



**Annual report of the Katowice Committee of Experts on the
Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures for
2025**

(Unedited version)

I. Background

A. Mandate

1. CMA 1 decided to establish the KCI to support the work of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures.¹ COP 24, CMP 14 and CMA 1.3 acknowledged that the forum will cover the work of the COP, the CMP and the CMA on all matters relating to the impact of the implementation of response measures.² COP 28, CMP 18 and CMA 5 adopted the updated functions, work programme and modalities of the forum and its KCI.³
2. Members of the KCI are to prepare an annual report for the forum to consider with a view to making recommendations to the COP, the CMP and the CMA.⁴

B. Scope of the report

3. This annual report covers the outcomes of the 12th and 13th meetings and the intersessional work of the KCI (see chap. II.B below), the progress of the KCI in implementing its mandates and lessons learned in doing so (see chap. II.C–D below) and possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see chap. III below).
4. COP 29, CMP 19 and CMA 6 adopted the workplan of the forum and its Katowice Committee on Impacts for 2026–2030. The KCI prepared and included in this report a timeline and modalities for its implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030⁵ (see the annex).

C. Possible action by the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures

5. The forum is to take note of the information provided and may wish to consider this report with a view to the subsidiary bodies recommending a draft decision(s) for consideration and adoption at COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7.

II. Report on the activities of the Katowice Committee on Impacts in 2025

A. Organizational matters

6. The KCI held its 12th meeting in Bonn from 12 to 13 June 2025 and its 13th meeting in Istanbul from 1 to 3 October 2025.
7. A list of KCI members, all of whom were nominated by their regional group, and the length of their term of office is available on the UNFCCC website.⁶
8. The meetings of the KCI were webcast live and were attended both in person and virtually by KCI members and observers, including representatives of Parties and observer organizations. The observers engaged in addressing the issues under consideration. All

¹ Decision [7/CMA.1](#), para. 5.

² Para. 3 of decisions [7/CP.24](#), [3/CMP.14](#) and [7/CMA.1](#).

³ Para. 5 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#). The functions, work programme and modalities are contained in annex I to those decisions.

⁴ As per para. 5(j) of annex I to decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

⁵ Contained in the annex of decisions [16/CP.29](#), [3/CMP.19](#) and [22/CMA.6](#).

⁶ <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/constituted-bodies/katowice-committe/membership>.

meeting documents, presentations, webcasts, lists of participants and reports are available on the UNFCCC website.⁷

B. Implementation of the workplan

9. COP 25, CMP 15 and CMA 2 adopted the workplan of the forum and its KCI⁸ and COP 28, CMP 18 and CMA 5 requested the forum and its KCI to implement the activities arising from the outcomes of the midterm review of the workplan.⁹ In 2025, the KCI continued implementing its workplan activities and conducted its intersessional work virtually through working groups, with the support of the secretariat.

10. The KCI wishes to express its appreciation to observer organizations and other stakeholders for their active participation in the work of the KCI, including to those that provided input at KCI meetings.

1. Enhancing the capacity and understanding of Parties, through collaboration and input from stakeholders, on the assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures to facilitate the undertaking of economic diversification and transformation and just transition (activity 4)

11. The KCI is in the process of developing a technical paper on capacity-building, with a view to finalizing it at its 14th meeting, as an output of workplan activity 4, that will include training materials and modules. The technical paper will contain information that can be used by the KCI and the forum, as well as stakeholders, for conducting regional and in-person training aimed at enhancing the understanding and capacity of Parties in relation to assessing and analysing the impacts of the implementation of response measures.

2. Facilitating the development and exchange of regional, country- and/or sector-specific case studies and approaches on (1) economic diversification and transformation and just transition of the workforce and creation of decent work and quality jobs, and (2) assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures with a view to understanding the positive and negative impacts (activity 7) and developing of a case study in each of the five United Nations regions in accordance with activity 7 of the workplan (activity 12)

12. The KCI is finalizing the following case studies and will publish them before its 14th meeting:

- (a) Assessing the implementation of Brazil's Plano Safra on just transitions in the agricultural sector;
- (b) Combined methodologic approaches to assess impacts of response measures in Lao People's Democratic Republic;
- (c) The impacts and incentives inherent in destination-based carbon pricing: A case study on India;
- (d) Understanding the implications of the energy transition on African economies: Economy and Jobs.

13. The KCI continued to develop following case studies:

- (a) Assessing the impacts of climate response measures for planning effective and just transition pathways: case study for Ghana;
- (b) Impacts of clean transition policies on employment in the European Union and European Union just transition policies;

⁷ <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/bodies/constituted-bodies/KCI>.

⁸ Para. 3 of decisions [4/CP.25](#), [4/CMP.15](#) and [4/CMA.2](#). The workplan is contained in annex II to those decisions.

⁹ Para. 9 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#). The activities arising from the outcomes of the review are contained in annex II to those decisions.

(c) Economic Diversification and Climate Policy Integration in Nigeria: A Case Study from Nigeria.

14. The KCI has agreed to close the development of case study “Effect of global energy transition and related climate policy initiatives on vulnerable communities and workers”.

15. On the basis of work undertaken related to workplan activity 7 and 12, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see paras. 41 and 43 below).

3. Identifying and assessing the impacts of the implementation of response measures taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, indigenous peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations (activity 9)

16. The KCI is finalizing a policy brief, as an output of workplan activity 9, and will publish it before its 14th meeting.

17. On the basis of work undertaken related to workplan activity 9, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see para. 42 below).

4. Facilitating exchange and share experience and best practices in the assessment of the environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions informed by the best available science, including the use of existing tools and methodologies (activity 13)

18. The KCI continued to develop a paper on concrete examples of environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions.

5. Responding to mandates from the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Azerbaijan relevant to the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

19. The KCI considered the outcomes from the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Azerbaijan relevant to the work of the KCI and agreed on approaches to responding to relevant mandates from this conference.

6. Considering a synthesis report by the secretariat on the information on response measures reported in biennial transparency reports

20. The KCI considered and held a discussion on a synthesis report¹⁰ by the secretariat on the information on the impacts of the implementation of response measures reported by Parties in their biennial transparency reports.

21. On the basis of the discussion, the KCI proposed possible recommendations to the forum for consideration with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7 (see para. 44 below).

7. Utilizing a monitoring system to track progress in implementing mandates relevant to the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

22. The KCI continued to use a monitoring system to track progress in implementing mandates from the United Nations Climate Change Conferences.

8. Integrating gender considerations into the work of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

23. The KCI continued to mainstream gender considerations in its work. The KCI discussed this matter as a standing agenda item at its meetings, in which it monitors the progress by establishing key indicators such as gender balance of the speakers at KCI side events and of the experts appointed as consultants for its work.

¹⁰ KCI/2025/13/15, available at <https://unfccc.int/event/KCI13>.

24. The KCI could not consider this agenda item at its 13th meeting and will continue to consider this agenda item at its 14th meeting.

9. Implementing the communication and outreach strategy of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

25. The KCI continued to monitor the effectiveness of its communication and outreach efforts using a set of key performance indicators and will update its communication and outreach strategy. The KCI could not consider this agenda item at its 13th meeting and will continue to consider this agenda item at its next meeting.

10. Implementing Action for Climate Empowerment elements

26. The KCI contributed to the implementation of Action for Climate Empowerment elements¹¹ by, inter alia, holding meetings open to observers, obtaining written inputs from stakeholders in developing its knowledge products, making its knowledge products publicly available¹² and collaborating with various organizations as a way to encourage cooperation.

11. Updating the rules of procedure of the Katowice Committee on Impacts

27. The KCI could not consider this agenda item at its 13th meeting and will continue to consider this agenda item at its 14th meeting.

C. Progress in implementing the recommendations

1. Facilitating the enhancement of the capacity of Parties, in particular developing country Parties, to develop and use impact assessment methodologies and tools for conducting their own assessments and analyses of the impacts of response measures, including on decent work and quality jobs, and economic, social, environmental, domestic, cross-border, positive and negative impacts, including facilitating the development of case studies as appropriate and the organization of targeted regional hands-on training workshops¹³

28. The KCI launched, as part of its capacity-building programme,¹⁴ e-learning course¹⁵ on the impact of the implementation of response measures, with two modules, namely “Introduction to the impacts of the implementation of response measures” (module 1) and “Impact Assessment of Climate Policies” (module 4), developed in collaboration with the United Nations Development Programme, available and the rest of the modules expected to be launched by the end of 2025.

29. The KCI also launched a user-friendly modeling interface “Climate Policy Impact Assessment – General Equilibrium Model”¹⁶ which aims to help make sophisticated modeling tools accessible to more stakeholders by simplifying how users interact with complex economic models.

30. The KCI will continue to implement its capacity-building programme by undertaking diverse capacity-building activities.

2. Developing and maintaining a web-based user interface for selecting tools and methodologies and promoting its use among Parties and stakeholders, as appropriate, as well as developing a user manual for the interface¹⁷

31. The KCI requested the secretariat to develop and maintain a web-based user interface for selecting tools and methodologies from the existing database¹⁸ of tools for assessing and

¹¹ As per para. 6(a) of the annex to decisions [18/CP.26](#) and [22/CMA.3](#).

¹² KCI publications are available at <https://unfccc.int/KCI/documents>.

¹³ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 20(a); [7/CMP.17](#), para. 20(a); and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 21(a).

¹⁴ Contained in KCI document KCI/2024/11/5, annex IV, available at <https://unfccc.int/event/KCI11>.

¹⁵ Available at https://unfccc.int/response-measures/e_learning_course_RM.

¹⁶ Available at <https://unfccc.int/response-measures/cpia-gem-interface>.

¹⁷ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 20(b); [7/CMP.17](#), para. 20(b); and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 21(b).

¹⁸ Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/274695>.

analysing the impacts of the implementation of response measures, and to draft a user manual for the interface. The web-based user interface is expected to be ready by the end of 2025.

3. Enhancing the capacity of Parties, in particular developing country Parties, to develop and use country-specific tools and methodologies for assessing the environmental, social and economic co-benefits of climate change policies and actions¹⁹

32. The capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 1.28 above will also serve to fulfil this mandate. Module 4 of the e-learning course referred to in paragraph 1.28 above covers the topic of co-benefits or positive impacts, together with negative impacts, of climate change policies and actions. Further capacity-building activities will include the topic of co-benefits alongside adverse impacts.

4. Enhancing the understanding of Parties of policies for just transitions and their impacts on various sectors en route to achieving the goals of the Paris Agreement²⁰

33. The capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 1.28 above will also serve to fulfil this mandate. One module of the e-learning course referred to in paragraph 1.28 above covers the topic of just transitions. Further capacity-building activities will include the topic of just transitions.

5. Undertaking further research on measuring the potential and actual impacts of response measures on people in vulnerable situations²¹

34. The KCI, as part of the implementation of the workplan activity 9 and with the support of the secretariat, conducted research, on the basis of a technical paper²² it prepared under workplan activity 9, on measuring impacts of response measures on people in vulnerable situations, and is finalizing a policy brief, referred to in paragraph 16 above, on this matter.

6. Intensifying efforts to implement the recommendations outlined in relevant decisions of the governing bodies, including by enhancing cooperation among Parties, stakeholders, external organizations, experts and institutions and by enabling the exchange of information, experience and best practices among Parties with a view to increasing their resilience to the economic and social impacts of the implementation of response measures²³

35. The KCI continued to track progress in implementing its mandates (see para. B.7.22 above). The capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 1.28 above also aims at increasing Parties' resilience to the adverse impacts of response measures.

7. Performing functions in line with the best available science and taking into account different national circumstances²⁴

36. The KCI considers the best available science and takes into account different national circumstances in implementing its workplan activities.

8. Preparing a timeline and modalities for implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030²⁵

37. The KCI prepared and included in this report a timeline and modalities for its implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum and its KCI for 2026–2030 (see the annex).

¹⁹ Decisions [20/CP.27](#), para. 32; [7/CMP.17](#), para. 32; and [23/CMA.4](#), para. 33.

²⁰ Para. 25 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

²¹ Para. 29 of decisions [13/CP.28](#), [4/CMP.18](#) and [19/CMA.5](#).

²² As footnote **Error! Bookmark not defined.** above.

²³ Decision [1/CMA.5](#), para. 148.

²⁴ Decision [1/CMA.5](#), para. 149.

²⁵ Para. 6 of decisions [16/CP.29](#), [3/CMP.19](#) and [22/CMA.6](#).

D. Lessons learned

38. The KCI recognizes the challenge on the time allocated for the Committee to discuss and address its mandates. The KCI will continue to reflect on this matter.

E. Forum considerations

39. The KCI proposed, in the timeline and modalities as referred to in paragraph C.8.37 above, modalities and timeline for its implementation of activities of the workplan for 2026–2030 for consideration by the forum, particularly as it relates to actions proposed to be undertaken by the forum.

III. Possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to making recommendations to the Conference of the Parties, the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol and the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement

40. On the basis of the implementation of its workplan activities, the KCI prepared possible recommendations for consideration by the forum with a view to the forum recommending actions to COP 30, CMP 20 and CMA 7.

41. With regard to workplan activity 7, facilitating the development and exchange of regional, country- and/or sector-specific case studies and approaches on (1) economic diversification and transformation and just transition of the workforce and creation of decent work and quality jobs, and (2) assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures with a view to understanding the positive and negative impacts, the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA encourage Parties to consider, as appropriate, tailored approaches and relevant enabling policies to attract sustainable investments towards national plans, enhance regional and international cooperation, strengthen capacities (such as workforce skills, technical knowledge and innovation potential), and reduce barriers to implement climate plans, while ensuring such policies contribute to just transitions and sustainable development goals:

42. With regard to workplan activity 9, identifying and assessing the impacts of the implementation of response measures taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations, the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA encourage Parties, in line with national circumstances to:

(a) Mainstream the impacts of the implementation of response measures considerations into climate planning processes (NDCs, NAPs, LT-LEDS, BTRs);

(b) Integrate comprehensive analyses of the impact of the implementation of response measures into climate policy design;

(c) Enhance access to user-friendly tools, methodologies and guidelines for assessing the economic, social and environmental impacts of response measures across regions;

(d) Strengthen collaboration with local research institutions to enhance systems for collecting disaggregated data that will enable assessment of the different impacts of response measures, in line with domestic needs and priorities.

(e) Design educational curricula, including technical and vocational education and training, to ensure improved competencies in national climate plans and conducting impact assessments.

(f) Engage diverse stakeholders in defining, assessing, and monitoring co-benefits and creating adaptive mechanisms for addressing trade-offs;

(g) Enhance effective stakeholder engagement, taking into account intergenerational equity, gender considerations and the needs of local communities, Indigenous Peoples, youth and other people in vulnerable situations, to minimize the negative and maximize the positive impacts of response measures.

43. With regard to workplan activity 12, developing of a case study in each of the five United Nations regions in accordance with activity 7 of the workplan, the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA:

(a) Encourage Parties to enhance national institutional capacity and inter-agency coordination to implement tailored national policies, establish robust monitoring and evaluation systems, and deploy context-specific technologies;

(b) Encourage Parties to use existing qualitative and quantitative assessment methodologies and tools to understand social, economic and employment effects of proposed mitigation measures as a way to inform and guide climate policies and to maximize the positive and minimize the negative effects of the implementation of response measures. More analysis of impacts, including, inter alia, sectoral, national, subnational, domestic and cross border, would be useful for informing climate policies and understanding how to maximize the positive and minimize the negative effects of the implementation of response measures;

(c) Encourage Parties to promote strengthened international, regional, and South-South cooperation to enable knowledge exchange, peer learning, and capacity-sharing, thereby supporting Parties to implement more ambitious mitigation actions while maximizing positive and minimizing negative impacts of response measures.

44. With regard to the information on response measures reported in biennial transparency reports, the KCI recommends to the forum that the COP, the CMP and the CMA:

(a) Request CGE and KCI to collaborate to explore ways of enhancing capacity of Parties on the reporting on the impacts of the implementation of response measures;

(b) Encourage stakeholders to:

(i) Support capacity-building activities of Parties on reporting related to the assessment of the economic and social consequences of response measures;

(ii) Provide capacity-building and technical support for socioeconomic assessment.

Annex

Timeline and modalities for implementation of each activity in the workplan of the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures and its Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures for 2026–2030

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
1	Consider the KCI annual report (para. 5(j) of annex I to decisions 13/CP.28, 4/CMP.18 and 19/CMA.5)		Report at the last meeting of the year	Report at the last meeting of the year	Report at the last meeting of the year	Report at the last meeting of the year	Report at the last meeting of the year
2	Prepare information for the technical assessment component of the global stocktake related to the impacts of the implementation of response measures with the process outlined in paragraphs 12–13 of decision 23/CMA.3 (paras. 8 and 24 of decision 19/CMA.1)	Forum: to determine information to be provided for GST-2 technical assessment in 2026	Organizing a KCI technical workshop to prepare inputs for the second global stocktake (GST 2) <i>Output:</i> Summary report of the workshop (pre-sessional or KCI)	Preparing inputs for the GST 2 technical dialogues in 2027, based on the outcomes of the 2026 KCI workshop and priorities identified by the forum <i>Output:</i> Inputs to GST-2 technical dialogues taking place at SB 66 and 67	Preparing inputs for the GST 2 technical dialogues, based on the outcomes of the 2026 KCI workshop and priorities identified by the forum <i>Output:</i> Inputs to GST-2 technical dialogue (as relevant)	Reflect on GST-2 outcomes	
3	Conduct review of the functions, work programme and modalities of the forum and its KCI every five years, starting at SB 69 (November 2028)	Forum: to conduct review			<i>Output:</i> Recommendations included in KCI 18 or 19 meeting report for consideration by the forum		

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	(para. 6 of decisions 13/CP.28, 4/CMP.18 and 19/CMA.5)						
4	Conduct midterm review of this workplan, starting at SB 68 (June 2028) and to be concluded no later than SB 69	Forum: to conduct midterm review			<i>Output:</i> Recommendations included in KCI 18 or 19 meeting report for consideration by the forum		
5	Assess and analyse the impacts, including socioeconomic impacts, of response measures to be implemented in order to achieve all outcomes of the global stocktake and different net zero scenarios and pathways <i>Outputs:</i> One report Regional workshops Recommendations to the governing bodies		Organising a KCI workshop to define the scope of the report and identify required analysis and work (intersessional before Bonn sessions, together with activities 6, 11, 12) <i>Output:</i> Scope of the report and required analysis and work	Finalizing report and recommendations by KCI 16 Provide inputs to GST Workshops focusing on modelling impacts, based on agreed scope of KCI workshop in 2026 <i>Output:</i> Final report, recommendations and inform GST report, as applicable	Provide inputs to GST, if applicable <i>Output:</i> Input to GST report, as applicable		
6	Analyse, assess and report on the impacts of measures taken to combat climate change, including cross-border impacts, recalling Article 3, paragraph 5, of the Convention	Forum: to consider awareness building and information sharing	Outlining the scope of the first report (intersessional before Bonn sessions, together with activities 5, 11, 12) <i>Output:</i> Scope of the reports	Outlining the scope of the Second report Continue analysis First technical report Recommendations Input to GST	Make inputs to GST <i>Output:</i> Input to GST report, as applicable	Learn from GST outputs to inform the study Continue analysis Second technical report <i>Output:</i>	Recommendations <i>Output:</i> Recommendations

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	<i>Outputs:</i> Two reports Recommendations to the governing bodies			<i>Output:</i> First report, recommendations and inform GST report, as applicable, scope of the second report		Second technical report	
7	Identify and exchange experience on ways to enhance international cooperation to increase the capacity of the workforce and promote the development of emerging low- and zero-emission industries, including through the Technology Mechanism, and through education, retooling the workforce, training and retraining, and skilling and reskilling, with regard to low- and zero-emission development, and financial instruments that enable, mobilize and catalyse support <i>Outputs:</i> One report Recommendations to the governing bodies					In-session workshop Recommendations <i>Output:</i> Technical paper, recommendations	

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
8	Facilitate the exchange and sharing of experience and best practices among Parties, the secretariat and other international organizations on conducting impact assessments <i>Outputs:</i> Summary reports In-session workshops Recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: in-session workshop with the support of the KCI	One in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops held at this year for activity 15). <i>Output:</i> Summary report	One in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops held at this year for activity 15). <i>Output:</i> Summary report	One in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops held at this year for activity 15). <i>Output:</i> Summary report	One in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops held at this year for activity 15). <i>Output:</i> Summary report	One in-session workshop annually. (The activity will be part of the regional workshops held at this year for activity 15). <i>Output:</i> Summary report
9	Identify ways and means of enhancing public–private partnerships to address the impacts of the implementation of response measures <i>Outputs:</i> In-session workshop Recommendations to the governing bodies				In-session workshop at SB 68 Recommendation <i>Output:</i> Recommendations, In-session workshop at SB 68		
10	Develop a KCI toolbox that can be customized to local circumstances, including methodologies, for Parties to use in identifying, assessing and addressing the impacts of response	Forum: to consider awareness-building and enhancing information sharing through the exchange of experience and best practice	Identify and make accessible suitable tools, methods, and approaches already available in literature, science, and practice; to assess and address the impacts of response measures, based on gaps,	Use this toolbox in the work undertaken by KCI as relevant. Finalize the toolbox and the guidelines <i>Output:</i> First report	Build capacity using the toolbox, including through the regional workshop to be held at this year for activity #15	Build capacity using the toolbox, including through the regional workshop to be held at this year for activity #15	Build capacity using the toolbox, including through the regional workshop to be held at this year for activity #15 <i>Output:</i> Second report

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	measures, and build capacity and share experience in relation to using the toolbox <i>Outputs:</i> Two reports Recommendations to the governing bodies		challenges and lessons learned from ongoing work on tools and methodologies for assessing and addressing the impacts of implementation of response measures catering to diverse domestic and regional circumstances Develop a guideline or a manual on the use of the toolbox. <i>Output:</i> Finalized inputs to support the development of a toolbox				
11	Develop a case study in each of the five United Nations regions on just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs and on economic diversification and transformation in order to understand the opportunities and challenges faced in planning and implementation, and share the findings	Forum: to consider awareness building and information sharing	Outlining the scope of the case studies for 3 regions (intersessional before Bonn sessions, together with activities 5, 6, 12) <i>Output:</i> Scope of case studies	Outlining the scope of the case studies for the remaining 2 regions Recommendations from case studies 1 to 3 <i>Output:</i> Scope of remaining two case studies, three technical reports (one per case study)	Two technical reports (1 per case study) Recommendations from case studies 4 to 5 <i>Output:</i> Two technical reports (1 per case study), Recommendations		

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	among Parties and experts <i>Outputs:</i> One report per region Recommendations to the governing bodies						
12	Develop case studies to identify and analyse the social and economic impacts of economy-wide nationally determined contributions, covering all greenhouse gases, sectors and categories <i>Outputs:</i> One report Recommendations to the governing bodies	Forum: to consider awareness building and information sharing	Outlining the scope of the case studies (intersessional before Bonn sessions, together with activities 5, 6, 11) <i>Output:</i> Scope of case studies	Continue analysis Refine and finalize report Recommendations Input to GST <i>Output:</i> Report, Recommendation, Inputs to GST, as applicable			
13	Assess and compile guidelines for reporting, in the context of the enhanced transparency framework under the Paris Agreement, on the assessment and analysis of the impacts of the implementation of response measures on Parties with economies most	Forum: to consider organizing a workshop on reporting	Identify, assess and analyse the challenges and gaps on the impacts of implementation of response measures reporting and associated guidelines, in coordination with the Consultative Group of Experts Prepare the report.	Finalize the report and the recommendations in advance of the upcoming review of the MPGs <i>Output:</i> Report, recommendations	Promote awareness about reporting on impacts of implementation of response measures in the regional workshops held in that year	Promote awareness about reporting on impacts of implementation of response measures in the regional workshops held in that year	Promote awareness about reporting on impacts of implementation of response measures in the regional workshops held in that year

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	affected by the impacts of response measures as referred to in Article 4, paragraph 15, of the Paris Agreement <i>Outputs:</i> One report One regional workshop Recommendations to the governing bodies						
14	Organize an annual ministerial high-level round table on the impacts of the implementation of response measures, to be held in conjunction with sessions of the governing bodies <i>Outputs:</i> Summary report	Forum: to consider proposing topics for consideration by the COP Presidency					
15	Enhance the capacity of Parties to carry out their own assessment and analysis of and produce reports on the impacts of the implementation of response measures through training and capacity-building efforts, including existing initiatives	Forum: to continue implementing capacity building program	Continue implementing capacity building program Promote e-modules Organize regional training workshops Development of e-module on JT guidelines from Activity 17	Continue implementing capacity building program Promote e-modules Organize regional training workshops	Continue implementing capacity building program Promote e-modules Organize regional training workshops Report on the capacity building work undertaken Recommendations	Continue implementing capacity building program Promote e-modules Organize regional training workshops	Continue implementing capacity building program Promote e-modules Organize regional training workshops

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	<i>Outputs:</i> One report Regional workshops Recommendations to the governing bodies				<i>Output:</i> Report, Recommendations		
16	Identify and exchange experience on technological solutions aimed at reducing climate change impacts and creating decent work <i>Outputs:</i> Two reports Recommendations to the governing bodies		Identify focus sector/technologies for technical paper Initiate preparation of the technical paper <i>Output:</i> Scope of the first technical paper	Finalize the first technical paper In-session workshop Recommendations <i>Output:</i> First technical paper, Recommendations	Identify focus sector/technologies for technical paper Initiate preparation of the technical paper <i>Output:</i> Scope of the second technical paper	Finalize the second technical paper In-session workshop Recommendations <i>Output:</i> Second technical paper, Recommendations	
17	Promote the availability and use of guidelines and policy frameworks to assist Parties in promoting economic diversification and just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs within and across sectors, including through training, retooling, retraining and reskilling systems and stakeholder engagement strategies					Technical paper Recommendations <i>Output:</i> Technical paper, Recommendations	

No	Activity	Consideration for the forum	SB 64–SB 65 (2026, KCI 14 and KCI 15)	SB 66–SB 67 (2027, KCI 16 and KCI 17)	SB 68–SB 69 (2028, KCI 18 and KCI 19)	SB 70–SB 71 (2029, KCI 20 and KCI 21)	SB 72–SB 73 (2030, KCI 22 and KCI 23)
	<i>Outputs:</i>						
	One report						
	Recommendations to the governing bodies						