



CITIES CLIMATE FINANCE LEADERSHIP ALLIANCE

**UNFCCC 2019 Forum of
the Standing Committee
on Finance**
“Climate Finance and
Sustainable Cities”

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Climate Policy Initiative

CITIES are at central stage in climate change debate

DEMAND

US\$93 trillion

of low-emission infrastructure over the next 15 years

70%

of this investment is likely to be located/serve urban areas.

\$2.5 trillion to \$3 trillion

Infrastructure spending per year
Half of the amount needed

SUPPLY

54%

of climate flows come from **private investment** (CPI-climate landscape 2015/2016)

230 billion USD (2016)

PRIVATE

Challenges/Opportunities to of cities' infrastructure and sustainable development financing needs;

DEMAND

- Lack of **financial autonomy**
- Lack of **regulations**
- Limited **Resources**
 - Technical / Human
- Lack of **bankable** projects
 - Poor creditworthiness

SUPPLY

- City revenues;
- National governments expenditure

- **Donor funds through bilateral and multilateral channels or foundations**
 - **Private investment.**