

Post Impact Support: nature, scale, modalities and limitation

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

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Meeting of the Transitional Committee on Loss & Damage Luxor, March 2023

When do we act



duce impact

Respond to impact

NS PREPAREDNESS

Knowledge, capacities and resources that enable National Societies to fulfil their mandate to meet the needs of those most affected by disasters and crises with timely and effective humanitarian assistance.



NS Preparedness for Effective Response Approach Anticipatory Action

RESPONSE

Save lives, meet basic needs and avoid further losses. Respond to ongoing and cascading hazards and impacts.

RECOVERY

Support people's
efforts to cope
and self-recover
by building back
better and restoring
services and assets
in a resilient manner.

Preparedness integrated into Response and Recovery Operations

Activation of early action protocols up to 72 hours prior to an impending disaster.

NATIONAL SOCIETIES
PROGRAMMES AND SERVICES

Impacts of the climate crisis and how we address impacts

POTENTIAL NEGATIVE IMPACTS ON PEOPLE







Reduced Water and Food Quality and Supply



Loss of Lives



Loss of Income and Property



Damage to Human Health



Displacement



Public Awareness



Mental Health



Advocating for the Most Vulnerable



Shelter



Disaster Preparedness and Response



Community Level Skills and Resources



Improving Laws and Policy



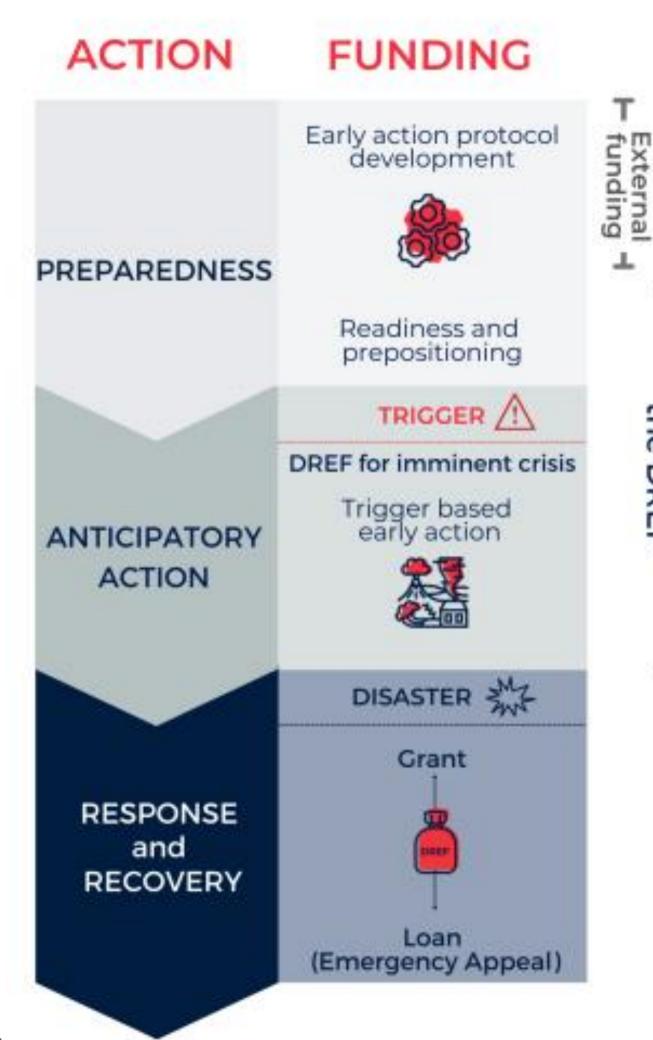
Early Warning and Forecast-Based Action



Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion



Income Loss Assistance



How does IFRC crisis response funding work?



Disaster Response emergency fund (DREF)

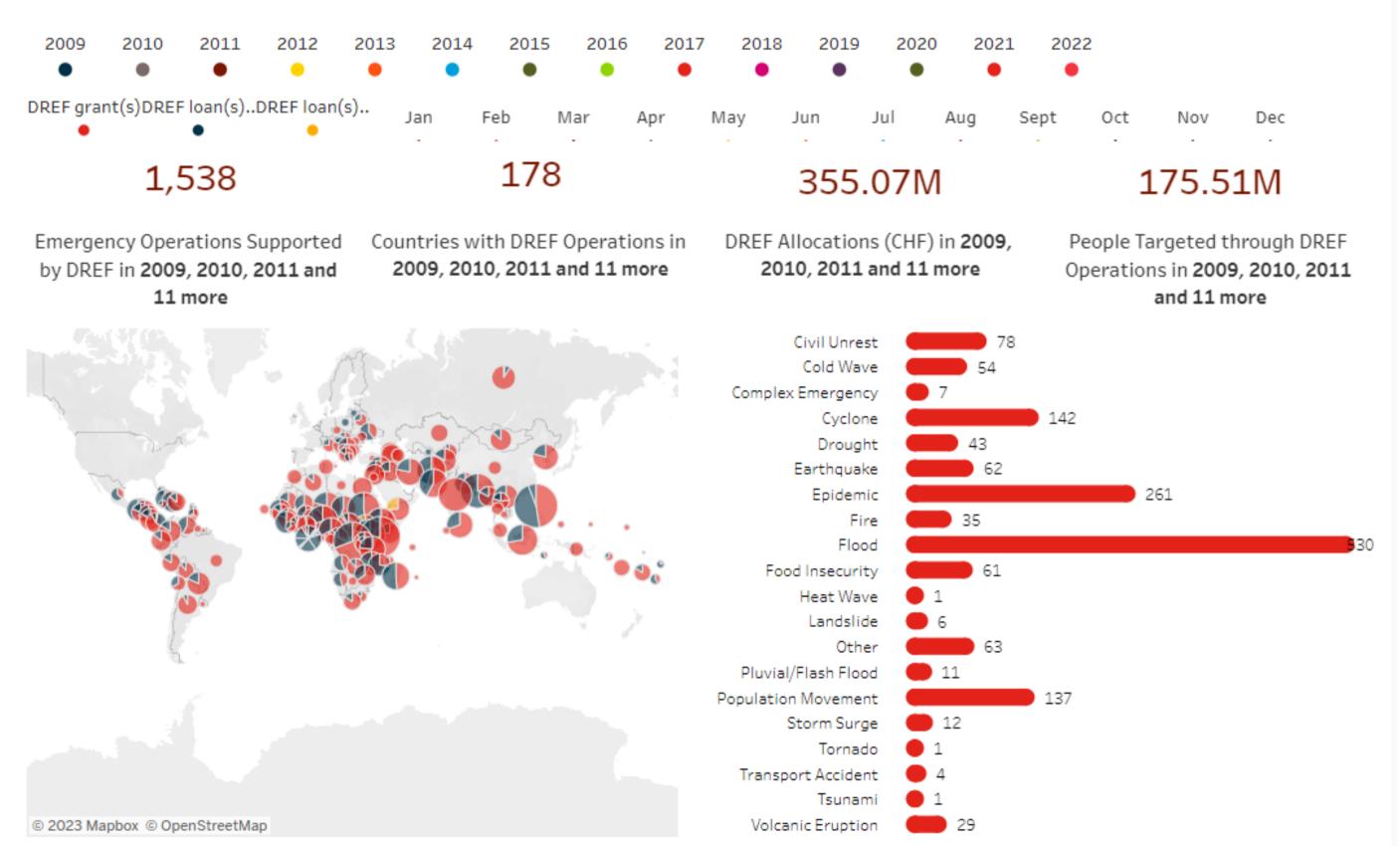
- Types of allocations
 - Grants to cover the costs of smaller-scale operations.
 - Start-up funding (loan) for response to large-scale disasters for which an emergency appeal has or will be launched
 - Forecast based action: When an event that could lead to a disaster is imminent, which can be predicted in days or at the most in weeks, such as cyclones, evolving floods
- **Speed**: Available within 12-24 hours from receipt of request
- Amount:: up to 1 million CHF
- **Duration** Short term, typically 3-9 month operation

Emergency appeal:

- What is it: Plan developed for an emergency situation, where there are significant needs for which international assistance is required.
- Scale of needs: Usually for medium to large scale disasters and crises of budget beyond DREF threshold
- Scope: Relief and recovery, also includes capacity development, preparedness and risk reduction
- **Duration:** usually 6 to 24 months longer for larger scale.

Where is the DREF responding?

Overview of Emergency Operations Supported by DREF





Anticipatory action: Triggers and early action





- •FbF Practitioners Manual
- •Set the trigger guidance
- •Trigger database
- •Early action database

