



*Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.*

Climate Finance Architecture National Governance

SCF Forum
Songdo 2018

THE CHALLENGE



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- Move from climate planning to **implementation** – i.e. Break down national climate change goals into **actions**
- Determine how much is **already being spent** for climate change related activities from public and private sources and what is **the gap?**
- Structure national budgets & investments to deliver on climate outcomes more **effectively, efficiently and equitably**
- Be climate finance ready & **mobilize** additional resources
- **Measure and monitor progress and impacts**
- **Integration , co-ordination and pulling it all together**



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Countries need approaches that provide a comprehensive picture of all resources available - Domestic, International, Public and Private – and the systems and institutions to manage them effectively

Traditional budget system and Climate Change



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Institutions and Governance



Institutional arrangements and coordination



Decision-making and reporting processes



Transparency systems, including MRV, accountability and oversight

Policy Coherence



Policy assessment and alignment



Alignment of targets and scales

Financing



Accessing Finance



Analyze and track existing funding



Leveraging private sector financing



Data generation and management



Capacity Development

THE FRAMEWORKS and INSTRUMENTS



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• Policy

- Mainstreaming within National development and sectoral plans
- Alignment and coherence
- Co-ordination mechanisms

• Planning

- Project design and appraisal
- Multicriteria analysis
- Climate adjusted CBA
- Climate vulnerability, impact analysis
- M&E

• Readiness Programmes

- Co-ordination
- Analysis
- Institutional reforms

• Financing Frameworks

- Assessing needs and available supply of finance
- I&FF, CCFF, NDC Financing plans
- How to fill the gap

• Budget & PFM Reforms

- MTEFs, performance based budgeting,
- Budget formulation, negotiations, circulars
- Budget tagging, improving IFMIS
- Expenditure reporting: CPEIR, PCEIR
- Performance audits for climate change
- Parliamentary oversight

• Opportunities for **blending** different types of finance

- Catalyzing private investments