

13 May 2025

Baku to Belém Roadmap to 1.3T

Work plan

I. Background

1. At its sixth session in Baku, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement finalized the multi-year process and adopted the new collective quantified goal. The NCQG decision set the ambitious target and called on all actors to work together to enable the scaling up of financing to developing country Parties for climate action from all public and private sources to at least USD 1.3 trillion per year by 2035.¹
2. CMA 6 decided to launch, under the guidance of the Presidencies of the sixth and seventh sessions of the CMA, in consultation with Parties, the “Baku to Belém Roadmap to 1.3T” (hereinafter referred to as the “Roadmap”), aiming at scaling up climate finance to developing country Parties to support low greenhouse gas emissions and climate-resilient development pathways and implement the nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans including through grants, concessional and non-debt creating instruments, and measures to create fiscal space, taking into account relevant multilateral initiatives as appropriate. It requested the Presidencies to produce a report summarizing the work as it concludes the work by CMA 7.²
3. In response to the mandate provided for in decision 1/CMA.6, the Presidencies of the sixth and seventh sessions of the CMA issued a notification on 21 February 2025 inviting submissions from Parties, constituted bodies, the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, climate finance institutions, observers and observer organizations, and other stakeholders, particularly from the private sector, on their views in relation to their overall expectations for the Roadmap, topics and thematic issues to inform the Roadmap, country experiences, best practices and lessons learned related to the issues under the Roadmap and relevant multilateral initiatives. The Presidencies also convened virtual consultations with Parties and groups of Parties on their views and expectations on the Roadmap.³
4. A total of 110 submissions were received from Parties and non-Party stakeholders.⁴ The Presidencies wish to thank all Parties and stakeholders that provided written submissions on their expectations with regard to the Roadmap as well as the extensive knowledge and best practices shared on topics relating to the Roadmap.
5. Informed by the views and information received through submissions and consultations held with groups of Parties on 4 March 2025, the work plan presents the Presidencies’ approach to the development of the Roadmap including structured

¹ Decision 1/CMA.6, para. 7.

² Decision 1/CMA.6, para 27.

³ The notification is available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/645828>.

⁴ Submission are available at <https://webcms.unfccc.int/topics/climate-finance/workstreams/baku-to-belem-roadmap-to-13t#Submissions>.

outreach and engagement with Party and non-Party stakeholders, and the activities that will be carried out. The work plan is expected to guide Parties, observer organizations and other non-Party stakeholders to prepare for their participation in the development of the Roadmap.

II. Approach

A. Objectives and components

6. In accordance with the aim of the Roadmap stipulated in paragraph 27 of decision 1/CMA.6, the objective of the work in 2025 is to facilitate the inclusive development of a Roadmap that guides all actors to work together to enable the scaling up of financing to developing country Parties for climate action from all public and private sources to at least USD 1.3 trillion per year by 2035.

7. As envisaged by the mandate, the Presidencies will report on the work of the Roadmap as they conclude work ahead of CMA 7. The work will include:

(a) Convening structured engagement and outreach with Parties and non-Party stakeholders to consult on the development of the Roadmap, complemented by high-level engagement to support key areas identified in the Roadmap and support its launching and follow up work,

(b) Preparation of technical inputs and expert work to inform the development of the roadmap on key areas and outputs.

B. Outreach, engagement and consultation with Parties and non-Party stakeholders

8. The Presidencies consider the importance of engaging all relevant stakeholders in an inclusive and participatory manner as central in developing the Roadmap. As such, they are committed to consulting with Parties and non-Party stakeholders and guiding deliberations among experts in identifying key issues and solutions to be highlighted in the Roadmap.

9. A series of consultation events have been identified from May to October 2025 to elicit views and inputs in the development of the Roadmap (see timeline and milestones below). These consultation events will provide an opportunity for the public and private sector actors as well as stakeholders to engage with the Presidencies and one another on how the Roadmap should respond to the need to enable the scaling up to at least USD 1.3 trillion per year by 2035.

10. Additionally, the Presidencies will engage in other climate finance events aimed at informing the broader stakeholders on the development of the Roadmap and, soliciting their views and perspectives.

11. To ensure inclusivity, the Presidencies will engage in virtual multilateral and bilateral consultations, where feasible and upon request, with Parties, observer constituencies and other stakeholders in the course of the year.

12. With the support of the Secretariat, a dedicated web page⁵ will continue to provide up-to-date information on the implementation of this work plan, including inputs to and outputs from the events and consultations, and all communications from the Presidencies to Parties and non-Party stakeholders.

13. Throughout the development of the Roadmap, the Presidencies will also engage in high-level engagement with political leaders as well as heads of stakeholder

⁵ <https://unfccc.int/topics/climate-finance/workstreams/baku-to-belem-roadmap-to-13t>.

institutions to ensure the Roadmap attains political support at CMA 7 as well as with regard to follow up activities.

C. Technical work to support development of the Roadmap

14. The Roadmap will identify the broad set of actions and measures by all actors needed to scale up finance for climate action to at least USD 1.3 trillion by 2035 as well as respond to the needs to implement nationally determined contributions and national adaptation plans including through grants, concessional and non-debt creating instruments, and measures to create fiscal space, taking into account relevant multilateral initiatives as appropriate.

15. As stated in the submissions received in response to the notification by the Presidencies, many existing multilateral initiatives have conducted extensive technical work in recent years on topics and themes relevant to scaling up finance for climate action in developing countries. The breadth of information already received through the initial call for submissions will be used to inform the development of the Roadmap.

16. Technical information received will be organised and categorised to support a library of knowledge and best practices on ways to scale up finance for climate action in developing countries and provide a repository of information to support capacity building and knowledge sharing on the dedicated webpage for the Roadmap.

17. The Presidencies' will take stock of this breadth of information to inform the development of the Roadmap.

III. Timeline, milestones and outputs

18. An overview of the timeline for developing the Roadmap is provided in the table 1 below.

19. Following the extensive response to the call for submissions, the Presidencies aim to focus on advancing work in accordance with the following key milestones:

- (a) 30 April 2025: publish a work plan for developing the Roadmap;
- (b) 8 September 2025: publish draft Roadmap for consultation;
- (c) 27 October 2025: publish Roadmap and Presidencies report;
- (d) CMA 7: High-level launch event of Roadmap.

Table1: Timeline of activities and milestones

	Feb		Mar				Apr				May				Jun					Jul				Aug				Sept					Oct				Nov			
	17	24	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27	3	10	
Roadmap development milestones																																								
Presidencies notification	◆																																							
Roadmap work plan										◆																														
Roadmap draft for consultation																													◆											
Roadmap and Presidencies report publication																																						◆		
Outreach and engagement activities																																								
Virtual consultations with Groups of Parties																																								
Open call for submissions																																								
Presidencies participation in climate finance events																																								
Bonn consultation event during SB 62																																								
Shamakhi HODs Retreat (23–24 July 2025)																																								
Virtual consultations with Parties and non-Party stakeholders																																								
Regional climate week consultation (tbc)																																								
Pre-Cop reflections on draft																																								
CMA 7 launch event																																								

20. Extensive outreach and engagement will inform and follow each of the key milestones identified above:

(a) **Participation in events:** The Presidencies will engage in climate finance-related events throughout the period as necessary targeting climate finance negotiators, international financial institutions, investment and private finance community and civil society;

(b) **Dedicated Roadmap consultation events:** In person dedicated Roadmap events will be held during the Subsidiary body sessions in June engaging Party delegations, civil society actors and private sector representatives. During July and August, the Presidencies will hold virtual consultations with Parties and non-Party stakeholders as needed. The Presidencies will also aim explore the potential to hold a high-level dialogue on the Roadmap during the climate week to be held in Africa from September 1-5 (tbc) and a reflection session during on the draft Roadmap during the pre-COP in October;

(c) **Roadmap launch event:** During CMA 7, the Presidencies will hold a high-level event to launch the Roadmap.

21. The key outputs of the work will include:

(a) The Presidencies report summarizing the work undertaken on the Baku to Belém Roadmap to 1.3T;

(b) Web-based content and material including a repository of information and inputs received, event summaries, presentations from events and webinars.