



REPORT BY THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY

60th SESSION OF THE SUBSIDIARY BODY FOR
IMPLEMENTATION

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Reporting from Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention:
Provision of financial and technical support

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Thank you, Mr. Chair, for the opportunity to provide a statement on the provision of financial and technical support to developing country Parties by the Global Environment Facility (GEF).

Participants to the eighth replenishment of the GEF recognized and reaffirmed the importance of the GEF's mandate as provider of financial support for reporting and for the implementation of the Enhanced Transparency Framework (ETF) under the Paris Agreement. As a result, the set aside for reporting activities was increased from \$110 million in the GEF-7 period to \$145 million in the GEF-8 period, which started on July 1, 2022. In parallel, funding for CBIT increased from \$55 million to \$75 million. Overall, this represents a 33 percent increase in resource allocation.

The document FCCC/SBI/2023/INF.10, prepared and submitted for COP 28, includes information on the status of resources provided for the preparation of national communications, biennial update reports (BURs) and biennial transparency reports (BTRs) by Parties not included in Annex I to the Convention. This information will be updated for COP 29, as part of GEF's submission to the UNFCCC.

Countries continue to make good progress on these reporting activities. In total, as of May 1, 2024, the GEF has supported 205 BURs in 132 countries and 557 national communications in 152 countries.

In response to CMA guidance, the GEF developed modalities to support developing country Parties in preparing their first and subsequent BTRs. The modalities were informed by two informal consultations held virtually with participation of national government representatives, members from the Consultative Group of Experts (CGE), the UNFCCC secretariat, and relevant GEF Implementing Agencies.

These support modalities have been made available as of February 2021 to provide sufficient lead time for countries to prepare and submit their first BTR by December 2024. As of May 1, 2024, 102 countries had accessed support for 143 BTRs (including 104 BTR1, 42 BTR2 and 1 BTR3), for a total of \$97.9 million. Within the last year, there has been a significant increase in the number of countries accessing BTR support, up from 68 countries and a total of \$60.4 million as of June 1, 2023.

Following additional guidance from CMA 3 and a third informal consultation, the agreed full cost of BTRs has been increased from the start of the GEF-8 period.

Developing countries that are Parties to the Paris Agreement can now access up to \$600,000 for the BTR and up to \$633,000 for the combined BTR and national communication. This compares to \$484,000 for the BTR and US \$517,000 for the combined BTR and national communication in GEF-7. These resources are available from the climate change focal area set aside on the basis of agreed full-cost funding. As with other reports, resources above these amounts, if needed, may be provided from a country's STAR allocation.

In response to the CMA 3 guidance regarding the potential of combining the application processes for producing multiple BTRs, the GEF has also made available support for countries to access two BTRs and one NC, as applicable, as part of the same single country enabling activity project, under the CEO expedited approval authority procedures.

Furthermore, the GEF has worked to further increase efficiency in the provision of support through the use of multi country programs. As of May 1, 2024, three umbrella programs have been approved, providing support to 59 countries and 70 BTRs, with a funding envelope of \$41.3 million.

In addition to the support provided for national communications, BURs and BTRs, the GEF has also supported the Global Support Program (GSP) to provide additional technical guidance and backstopping for the development of these reports. The five-year program started in late 2015 and provided support to 130 countries and concluded its activities in September 2021. From July to September 2021, the GSP prepared reports and publications on the implementation of National Determined Contributions (NDCs), baselines for climate actions for the energy and land-use sectors. The GSP also continued the provision of support to the 13 Monitoring Reporting and Verification (MRV) networks established, promoting peer-to-peer exchange and training support in Africa, Asia, Europe and Central Asia (ECA) and Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC).

The transition to the BTR system by 2024 has further highlighted the merit to continue with the provision of global support modalities. Therefore, the GEF is funding the continuation of the GSP taking into consideration the requirements of the ETF. As such, the GSP and the CBIT Global Coordination Platform have been merged into the CBIT Global Support Program (or CBIT-GSP), which will run until the end of 2026. The main objective of the project is to provide global streamlined support, capacity building and coordination to help developing

countries meet enhanced transparency requirements under the Paris Agreement. The online platform of the CBIT-GSP was launched during the current SB 58 session.

In addition to supporting the preparation of national reports, the GEF further supports the implementation of the ETF under the Paris Agreement through the Capacity-building Initiative on Transparency (CBIT).

Since the CBIT was launched more than eight years ago, as of May 1, 2024, the GEF has supported 96 projects totaling \$159.7 million. These projects are supporting 88 countries, including 29 LDCs, sixteen SIDS, with three of these countries being LDCs and SIDS. The support is provided in a geographically balanced manner. Out of the 96 CBIT projects, 17 projects have completed implementation and 66 projects are under implementation. These projects respond to nationally identified priorities and are thus specific to each country's transparency-related capacity-building needs.

The CBIT has also supported seven global projects for knowledge sharing, coordination, and capacity-building. The GEF will continue to process new CBIT project proposals upon request from Parties, in alignment with the programming

directions and COP guidance and utilizing available set-aside resources, including through second phase CBIT projects in countries that have completed the implementation of their first CBIT project.

In consideration of the needs of developing countries, the GEF partnership has also been exploring ways to further enhance its internal effectiveness. One important measure that was approved by the GEF Council at its 66th Meeting, in February 2024, was the increase in the cap of the size of Medium-sized Projects (MSPs) from US\$ 2 to 5 million. The financing ceiling for MSPs was initially set at US\$ 1 million and was later raised to US\$2 million in 2012. This most recent increase is expected to enable a much greater number of GEF projects and financing value, including from the CBIT portfolio, to benefit from the more streamlined one-step approval process for MSPs.

Finally, it is worth highlighting that on May 20-21, 2024, the first Global Transparency Forum took place in Tokyo, jointly organized by the CBI-GSP, the GEF, UNEP and the UNEP Copenhagen Climate Center and UNDP, and hosted by the Ministry of Environment of Japan. More than 180 delegates participated from more than 120 developing countries, in addition to support providers, development partners and contributors. The Forum's objective was to discuss progress made in

enhancing transparency and associated capacities, at the global and national levels.
and build momentum for the timely implementation of the ETF.

In conclusion, we would like to reassure Parties that the GEF will continue to provide resources as a priority for national communications and for the timely preparation and submission of BTRs, as well as for the CBIT, and to work to fully address the CMA guidance received at COP 26, COP27 and COP 28 relative to the enhanced transparency framework.

The GEF Secretariat remains available to provide any clarifications to Parties on this subject as well as broader GEF support.

Thank you.