2026 Annual High-Level Ministerial Roundtable on Pre-2030 Ambition
Mandated Event
17 November 2026 | 15:00 – 18:00 (UTC+3) MR 19 / Zone D3

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Question Guiding:

1. Drawing on national experiences, what are the trends, opportunities and challenges impacting the development and implementation of climate policies?
2. What are the key mitigation outcomes that Parties want to achieve at COP 31?
3. What specific improvements are Parties seeking for the MWP, including on the future timeframe for the MWP?

Co-Chairs, Excellencies, and Distinguished Delegates,

At the outset, I extend our warmest congratulations to the Government of Türkiye for its leadership in guiding Parties into the second week of COP 31, and thank the UNFCCC Secretariat and speakers for setting the stage for this Ministerial Roundtable. Please allow me to address the guiding questions simultaneously.

On the first guiding question, Indonesia has demonstrated strong commitment through its NDCs and supported by credible reporting in our First BTR aligned with the 1.5 Degrees Celsius goal, and anchored in Presidential Regulation No. 110 of 2025 on Carbon Pricing Instruments and National GHG Emission Control and an upcoming Law on Climate Change integrating mitigation, adaptation, means of implementation, carbon pricing, and transparency. Through these frameworks, we advance comprehensive mitigation across key sectors, including blue carbon. However, overcoming 2030 implementation challenges requires accessible international finance alongside technology transfer and capacity building.

On the second guiding question, We recognize the importance of informing the GST and supporting Parties in translating global signals into national action, any linkage between the MWP and the GST must strictly adhere to the established mandate and guiding principles of the mitigation work programmme, non-prescriptive, non-punitive, and facilitative, fully respectful of national sovereignty and national circumstances, and take into account the nationally determined nature of NDCs without imposing new targets or goals.

Regarding the third question, We support continuing the Work Programme to 2030 as aligned with the first cycle of the NDCs as well as the subsequent review and reporting processes in 2030 toward further elaboration for continuation to 2035 as NDC 3.0 cycle. To ensure this transition is effective and credible, the Work Programme must prioritize targeted support and facilitation for developing countries in strengthening their national Measurement, Reporting, and Verification systems. Moving forward, the improvement of the Work Programme must incorporate measures that effectively balance ambition with implementation.

Thank you.