

## Climate Finance Architecture National Governance

**SCF Forum** 

Songdo 2018

#### THE CHALLENGE



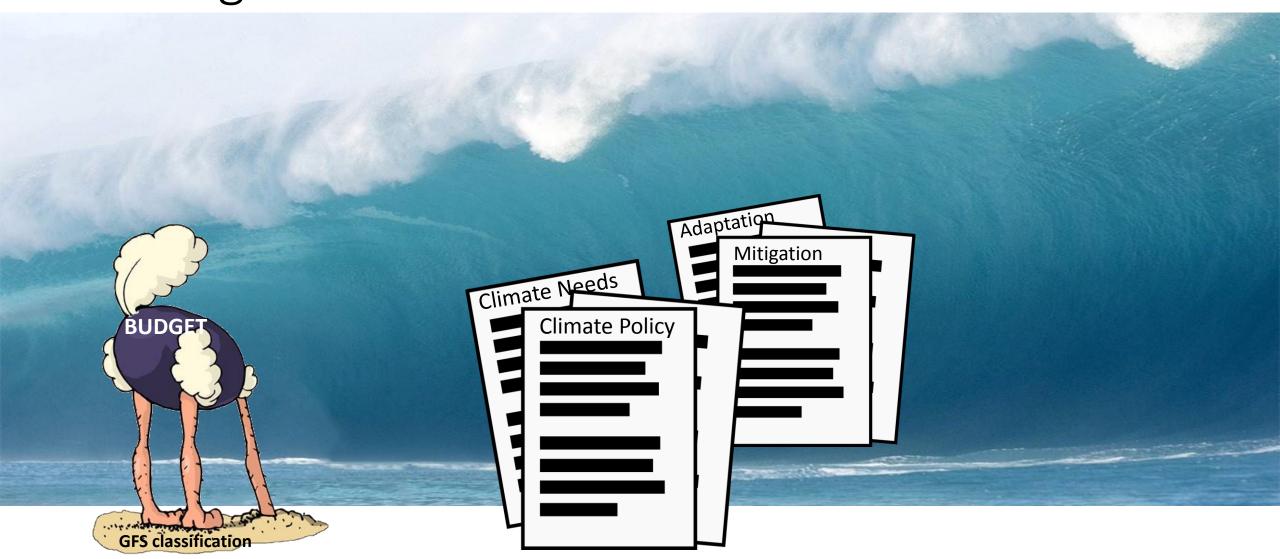
- ➤ Move from climate planning to **implementation i.e.** Break down national climate change goals into **actions**
- Determine how much is **already being spent** for climate change related activities from public and private sources and what is **the gap?**
- > Structure national budgets & investments to deliver on climate outcomes more effectively, efficiently and equitably
- ➤ Be climate finance ready & **mobilize** additional resources
- Measure and monitor progress and impacts
- Integration , co-ordination and pulling it all together



Countries need approaches that provide a comprehensive picture of all resources available - Domestic, International, Public and Private – and the systems and institutions to manage them effectively

# Traditional budget system and Climate Change





## Institutions and Governance





systems, accountability and oversight

#### **Policy Coherence**



Policy assessment and alignment



Alignment of targets and scales

#### Financing



Accessing Finance



Analyze and track existing funding



Leveraging private sector financing



Data generation and management



Capacity Development

#### THE FRAMEWORKS and INSTRUMENTS



#### Policy

- Mainstreaming within National development and sectoral plans
- Alignment and coherence
- Co-ordination mechanisms

#### Planning

- Project design and appraisal
- Multicriteria analysis
- Climate adjusted CBA
- Climate vulnerability, impact analysis
- M&E

#### Readiness Programmes

- Co-ordination
- Analysis
- Institutional reforms

#### Financing Frameworks

- Assessing needs and available supply of finance
- I&FF, CCFF, NDC Financing plans
- How to fill the gap

#### Budget & PFM Reforms

- MTEFs, performance based budgeting,
- Budget formulation, negotiations, circulars
- Budget tagging, improving IFMIS
- Expenditure reporting: CPEIR, PCEIR
- Performance audits for climate change
- Parliamentary oversight

### Opportunities for blending different types of finance

Catalyzing private investments