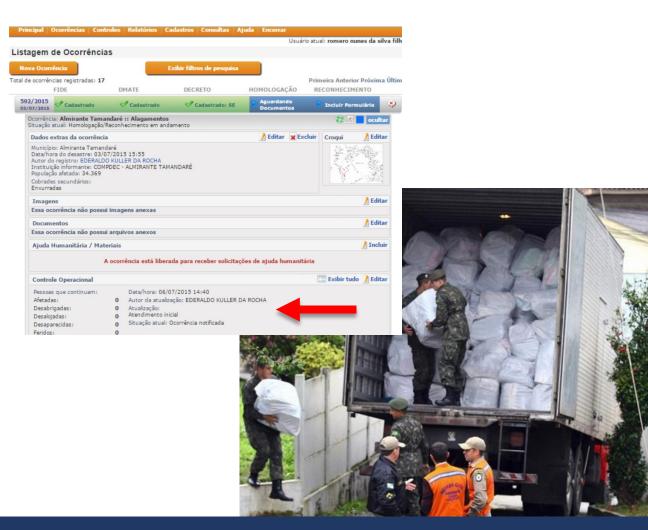


Data base system for the incident - SISDC

#### Control building materials



#### Ask for humanitarian help



#### **IDENTIFICATION OF CHALLENGES IN RISK ASSESSMENTS - RISK MANAGEMENT**

A review was done in the Civil Defense management model working in risk management based on analysis of a database business intelligence – BI.



Assessment of the number of incidents, the number of affected people, the number of the cities affected, the types of disasters.

#### **IDENTIFICATION OF CHALLENGES IN RISK ASSESSMENTS - RISK MANAGEMENT**

Assessment the damage and destroyed buildings and the human and material losses and damages.

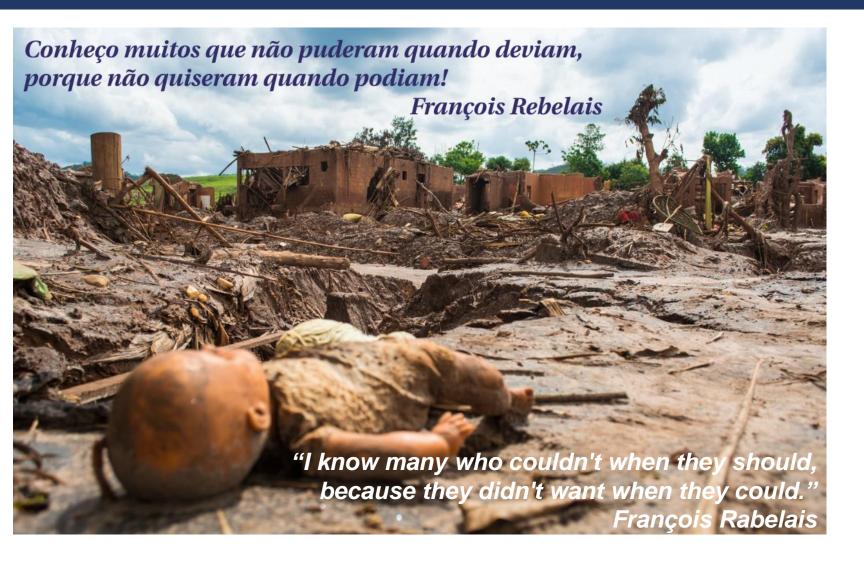


These are some of the strategies to enhance and strengthen the many sectors involved with DRR in Paraná.



There is still a lot to be done, but I believe we are on the right way.

Together we're building a more resilient world.



Thank you for attention!

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