

FRIENDS OF THE EARTH EUROPE Press release For immediate release: Thursday November 9, 2017

NEW STUDY REVEALS INCOMPATIBILITY OF CLIMATE SAFETY AND CONTINUED GAS USE

Europe can afford only 9 more years of fossil fuels for energy, climate science shows

INVITATION – Fossil Gas: pathway to a clean energy future or route to dangerous climate change?

Thursday 9 November, 16.45–18.15

Meeting room 10, Bonn zone, COP23, Bonn.

Friends of the Earth International side event with Professor Kevin Anderson from the Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research and the Teesside University and speakers from frontline communities affected by gas development in the Global South and North.

See: https://www.facebook.com/events/121433145289207/

Europe needs to urgently quit gas if it is to reduce greenhouse gas emissions to internationally agreed levels, new science shows.

A new study, commissioned by Friends of the Earth Europe from the Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research and the Teesside University, shows that EU countries can afford just nine more years of burning gas and other fossil fuels at the current rate before they will have exhausted their share of the earth's remaining carbon budget for maximum temperature rises of 2°C. [1]

Even with a managed phase-out, fossil fuels including natural gas, can have no substantial role beyond 2035 in an EU energy system compatible with 2°C.

The findings are a stark reminder of the urgency with which Europe, as a region historically responsible for climate change, needs to shift to an energy system free from fossil fuels. Under the terms of the Paris climate agreement, the EU has committed to limit global warming to 'well below 2°C' and to 'pursue efforts to limit the temperature increase to 1.5°C'. [2] For 1.5°C, gas and other fossil fuels would need to be phased-out even faster.

Because of the high levels of both CO₂ and methane emissions throughout the gas lifecycle, the authors conclude that, "there is categorically no role for bringing additional fossil fuel reserves, including gas, into production", and that, "an urgent programme to phase out existing natural gas and other fossil fuel use across the EU is an imperative".



This warning comes as the EU is poised to publish a list of 55 new major gas projects it is considering for public funding. [3] In the last three years, the EU has granted more than €1 billion in public finance to gas projects. [4]

Jagoda Munic, director of Friends of the Earth Europe, said: "Europe's infatuation with gas is totally incompatible with serious action on climate change. The oil and gas industry is going all out to paint gas as green and keep us hooked on fossil fuels, but the truth is there is absolutely no room for gas in the transition we need to a clean energy future. Europe needs to urgently get off all fossil fuels, realise the full potential of energy savings, and go for a100% renewable system in the hands of people."

Professor Kevin Anderson, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research and the Teesside University said: "If the EU is to transform its energy system to align with the Paris temperature and equity commitments, it cannot continue with business as usual and must instead initiate a rapid phase out of all fossil fuels including natural gas. This needs to begin now and be complete within the coming two decades."

Doctor John Broderick, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research and University of Manchester said: "*Extracting and burning natural gas produces substantial quantities of methane and carbon dioxide which warm the climate in different ways. We need to rapidly reduce emissions of both of these gases to prevent dangerous climate change, not one or the other."*

For the next two weeks, negotiators from around the world are meeting in Bonn, Germany for the United Nations climate talks. Talks will focus on agreeing the 'rule book' for implementation of the Paris Agreement. [5]

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References

[1] Visit <u>www.foeeurope.org/NoRoomForGas</u> for:

- a media briefing from Friends of the Earth Europe

- the full report, 'Can the climate afford Europe's gas addiction?' by Friends of the Earth Europe
- the research report, 'Natural gas and climate change', by Anderson and Broderick

Also available in German, Spanish, Finnish, French, Hungarian, Latvian and Slovenian.

Friends of the Earth Europe - foeeurope.org - @foeeurope - /FoEEurope



[2] United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (2015) Adoption of the Paris Agreement. 21st Conference of the Parties. United Nations:

http://unfccc.int/files/essential_background/convention/application/pdf/english_paris_agreement.pd <u>f</u>

[3] http://www.politico.eu/?post_type=pro&p=744896

[4] <u>http://www.foeeurope.org/commission-billionth-euro-fossil-fuel-subsidies-170216</u>

[5] Friends of the Earth International spokespeople are available throughout the COP23 climate talks in Bonn. For more information or an interview please contact: Francesca Gater, communications coordinator, Friends of the Earth Europe, <u>francesca.gater@foeeurope.org</u>, +32 (0) 485 93 05 15

With its Fossil Free Europe vision, Friends of the Earth Europe is working to create the much-needed, fair and urgent transition to a fossil fuel free Europe by 2030. This means dismantling the fossil fuel system and creating the just, clean energy future that people want and need. www.foeeurope.org/fossilfreeeurope

Friends of the Earth Europe is the largest grassroots environmental network in Europe, uniting more than 30 national organisations with thousands of local groups. We are the European arm of Friends of the Earth International which unites 74 national member organisations, 5,000 local activist groups, and over two million supporters around the world.

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