

Typology <sup>1</sup>	Approach	Design and implementation (how does the approach work?)	Barriers/gaps/ challenges for design and implementation	Solutions/opportunities to address barriers/gaps/challenges	Opportunities for scaling up of the approach	Sources of support, including finance, technology and capacity building (inside or outside the Convention)	Relevant organizations that support implementation and scaling up of approaches	Institutional frameworks / enabling environments
<b>Risk transfer</b>								
Insurance	<p>InsuResilience Initiative</p> <p>PCRAFI</p> <p>Regional framework for resilience facility</p> <p>Weather index insurance for farmers &amp; herders</p> <p>CCRIF</p>	<p>Community based schemes to market oriented</p> <p>Capitalized through international community and premium payments through CARICOM countries</p>	<p>Affordability and accessibility for poor and vulnerable groups</p> <p>Capacities within countries</p> <p>Insurance may increase inequality</p> <p>Exceeding national capacities</p> <p>Access to int reinsurance markets and capital markets and the lack of financial markets often just self-insurance mechanisms work</p> <p>CC happening faster than expected</p> <p>Uncovered claims &amp; insufficient damage cover</p> <p>Insurance and disabled people - equity considerations of pricing</p> <p>Premium subsidies undermining adaptation efforts</p> <p>Difficult to determine the right kind of premium subsidies</p> <p>Increasing cost and risk of discontinuity to current commercial insurance</p> <p>Climate justice</p>	<p>Smart support approach for premium</p> <p>Transition of asset-based insurance mentality to livelihood based insurance cover (akin life insurance)</p> <p>Gender responsive frameworks</p> <p>Open entry points for vulnerable communities to build private insurance on top of sovereign risk pools</p> <p>Case study for feasibility of insurance and national level</p> <p>Framework for access includes commitment that people change to risk reducing behavior</p> <p>Premium pricing to incentivize risk reduction</p> <p>Global research on subsidy levels and trade-offs</p>		<p>Green Climate Fund</p> <p>Risk talk</p> <p>Multilateral Support through multi-lateral banks and bilateral cooperation (130mio USD; 30mio USD according to <a href="http://www.climatefundsupdate.com">www.climatefundsupdate.com</a>)</p> <p>InsuResilience, which also focus on technical capacity development</p> <p>Climate damages tax, carbon pricing schemes, climate levies</p>		

<sup>1</sup> Examples of responses to the guiding questions may help facilitate roundtable discussions.

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				<p>Remote sensing technology</p> <p>Smart contracts through block-chain</p> <p>Premium pre-financing approaches including value chain approaches</p> <p>Subsidize the climate change delta in the risk levels. Now the polluter pay subsidy, for the extra risk, could be paid by the polluter.</p>				
Disaster Risk Financing Framework	•		<p>Process includes political decisions &amp; trade-offs. Which level of risks and whom to cover</p> <p>Modeling and data, if thresholds are not set well, this money is mis-spent / wrongly invested</p> <p>Understanding balance between sovereign and private risk transfer and sovereign debt</p>	<p>Involve civil society organization</p> <p>Cost benefit analyses and sustainability of those interventions</p> <p>A risk layering approach to use different tools in the most efficient way.</p> <p>Mapping what kind of CC impact through what kind of instrument</p>				
Forecast based Financing								
Disaster emergency fund	Kenya - incl. Cash transfer							
Global Solidarity Fund								