

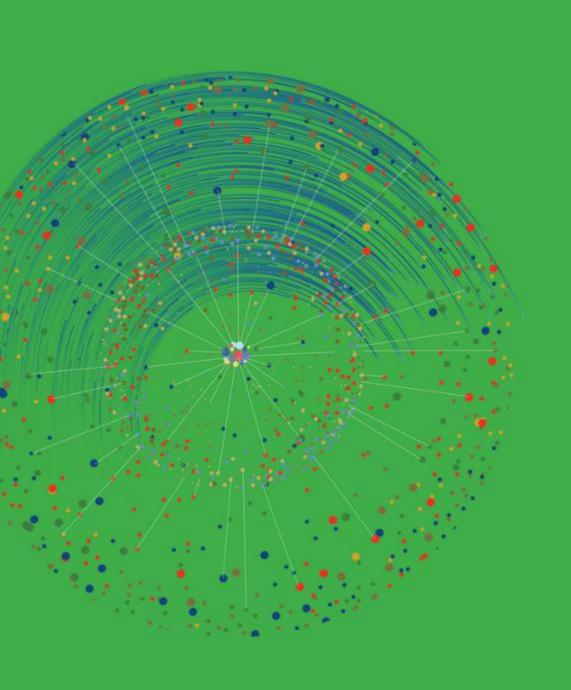




# Operationalizing Article 6 in South Asia Country Experiences and Perspectives

12th November 2024





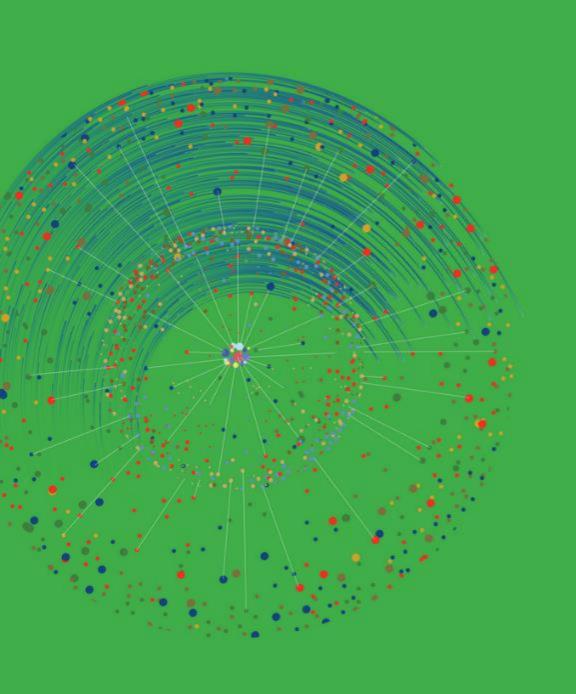




# **Opening Remarks**

Mr. Perumal Arumugam Manager, Mitigation division, UNFCCC





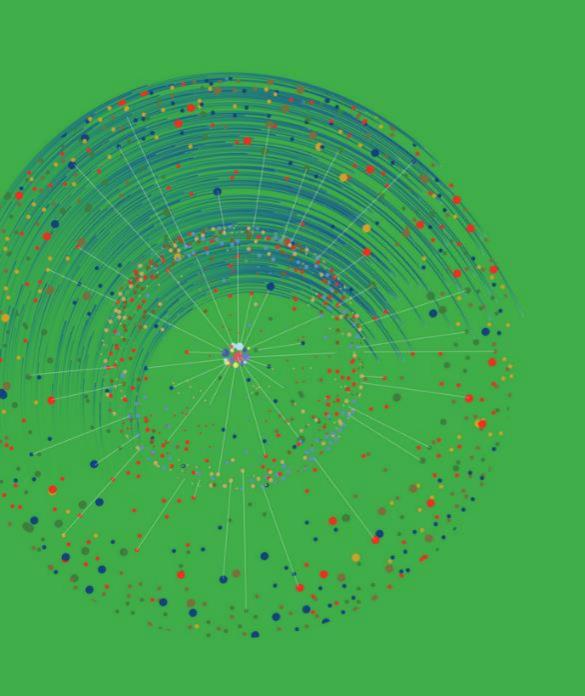




# **Opening Remarks**

Mr. Muhammad Taimur Ali Khan Manager, Mitigation division, UNFCCC









# Article 6 Potential and Catalysing climate action for NDCs Current Status in South Asia

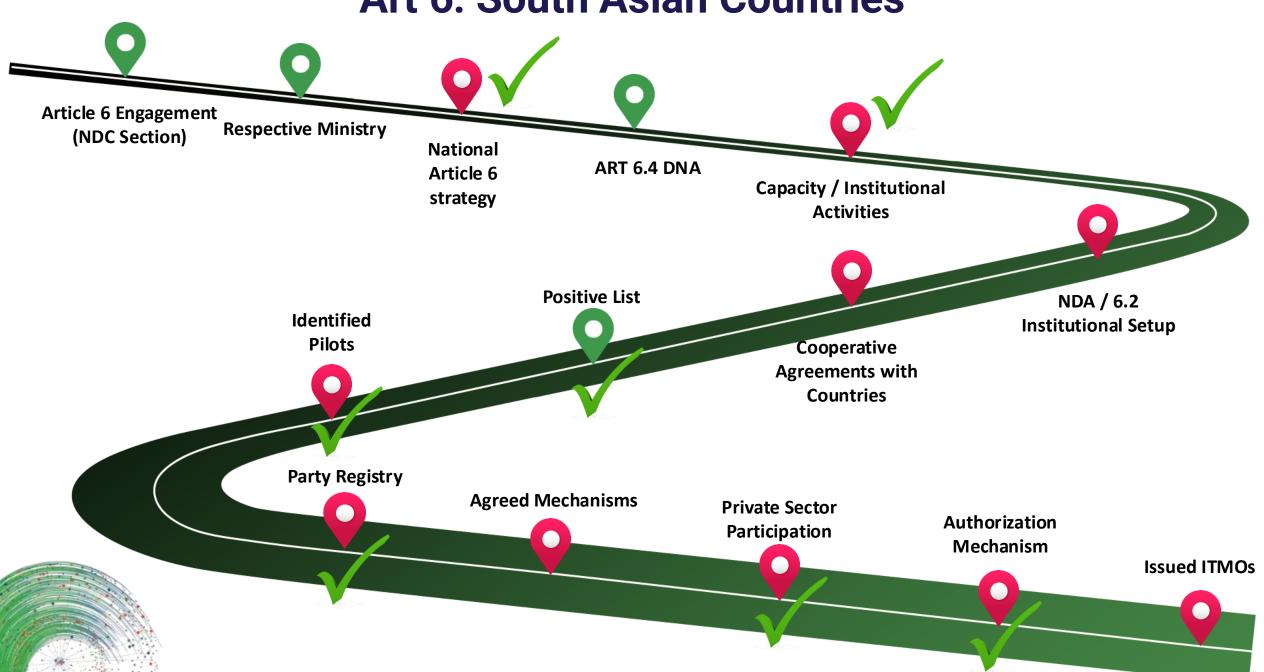
Mr. Umamaheswaran Krishnan Article 6 and Carbon Pricing Regional Expert RCC MENA SA

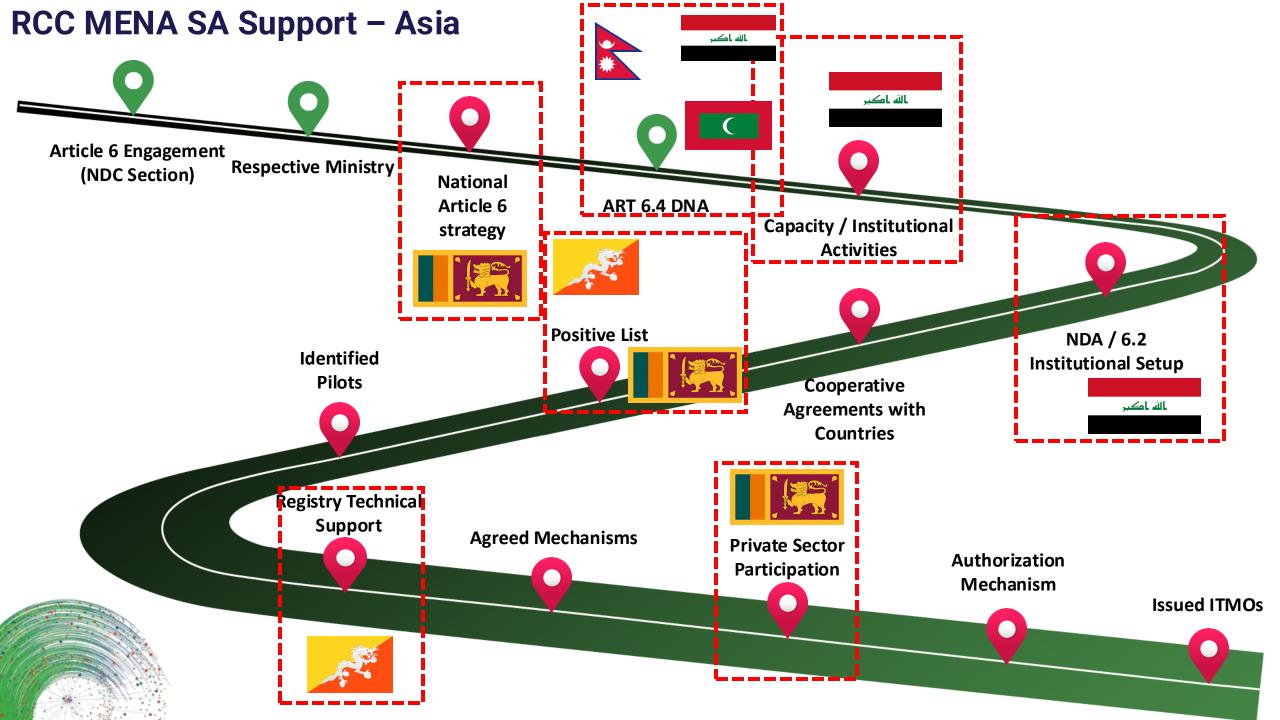


#### Introduction to Article 6 in South Asia Context

- Global Carbon Markets as key to attracting green investments and advancing sustainable development initiatives
- Article 6 is expected to Catalyze Regional Collaboration, enabling countries to enhance their NDCs and support sustainable growth
- Key Challenges include limited Institutional Capacity, Complex Reporting
   Requirements, and the need for strengthened infrastructure
- South Asian countries have initiated engagement with Article 6, with ongoing efforts contributing toward achieving critical milestones

#### **Art 6: South Asian Countries**





### **Countries Takeaways**

# Positioning, Required Actions to Fast-track Integration of A6 in NDC targets

**Generic Needs** 

**Article 6 Readiness** 

**Carbon Markets & NDCs** 

**Article 6 Mechanisms** 

Frameworks & Digital Solutions

**Private Sector Needs** 

Collaboration

**Article 6 Implementation** 

Countries consider carbon markets but need technical, institutional, and financial support

Capacity-building & technical support are needed to progress Article 6 implementation

Carbon markets as tool for NDC but need institutional capacity and implementation support

Understanding 6.2 and 6.4 mechanisms interplay, reporting linked with Corresponding Adjustments

MRV Frameworks - Standards, digital registry/transaction systems

Targeted capacity-building is required for private sector involvement in cooperative approaches

Focus on frameworks, positive lists, supports towards enhanced market mechanisms

Countries require support in developing baselines - Conditional vs Unconditional NDCs

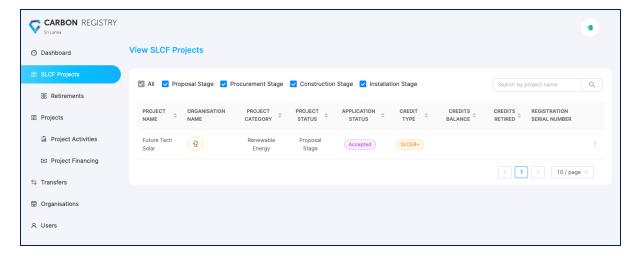
## **Learnings Article 6 Operationalization**

Complex Technical Nature of Article 6 operationalization, countries require

- Capacity Building activities, possibility of country level technical assistance
- Collaboration and knowledge sharing platforms
- Countries immediate needs for Article 6 operationalization
  - Carbon Market Frameworks
  - Developing possible Project Lists
  - Addressing emerging implementation challenges
- Continuous engagement and collaboration essential to
  - Enhance carbon market mechanisms
  - Achieve NDC goals

# Impact full Capacity Building Outcomes...



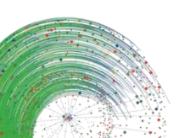




Registry Technical Architecture



**Positive List** 



# **Country Experiences**





Climate Change



Article 6 Aligned Mitigation Activities focused on NDC Conditional Targets

Mr. Sonam Tashi
Director
Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources, Bhutan

#### Sri Lanka

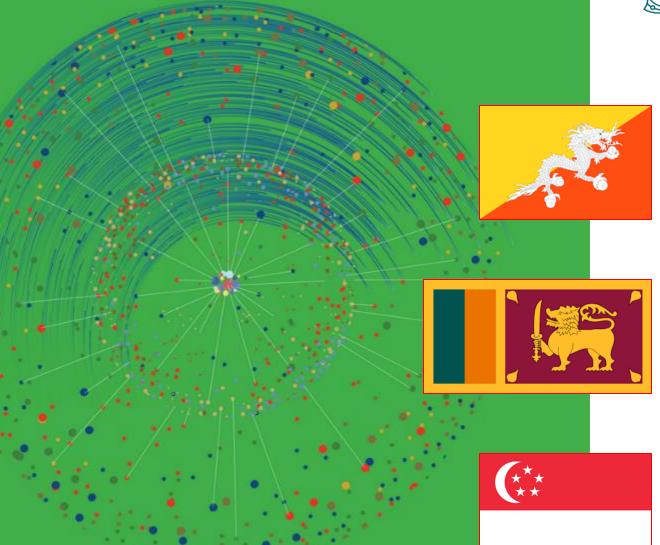
Operationalizing Article 6 with support from RCC MENA SA & Others

Mr. Prabath Chandrakeerthi, Secretary, Ministry of Environment Government of Sri Lanka

#### Singapore

Engagements towards advancing Article 6 implementation in South Asian countries

Ms. Deanna Tan
Deputy Director, Carbon Mitigation, Ministry of Trade and Industry
Singapore
United Nations



# **Country Experiences**





Climate Change



Article 6 Aligned Mitigation Activities focused on NDC Conditional Targets

Mr. Chimi Dorji
Environment Officer
Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources, Bhutan

#### Sri Lanka

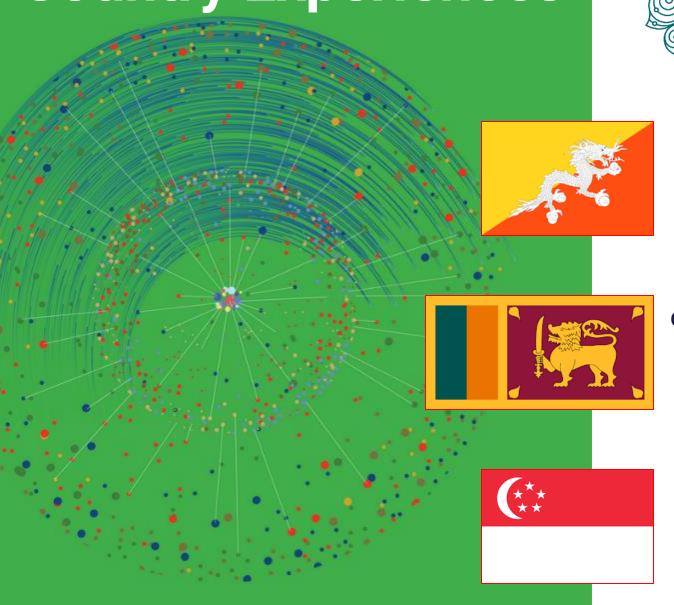
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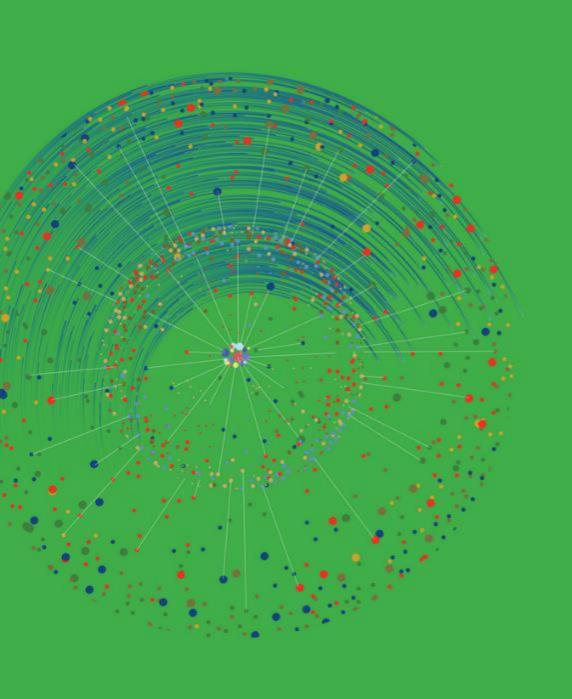
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Engagements towards advancing Article 6 implementation in South Asian countries

Ms. Deanna Tan
Deputy Director, Carbon Mitigation, Ministry of Trade and Industry
Singapore
United Nations









# The World Bank Technical & Financial support for Article 6 readiness in South Asia

Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sinha Global Lead for Carbon Markets and Finance The World Bank

#### A6IP Building Bangladesh's A6 Capacity

Mr. Supanut Choevitayatarakorn Program Manager A6IP





#### **Country Coverage of the Partnership for Market Implementation**

#### **PMI COUNTRY PROGRAMS**

Bangladesh Mexico

Botswana Montenegro

Chile Pakistan
China Panama
Colombia Senegal
Guinea Türkiye
Indonesia Ukraine
Kazakhstan Vietnam

Malaysia

#### **PMI TARGETED SUPPORT**

Belize Brazil

Bhutan Bosnia and Herzegovina

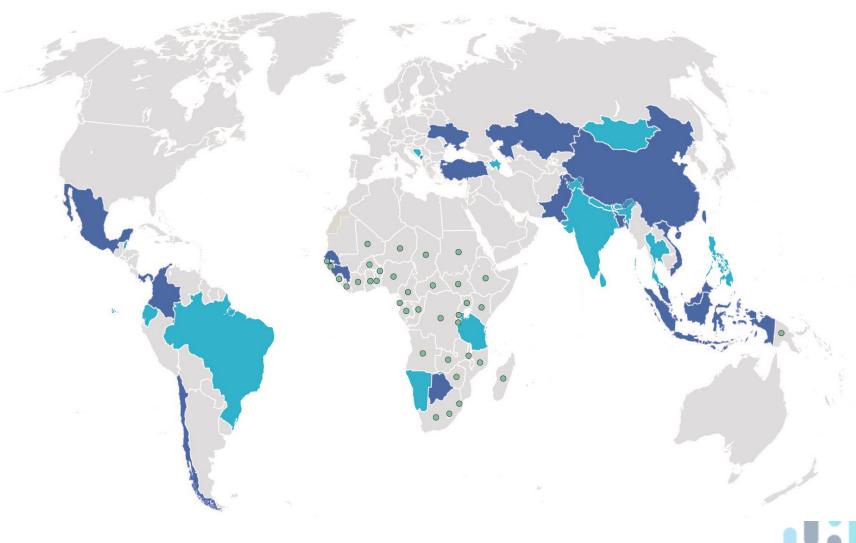
Ecuador India Mongolia Namibia Philippines Tanzania

# TARGETED SUPPORT PENDING FINAL APPROVAL

Azerbaijan Nepal Sri Lanka Thailand

#### **REGIONAL PROGRAMS**

Sub-Saharan Africa Pacific Islands (PNG)



# **Coverage of PMI Country Programs**

32 countries in total are supported through the PMI Country Program

Of which...



22 countries are supported on the design, piloting, and implementation of **Domestic carbon pricing instruments** 



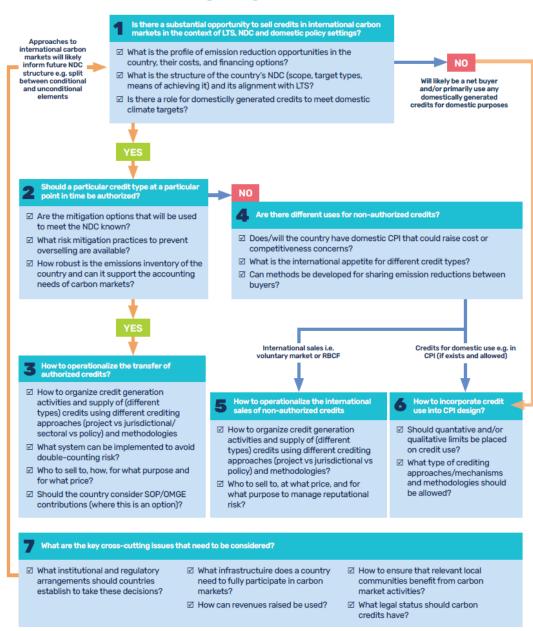
22 countries are supported on building an enabling environment for International carbon markets



25 countries are supported to design and deploy

**Carbon market infrastructure** 

#### Decision tree for navigating carbon markets



Navigating the complex decision-making process of carbon markets require an organized framework, built around seven key considerations

#### Opportunity Assessment

 Evaluate potential to sell credits in international markets (LTS, NDC alignment, domestic policy context)

#### Credit Authorization

 Determine if-and-when to authorize specific credit types for international sales, including risk management

#### Credit Generation and Transfer

 Organize credit generation (project, jurisdictional, policy-based) and prevent doublecounting

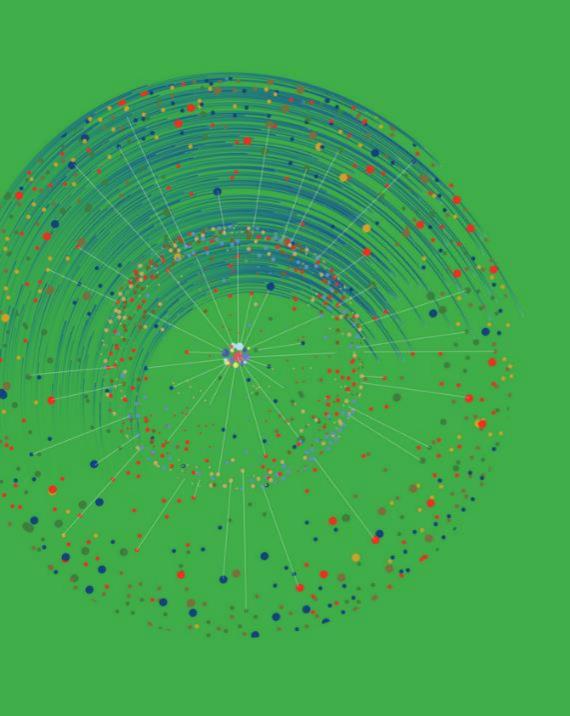
#### Non-Authorized Credits for International Sales

- o Organize international sales of non-authorized credits, ensuring reputational integrity
- Incorporating Credits into Carbon Pricing Instruments and Domestic Credit Uses
  - Explore uses for non-authorized credits within domestic markets and manage competitiveness impacts
  - o Define limits and credit types allowed in CPIs

#### Cross-Cutting Issues

 Establish institutional/regulatory frameworks, infrastructure needs, and community benefit strategies









### **GUIDING QUESTIONS**

- 1. What are the primary needs and support mechanisms required to scale up Article 6 implementation and integrate it into NDCs and LT-LEDs across South Asia?
- 2. How can regional collaboration and stakeholder engagement be enhanced to address challenges and create opportunities for effective Article 6 operationalization?
- 3. What key resources or capacity-building initiatives would best support countries at varying stages of Article 6 readiness?
- 4. How can countries measure and improve the effectiveness of capacity-building programs to maximize Article 6 implementation outcomes?



# Thank you for joining!







