

## Proposal by South Africa on SBI item 5: common time-frames

*References to paragraphs are in APA-SBSTA-SBI.2018.Informal.2.Add.1(part 2))*

1. Option 1 (5 years): *Decides* that common time frames referred to in Article 4, paragraph 10, of the Paris Agreement for nationally determined contributions communicated in accordance with Article 4, paragraph 9, shall be five years between the end points of two successive NDCs.

4. alt and 7 alt, merged: *Further decides* that Parties should communicate two successive nationally determined contributions, starting in 2025, with starting points of 1 January 2031 and 1 January 2036 respectively;

3. alt *Urges* Parties to communicate and update their nationally determined contributions in 2025 and every five years thereafter, consistent with progression;