Gaps and needs related to the process to formulate and implement national adaptation plans, and ongoing activities of the Least Developed Countries Expert Group, the Adaptation Committee and relevant organizations related to addressing those gaps and needs^a

			Gaps					
			LDC	Cs		cloping atries	g	Providers of
Area	<i>Reference</i> ^{b,c}	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
Accessing financial and other support	All elements Decision 12/CP.18, paragraphs 1–8; decision 18/CP.19, paragraphs 4–5; decision 1/CP.21 paragraph 46; decision 4/CP.21, paragraphs 6– 10; decision 6/CP.22, paragraphs 6–10; and decision 11/CMA.1, paragraphs 21–28 Article 4, paragraph 5; and Article 7, paragraph 13	Adequate and effective access to financial support, including from the GCF, as well as other forms of support for the formulation and implementation of NAPs	X			X	Dissemination of information on available financial support and the requirements for access Guidance on financing the formulation and implementation of NAPs Supporting countries in writing and submitting funding proposals Establishment and deployment of systems to facilitate channelling of climate finance to sub- national authorities	AC, GCF, GEF, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO COP GCF and its delivery partners
		Capacity to write proposals for accessing funding under the different windows of the GCF	Х			Х	Training in proposal writing to develop human capacity development to prepare GCF concept notes and funding proposals	GCF delivery partners, NAP GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO, WMO,

			Gap	\$				
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries	-	Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
							Supports proposal development for accessing funding for subnational climate actions	
		Understanding of the latest requirements for GCF funding proposals	Х			Х	Helping countries to establish the information required to be included in GCF funding proposals	GCF delivery partners, NAP GSP, UNDP, UNEP, WHO, WMO
		Promotion of funding proposals from multiple stakeholders, including those at the subnational and local government level		Х		Х	Mechanism to channel climate finance to local government authorities in selected countries	UNCDF
							Supports proposal development for accessing funding for subnational climate actions	
		Capacity to ensure that proposals to the GCF for the formulation of NAPs are aligned with the technical guidelines	Х		Х		Training on COP guidance for the formulation and implementation of NAPs	LEG
		for the formulation and implementation of NAPs, and address both the objectives and guiding principles of the process to formulate and implement NAPs					Promoting the use of the COP guidance to serve as the basis for formulating and implementing NAPs, and to guide how support is provided	LEG, NAP technical working group
		Coordination among providers of support at all levels to ensure that their support is coherent and avoids overlaps at the national level and that such		Х		Х	Coordinating technical support activities	NAP technical working group

		Gaps					
			LDCs		eloping ntries	Support activities to address the	Providers of support addressing the gaps ^f
Irea	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All Some	All	Some		
		support is in line with national priorities and needs				Coordinating financial support activities at the national level	NAP-GSP technical advisory group
						Coordination of activities between the NAP-GSP and the NAP Global Network	
		Systems for ensuring that countries' Support needs for a long-term process are met through limited, one-off funding designed for projects over a fixed time frame	Х	Х		Integrating suitable activities in planned and ongoing projects	NAP-GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP,
						Integrating climate data and scenarios into adaptation planning	
						Establishment and deployment of systems to facilitate channelling of climate finance to sub- national authorities	
nstitutional	Element A	Establishment or enhancement of	Х		Х	Technical guidance and	GIZ, LEG,
arrangements and coordination	Decision 12/CP.18, paragraph 7; and decision 11/CMA.1,	institutional arrangements for the process to formulate and implement NAPs in order to foster national leadership and coordination of				advice Facilitating collaboration among national institutions	NAP-Ag, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO, WMO
	paragraph 30 Article 7, paragraph 7	adaptation efforts at all levels and create a primary interface with regional				Supporting national thematic working groups	
	and international mechanisms				Supporting national- subnational linkages (vertical integration)		
						Creating linkages with NDCs	

			Gap.	5				
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries	_	Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
		Establishment or enhancement of legal frameworks for institutional arrangements and coordination		Х		Х	Technical guidance and advice	LEG, UNEP
		Establishment or enhancement of systems at the national level to facilitate the flow of resources and information across different levels of	Х			Х	Mechanism to channel climate finance to local government authorities in selected countries	NAP Global Network, UNCDF, UNDP
		government (climate-responsive budgeting)					Establishment and deployment of systems to facilitate channelling of climate finance to sub- national authorities	
		Ensuring the existence of stakeholders or focal points within different institutions with clearly defined roles and responsibilities		Х		Х	Technical guidance and advice	LEG
		Technical guidance and capacity- building for national working groups for the formulation and implementation of NAPs, and the preparation of proposals to access funding from the GCF		Х		Х	Technical guidance and advice	LEG
		Institutional arrangements and systems to implement monitoring and evaluation		Х		Х	Supporting inter- and intra- institutional coordination and decision-making mechanisms	GCF, UNCDF, UNEP
							Support the deployment of performance-based framework for assessing subnational level adaptation effort	

			Gaps					Providers of
			LDC	Cs		eloping ntries	_	
4rea	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
Climate scenarios,	Step B.1	Capacity for national, subnational and sector experts to work effectively with	Х			Х	Training on accessing and using climate data and climate	CCAFS, GCF,
translation to local context	Decision 5/CP.17	climate data and climate change					change scenarios	GIZ, LEG,
	and 9 long-term climate impacts in decision- making		Training on generating climate change scenarios	NAP-GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP,				
		Support for climate information services and early warning systems projects	WHO, WMO					
					Capacity development for risk-informed planning			
							Support for subnational climate risk assessment	
							Support for establishing climate risk and vulnerability assessment local information systems (RVALIS)	
		Availability and accessibility of climate data and climate change scenarios to underpin effective adaptation assessment, planning and	Х			Х	Dissemination of information on where and how to access latest climate data and climate change scenarios	CCAFS, GEF, GERICS, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag UNCDF,
		implementation, taking into account specific needs at the national, subnational and sectoral level					Development of new climate change scenarios in selected countries	UNDP, UNEP
							Construction of automatic weather stations	
							Support for establishing climate risk and vulnerability assessment local information systems (RVALIS)	

			Gaps	ĩ				
			LDO	Cs		eloping ntries	_	Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	$Needs^d$	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
		Capacity-building for national, subnational and sector experts on the application of climate change scenarios in climate change adaptation decision- making	Х			X	Capacity-building of national experts in selected countries on generating and using climate change scenarios in adaptation through LDCF early warning projects	GEF, GIZ, UNDP, UNEP
		Methods and tools for translating climate data and climate change scenarios to the local context	Х		Х		Making methodologies and tools for adaptation assessments accessible to countries	AC, CCAFS, FAO, GERICS, GIZ, NAP- GSP, UNCDF,
							Training on accessing and using climate data and climate change scenarios	UNEP
							Support for establishing climate risk and vulnerability assessment local information systems (RVALIS)	
						Support for establishment of automated climate and synoptic weather stations, early warning system and technologies for climate modelling		
		Ways to effectively translate long-term vision and planning from the national to the subnational level in order to guide assessments		Х		Х	Tools and training on integrative/systems approaches, linking national, subnational and sectoral adaptation planning and implementation	AC, GEF, GIZ, LEG, NAP- GSP, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO

			Gap	5				Providers of
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries		
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
Risk and /ulnerability	Steps B.2 and B.3	Capacity to frame, analyse and define baselines, and assess, manage and		Х		Х	Training on NAPs following integrative/systems	GEF, GERICS GIZ, LEG,
assessment and	Decision 5/CP.17; and decision 11/CMA.1,	monitor climate change risk and					approaches	NAP-Ag,
isk management	paragraph 5	vulnerability at relevant levels and scales					Tools on vulnerability and risk assessments including the	NAP-GSP, UNCDF,
	Article 7, paragraphs 7 and 9						IPCC Fifth Assessment Report concepts	UNEP, WHO
							Support for establishing climate risk and vulnerability assessment local information systems (RVALIS)	
							Training on vulnerability and risk assessments for selected countries	
		Specific methodologies and guidelines that facilitate understanding of the baseline and the progression of vulnerability and risk, which is an	Х		Х		Tools on integrative/systems approaches, and on vulnerability and risk assessments	AC, FAO, GIZ LEG, UNEP, WHO, WMO
		important aspect of measuring and assessing progress in reducing vulnerability					Methodologies on assessing adaptation needs	
	vulnerability					Methodologies for data analysis and projections for adaptation		
		Comprehensive risk and vulnerability assessments covering all key sectors and systems at the national, subnational	Х			Х	Training on NAPs following integrative/systems approaches	AC, FAO, GERICS, GIZ LEG, NAP-Ag
	and	and sectoral level, as well as vulnerability hotspots					Methodologies on assessing adaptation needs	LINCDE

			Gaps	3				
			LDO	Cs	All developing countries			Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
							Supporting risk and vulnerability assessments in selected systems and countries	
							Support for sub-national climate risk assessment across key sectors	
		Institutionalization of risk and vulnerability assessment and risk management at all levels of governance and in key sectors	Х		Х		Human and institutional capacity development and support to build long-term capacity	GIZ, NAP- GSP, UNEP, WHO
							Training on applying climate data and climate change scenarios in decision-making at all levels	
							Support capacity development and institutionalisation of risk and vulnerability assessment at all levels	
		Ways to build evidence for adaptation additionality arguments in funding proposals to the GCF	on X X		Tools for monitoring and evaluation and collecting lessons learned in adaptation projects	GIZ, UNCDF, UNEP		
		Technical support to identify effective adaptation solutions and actions after the assessment of climate vulnerabilities and risk	Х		Х	X Outreach events to share experience and lessons learned in translating assessment results to adaptation actions	learned in translating assessment results to	AC, FAO, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, UNDP, UNEP, UNITAR,
							Training on appraising and prioritizing adaptation	WHO

			Gap	s				
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries		Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
		Ways to promote consistency, synergy and coherence among different risk and vulnerability assessment and risk management frameworks	Х		Х		Technical guidance materials to supplement the NAP technical guidelines	LEG, NAP technical working group
		Ways to improve the quality of assessments over time, for example	Х			Х	Peer-reviewed publication of country case studies on NAPs	GERICS, GIZ
		through peer-review processes					Review of existing methodologies and tools	
		Identification of areas where participatory approaches can significantly improve risk and vulnerability assessment	X			Х	Application of participatory assessment approaches in assessments in selected countries	GERICS, GIZ, UNEP
Implementation strategies	Element C	Technical capacity to develop proposals to access funding from the GCF and other sources	Х			Х	Training in proposal writing to develop human capacity development to prepare GCF concept notes and funding proposals	GCF delivery partners, NAP GSP, UNDP, UNEP, WHO, WMO
		Ways to link the implementation strategy for the NAP with the GCF country programme	Х			Х		
		Technical capacity and tools for ranking and prioritizing adaptation options		Х		Х	Tools, training and case studies on prioritizing adaptation in development	GIZ, LEG, UNEP, UNITAR
Access to and use Element C of technology Decision 5/CP.17, paragraph 20; and decision 11/CMA.1, paragraph 29		Application of the latest technologies in climate change adaptation planning and	Х		Х		Promoting case studies on the use of technology in	
	implementation (e.g. big data, artificial					adaptation	CTCN, GEF, LEG, UNEP	
	intelligence and machine learning)				Promoting technology in adaptation projects	220, 01.21		

			Gaps					
			LDCs	S		eloping ntries		Providers of
1rea	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All S	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
	Article 10, paragraphs 1–6; and Article 11, paragraph 1							
		Promotion of technological developments related to climate change adaptation in climate services,	Х		Х		Mobilizing support to the LDCs on applying technology in adaptation	CTCN, FAO, LEG, NAP technical
		agriculture, water systems, health systems, disaster management, banking and other sectors					Promoting experiences, best practices and lessons learned in applying technologies in adaptation	working group UNCDF, UNEP,
							Promoting the use of technology for subnational climate action through performance-based grant system	
		Mobilization of financial resources for the implementation of available adaptation technologies	Х		Х		Technical support and advice	CTCN, UNEP
		Capacity-building, training and awareness-raising on available adaptation technologies within the LDCs	Х		Х		Technical support and advice	CTCN, UNEP
		Access to information and the experience of other countries in applying different adaptation technologies to facilitate the selection, installation and operation of appropriate technologies for local problems	Х		Х		Platforms for sharing and accessing information on experience of other countries Technical papers on the application of technologies for adaptation	AC, LEG, NAI technical working group UNEP

			Gap	5				
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries		Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
		Systems to stay abreast of the latest developments on technical guidance and assistance	Х			Х		
Monitoring,	Element D	Establishment or enhancement of		Х		Х	Technical guidance and	AC, GIZ, LEG,
evaluation and learning	Decision 5/CP.17; and decision 8/CP.24, paragraph 19	national monitoring and evaluation systems					advice	NAP-Ag, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, UNEP
	Articles 7, 13 and 14							
		Establishment of linkages to broader national monitoring and evaluation systems related to development		Х		Х	Development of metrics in coordination with national monitoring and evaluation efforts	AC, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, WHO
		Systematic monitoring and observation relevant to adaptation planning and implementation, and subsequent monitoring and evaluation of		Х		Х	Ongoing tracking of progress made in NAPs, challenges, gaps and needs, including links to NDC reporting	AC, FAO, GEF, GCF, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag,
		adaptation outcomes and impacts					Monitoring and evaluation of adaptation projects	UNCDF, UNDP, WHO
							Compilation of methodologies for assessing progress in enhancing adaptive capacity, strengthening resilience and reducing vulnerability to climate change	
							Support the deployment of performance-based framework for assessing	

			Gaps	5				
			LD	Cs		eloping ntries		Providers of support addressing the gaps ^f
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	$Needs^d$	All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	
							subnational level adaptation effort	
		Methodologies and guidelines for applying quantitative and qualitative metrics and indicators when analysing and assessing vulnerabilities, hazards	Х		Х		Work on developing methodologies for reviewing adequacy and effectiveness of adaptation and support	AC, GIZ, LEG NAP-Ag, WHO
		and systems, including examples thereof	x				Methodologies for monitoring and evaluation	
		Development of theories of change on climate change adaptation	Х		Х	Training on NAPs focusing on medium- and long-term outcomes	AC, LEG, NAP-GSP, NAP technical	
							Sharing of existing knowledge on monitoring and evaluation	working group, UNCDF
							Training on Performance- Based Climate Resilience Grant Systems for sub- national climate action	
		Compilation of information to support monitoring, review and evaluation of progress on addressing adaptation	Х		Х	Work on developing methodologies for reviewing adequacy and effectiveness of adaptation and support	AC, LEG, NAI GSP, GIZ, WHO	
							Sharing of existing knowledge, tools and experience in developing monitoring and evaluation systems	
		Mechanisms to monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of support received	Х		Х		Work on developing methodologies for reviewing	AC, LEG

Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	Gaps				_	
			LDCs		All developing countries			Providers of
			All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
							adequacy and effectiveness of adaptation and support	
Linkage with the development	Steps A.4, B.5, C.1, C.4 and D.4	Capacity to effectively address climate change adaptation in the national context within the broader framework of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the SDGs		Х		Х	Tools, training and case studies on integrative/systems approaches, coherence with the SDGs and other frameworks, and linking national, subnational and sectoral adaptation planning and implementation	FAO, GEF, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, UNDP, UNEP, WHO, WMO
agenda	Decision 5/CP.17							
	Article 2; and Article 7, paragraph 1							
		Articulation of the co-benefits of climate change adaptation proposals to the GCF	Х		Х		Sessions at NAP Expos to enhance the understanding of the process of accessing funding from the GCF for the formulation and implementation of NAPs	GCF, WHO, WMO
		Achievement of understanding of the concept of integrating adaptation into development planning, and of ways to integrate international processes that are relevant to adaptation planning using the appropriate frameworks, such as the SDGs, the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 and the New Urban Agenda	Х		Х		Tools, training and case studies on integrative/systems approaches, coherence with the SDGs and other frameworks, and linking national, subnational and sectoral adaptation planning and implementation	FAO, GIZ, LEG, NAP Global Network, NAP technical working group, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO
		Identification of effective entry points for the integration of adaptation into development planning		Х		Х	Tools, training and case studies on integrative/systems approaches, coherence with the SDGs and other frameworks, and linking national, subnational and	GIZ, LEG, NAP Global Network, NAP- GSP, UNCDF, UNEP, WHO,

			Gap	Gaps			_	Providers of
Area	<i>Reference^{b,c}</i>	Needs ^d	LDCs			l veloping untries		
			All	Some	e Al	l Som	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
							sectoral adaptation planning and implementation	
							Support for integrating integration of climate change adaptation into local public planning and budgeting systems	
		Prioritization of adaptation in development, including by communicating the development or		Х		Х	Tools, training and case studies on prioritizing adaptation in development	GIZ, LEG, NAP-GSP, UNITAR,
		economic value and benefits of implementing adaptation measures					Support for integrating climate change adaptation into local public planning and budgeting systems	UNEP, WHO
							Support stocktaking to identify entry points for adaptation	
Active learning from practice	Element D Decision 12/CP.18, paragraph 9; decision 3/CP.20, paragraph 9; decision 6/CP.22, paragraph 12; and decision 11/CMA.1, paragraph 13 Article 7, paragraph 9	Capacity to apply the experiences of and lessons learned during adaptation planning and implementation to future adaptation efforts, including by identifying and promoting best practices		Х		Х	Syntheses, publications and exchanges on experiences, good practices and lessons learned in adaptation in the developing countries	GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, UNDP, UNEP, WHO
							Integrating knowledge- sharing in ongoing adaptation projects	
	, paragraph y	Facilitation of true learning beyond the documentation of experiences and lessons learned	Х		Х		Promoting twinning between countries to strengthen peer- to-peer learning	FAO, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, UNEP,

			Gaps					Providers of
Area	Reference ^{h.c}	Needs ^d	LDCs		All developing countries		-	
			All	Some	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
							Providing post-training support	UNDCF, UNDP,
							Providing online and self- paced courses	UNITAR, WHO
							Promoting integration of South–South learning activities in adaptation projects	
		Promotion of learning platforms to		Х		Х	NAP Central	FAO, GIZ, LEG, NAP- GSP, NAP technical working group AC, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, UNCDF, UNEP, WHO
		facilitate the sharing of experiences and learning, especially at the regional level					Organizing regional and international exchanges between countries	
							Support webinar series to share experience on NAPs	
		Expansion of South-South exchanges to capitalize on experiences with similar		Х		Х	Organizing regional exchanges between countries	
		or common climate shocks					Newsletters and policy briefs on experience in adaptation planning and implementation	
Guiding principles	All elements	Adequate engagement of multiple stakeholders at the national and subnational level, including civil society, the private sector, financial institutions, city governments and other subnational authorities, youth, local communities and indigenous peoples, in managing adaptation planning and implementation, taking into account	Х	Х		Х	on multi-stakeholder GIZ, LE engagement at all levels FAO, N	GCF, GEF,
	Decision 5/CP.17, paragraphs 2–5							GIZ, LEG, FAO, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, NAP technical working group, UNCDF, UNDP, UNEP, WHO
	Article 7, paragraph 5						sectoral, as well as regional and international)	
							Mainstreaming stakeholder engagement as a requirement for funding	

	<i>Reference^{b.c}</i>		Gaps					
Area			LDCs		All developing countries		-	Providers of
		Needs ^d	All S	ome	All	Some	Support activities to address the gaps ^e	support addressing the gaps ^f
		elements of successful adaptation (guiding principles)					Support in-country broad consultation on NAPs	
		Adequate analysis of which communities, groups and ecosystems are the most vulnerable	Х		Х		Tools, case studies and training on identifying vulnerable groups, communities and ecosystems and implementing specific measures to address their needs	GIZ, LEG, UNCDF, UNEP,
							Support for establishing climate risk and vulnerability assessment local information systems (RVALIS)	
		Deeper and more consistent consideration of how the general concept of gender sensitivity can be applied to practical actions that lead to	Х			Х	Tools, case studies, outreach events and training on gender sensitivity in the formulation and implementation of NAPs	AC, FAO, GCF, GEF, GIZ, LEG, NAP Global Network, NAP- Ag, UNDP, UNEP, WHO
		a reduction in gender-driven vulnerabilities					Training on gender-sensitive socioeconomic vulnerability assessments	
		Ways to identify and effectively manage trade-offs between different adaptation actions and approaches, and between development and ecological protection	X	-		X	Tools for managing linkages and trade-offs between different adaptation actions and approaches	AC, FAO, GIZ, LEG, NAP-Ag, NAP-GSP, UNDP
							Tools on linkages between adaptation	

Abbreviations: AC = Adaptation Committee; CGIAR = Research Program on Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security; CTCN = Climate Technology Centre and Network; FAO = Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations; GCF = Green Climate Fund; GEF = Global Environment Facility; GERICS = Climate Service Center Germany; GIZ = German Agency for International Cooperation; LDC = Least Developed Country; LEG = Least Developed Countries Expert Group; NAP-Ag = Integrating Agriculture in National Adaptation Plans programme; NAP-GSP = National Adaptation Plan Global Support Programme; NAP-GSP TAG = NAP-GSP Technical Advisory Group; UNCDF = Context Service Center Germany; CEG = Center Germany; CE

United Nations Capital Development Fund; UNDP = United Nations Development Programme; UNDRR = United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction; UNEP = United Nations Environment Programme; UNITAR = United Nations Institute for Training and Research; WHO = World Health Organization; WMO = World Meteorological Organization.

^a This updates the information contained document FCCC/SBI/2019/16, annex I.

^b Related elements of the process to formulate and implement NAPs contained in the technical guidelines for the formulation and implementation of NAPs, available at <u>http://unfccc.int/7279</u>.

^c COP and CMA decisions and Articles of the Paris Agreement include only the decisions or articles related to supporting developing countries in the process to formulate and implement NAPs and that refer to any of the following bodies or entities: the AC; the LEG; Parties; United Nations organizations; specialized, bilateral and multilateral agencies; and other relevant organizations.

^d These needs represent countries' expected competencies, essential skills or services at the national, subnational and sectoral level required for the formulation and implementation of NAPs.

 e^{e} The column only includes information provided to the LEG by the respective bodies and organizations at its 36th and 37th meetings.

 f The column only includes bodies and organizations that provided information to the LEG at its 36th and 37th meetings.