

The background of the slide is a dense field of 3D-rendered numbers in various shades of blue and white. The numbers are scattered and appear to be floating or standing on a surface, creating a sense of depth and movement. The lighting is soft, highlighting the three-dimensional nature of the digits.

# Long-term Finance

2012 to 2019

2012/3

LTF work programme:

- Scale up the mobilization of climate finance
- Options for the mobilization of financial resources
- From public, private, bilateral and multilateral, & alternative sources
- Enhancing enabling environments and policy frameworks

2014

- Strategies & approaches for scaling up climate finance (§10 Dec. 3/CP.19)
- Cooperation on enhanced enabling environment & support for readiness activities
- Needs for support of developing countries, from 2014-2020

2015/6

- Issues of adaptation finance
- Needs for support to developing country Parties & cooperation enhanced enabling environment
- Support for readiness activities in accordance with decision 3/CP.19

2017/8

- Experience and lessons learned in:
- Articulating and translating needs identified in country-driven processes into projects and programmes;
  - Roles of policies and enabling environments for mitigation and adaptation finance;
  - Facilitating enhanced access

2019

- Effectiveness of climate finance, including the results and impacts of finance provided and mobilized;
- Provision of financial and technical support to developing country Parties for their adaptation and mitigation actions (in relation to the long-term temperature goals)

# 2012 – Key findings



## Approaches

- Scaling-up, mobilization and catalysing of climate finance and investments
- Mobilized from different additional and sources
- Policies, programmes and priorities



## Balance

- Work needed inside and outside the Convention
- Sources and options for mobilizing climate finance in the short, medium and long term



## Cooperation

- Need for political process
- Tracking of climate finance (public and private)
- Establishment of a regular climate finance forum



# 2019 – Key findings



## Effectiveness

- Systemic approach & coordinated provision
- Broader partnerships & coalitions
- Enhanced local expertise



## Support

- Whole economy approach
- Scale up support & reduce barriers to adaptation
  - Alignment of international & national policy



## Access

- Reduced accreditation complexity
- Increase project proposal development capacity
- Engagement of local communities