



United Nations  
Climate Change



COP28 UAE

# Lessons on incorporating Gender aspects into the EFT and BTR processes

9 December, 2023

**#Together4Transparency**

A horizontal bar composed of several colored segments: teal, yellow, orange, light blue, purple, green, and red.

# **Overview of the gender related requirements for the BTR process and update of the Toolkit**

**Sanja Elezovic, CBIT-GSP Gender Specialist**

Transparency Clinic at COP 28, Dec. 9, 2023

# NC

National GHG inventory

Adaptation measures

Mitigation measures

Transfer of technology

Research and systematic observation

Education, training and public awareness

Capacity-building

Information sharing and networking

Constraints and needs

# BUR

National GHG inventory

Mitigations actions

Finance, technology and  
capacity-building needs

# BTR

National GHG inventory

Progress made in NDC

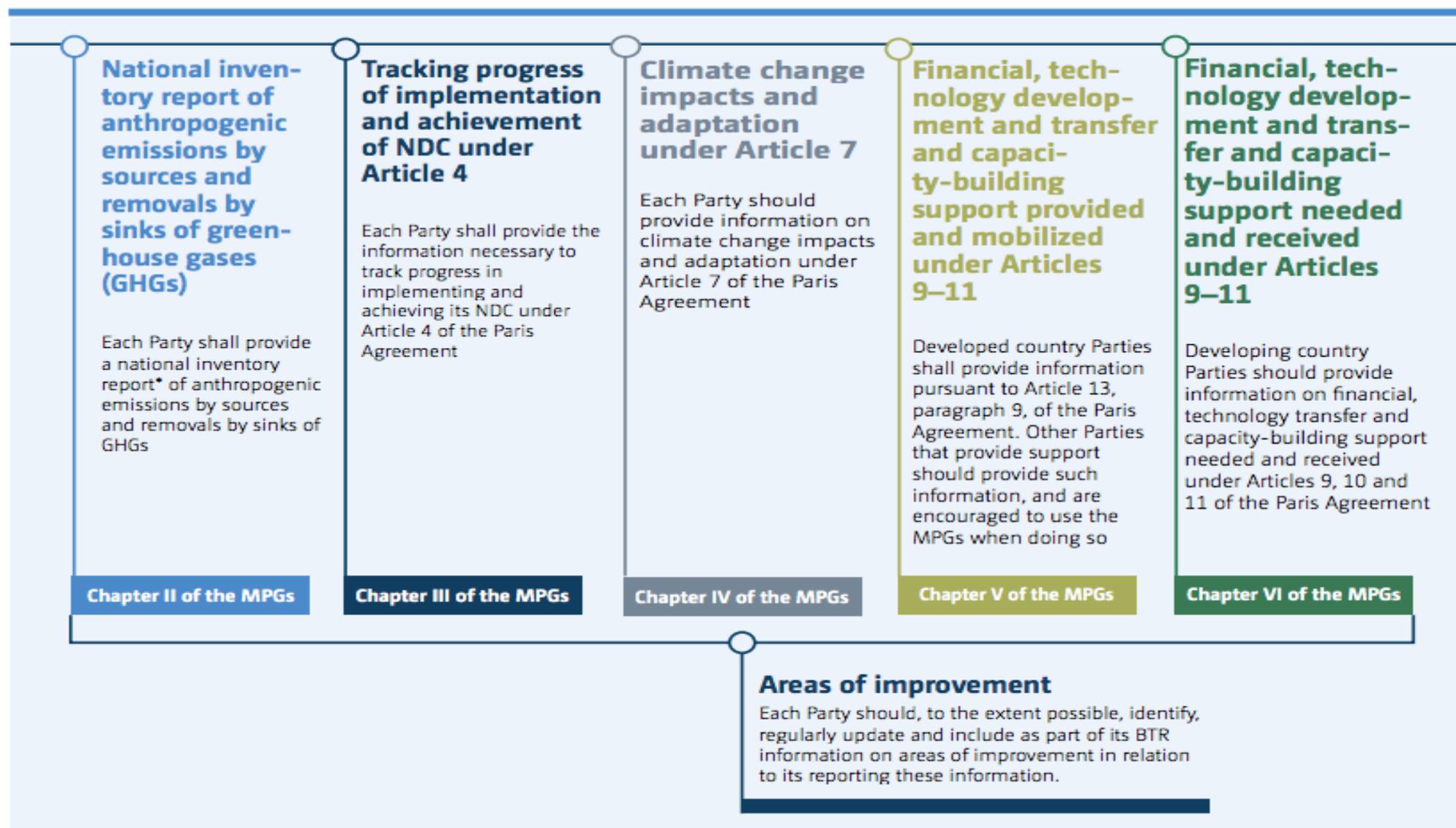
Climate change impacts  
and adaptation

Financial, technology-transfer  
and capacity-building support  
needed and received

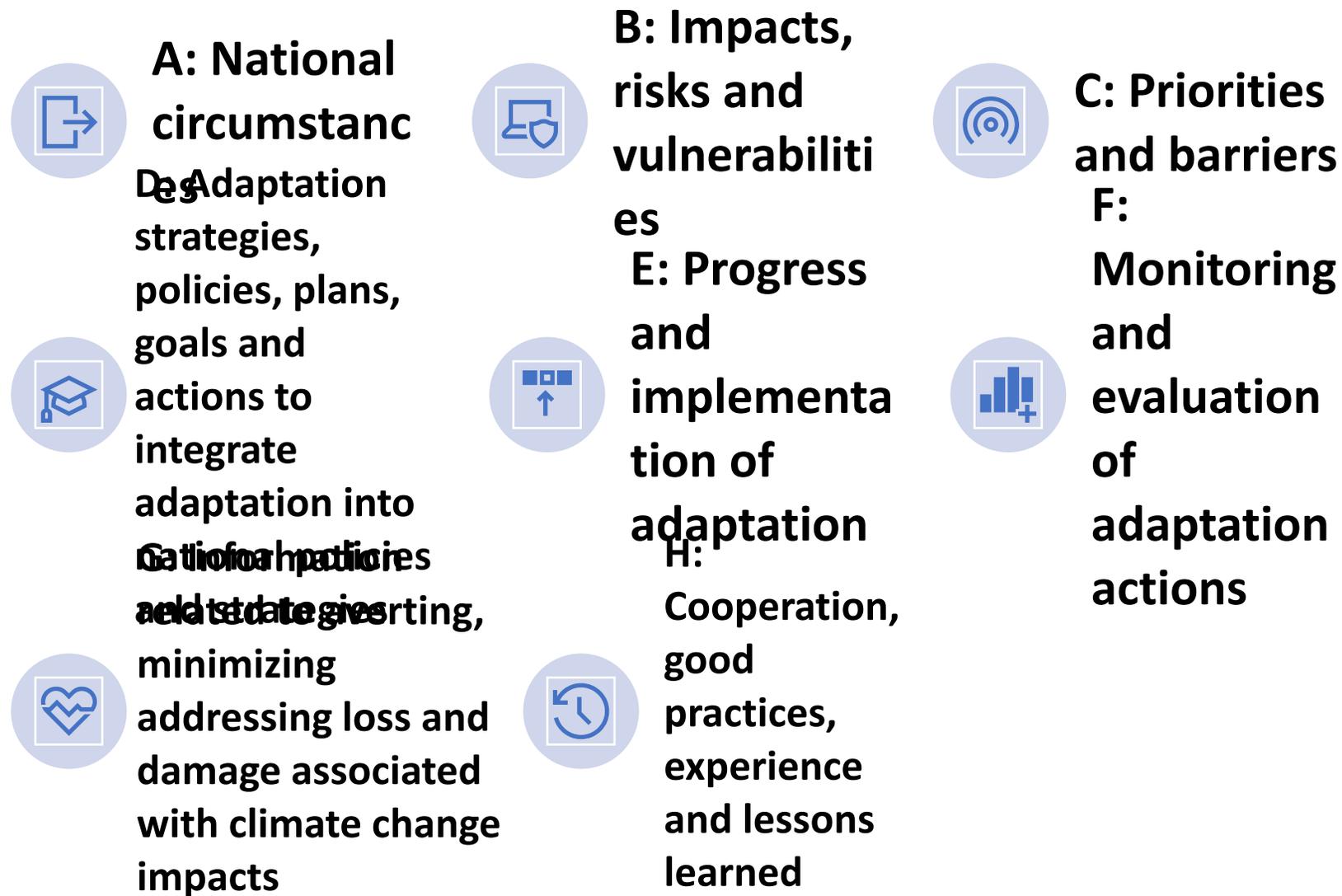
Figure 3

## Information to be reported in the biennial transparency report\*

\* Decision 18/CMA.1, annex, paragraph 10.



# Climate change impact adaptation



# Gender responsive BTR Toolkit

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## Timeline:

- The first draft - end of February.
- Review and final draft – end of March/April
- 3 regional workshops – by the end of June

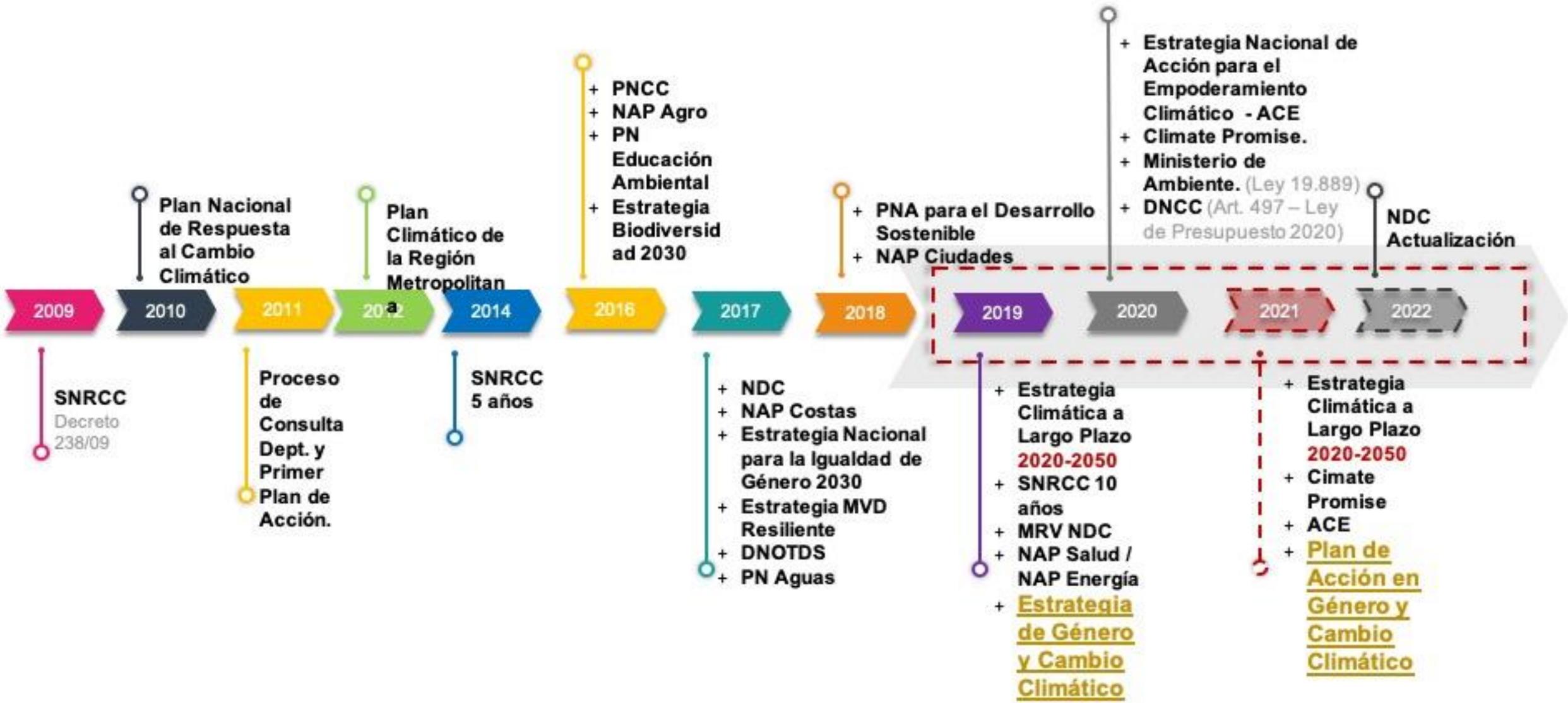
Consultative process with countries and stakeholders will take place during the development of first and final draft.

1. ETF Gender requirements
2. Countries' best practices/lessons learned in the following areas:
  - Collection and analysis of sex-disaggregated data and gender information;
  - Development of national gender indicators
  - Use of international gender indicators;
  - Meaningful participation of local women in defining priorities in climate policies
  - Gender responsive climate financing
  - Institutional arrangements that support gender mainstreaming in climate policies
  - Gender monitoring frameworks

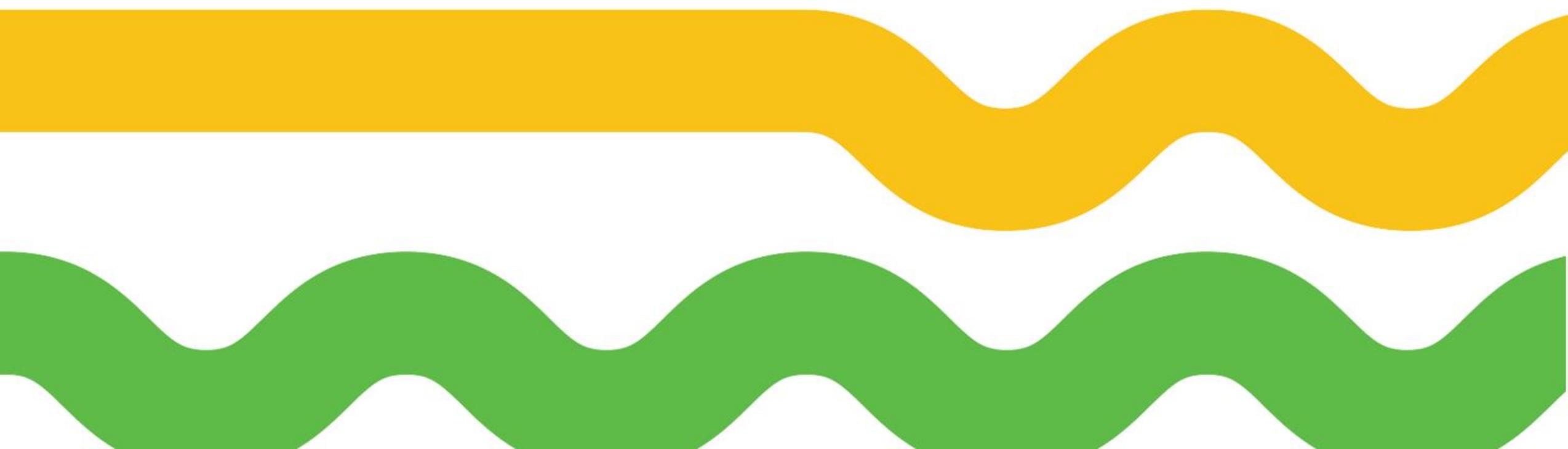
# Gender and Climate Change

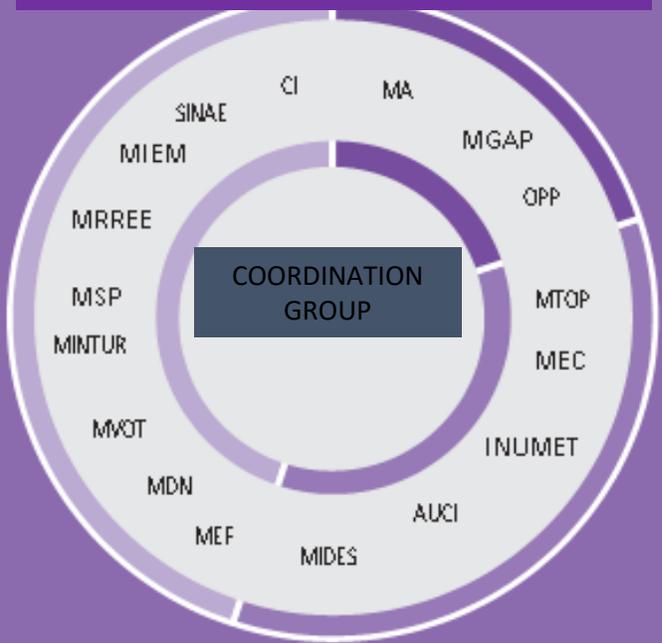
# National Policy on Climate Change





# Institutional framework



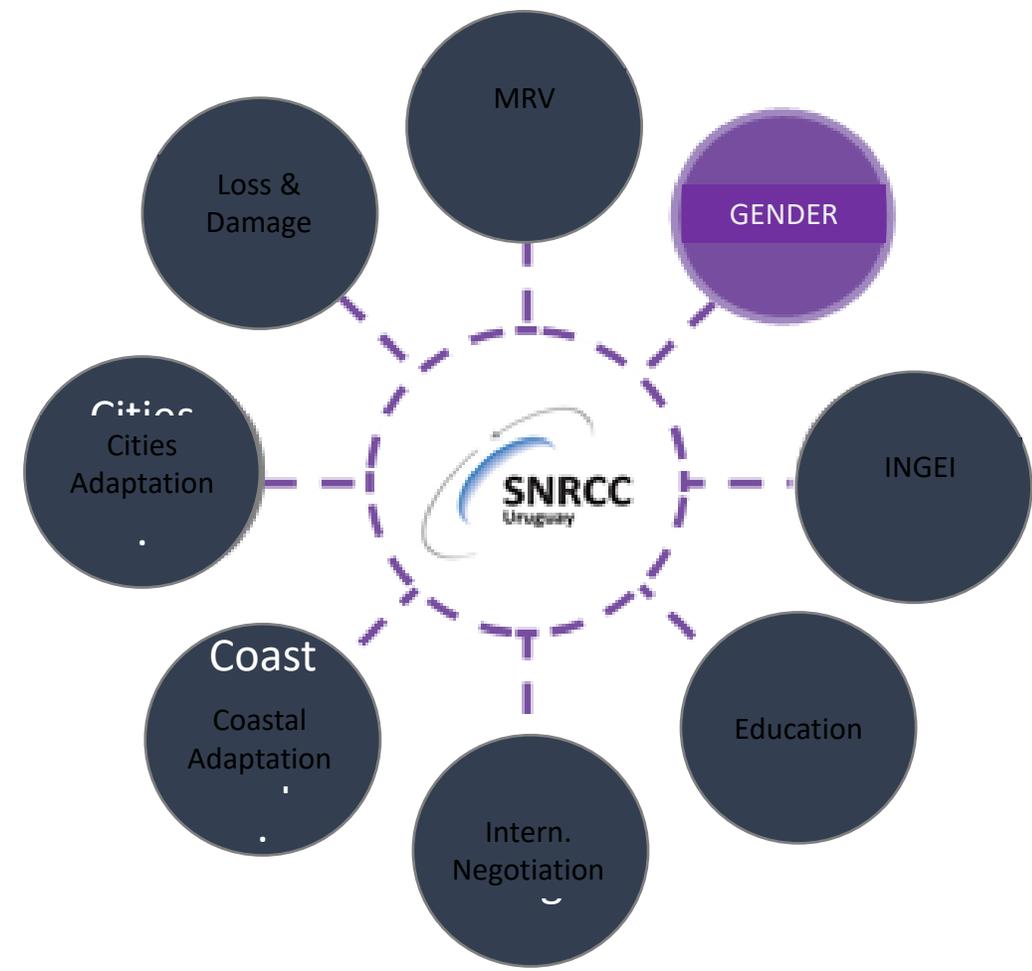


- MIEMBROS DEL SNRCC QUE EJERCEN LA PRESIDENCIA Y LA VICEPRESIDENCIA DEL GDC
- MIEMBROS DEL GDC DEL SNRCC
- ORGANISMOS INVITADOS AL GDC

COMISIÓN ASESORA

La Comisión Asesora está compuesta por técnicos representantes de instituciones públicas, entidades académicas, técnicas y de investigación, entre las cuales se encuentran: ANEP, UDELAR, ANII, INIA, IAU, CDN, así como organizaciones no gubernamentales ambientalistas y representantes del sector productivo.

# Way of working



# Gender and Climate Change Strategy

Process to define gender measures



Process to integrate gender into Climate Change policy instruments:

Building measures and goals in NDC, MRV and NAPS

01

NDC measures categorized based on potential impact on gap reduction and gender inequality



02

Gender measures and goals included in each NDC measure, MRV and NAP



- a. Neutral
- b. Sensitive
- c. Potentially responsive
- d. Responsive

Gender Sectorial Analysis (mitigation)  
Gender Territorial Analysis (adaptation)

Sectorial:  
Access, control and resources' use  
Access barriers & opportunities  
Territorial:  
Access, control and use of natural and productive resources and services  
Use of public space and mobility  
Barriers for women participation





# Gender evaluation of measures

## Neutral:

Gender approach is not applicable at this stage of the process

## Blind – Potentially sensitive or responsive:

Measures that have a direct impact on gender gaps. If not active actions are taken to revert its impact, can increase the gap

Measures that not include corrective actions but have potential to do so based on regulations and initiatives clearly established

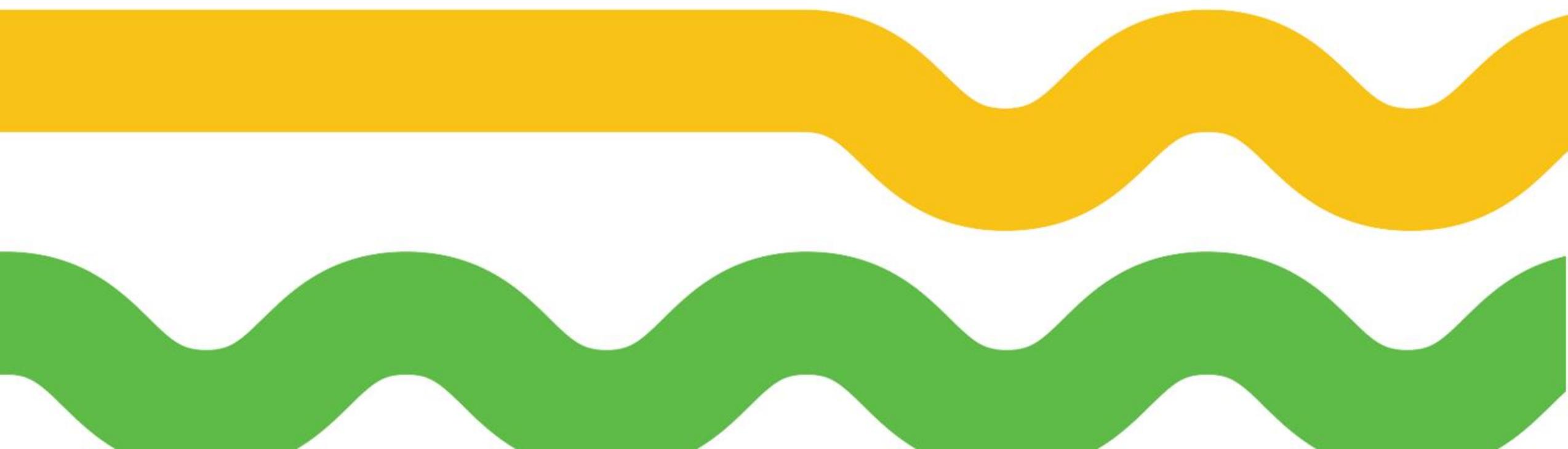
Integrate gender approach from disaggregated information but not necessarily include corrective actions

## Responsive:

Measures that integrate corrective actions to reduce gender inequalities and/or reduce the gaps in sectors traditionally structured by gender

Measures that promote cultural changes enabling the deconstruction of concepts related to gender representations

# Gender Action Plan



## Priority Areas

Capacity building  
Knowledge management  
Communication

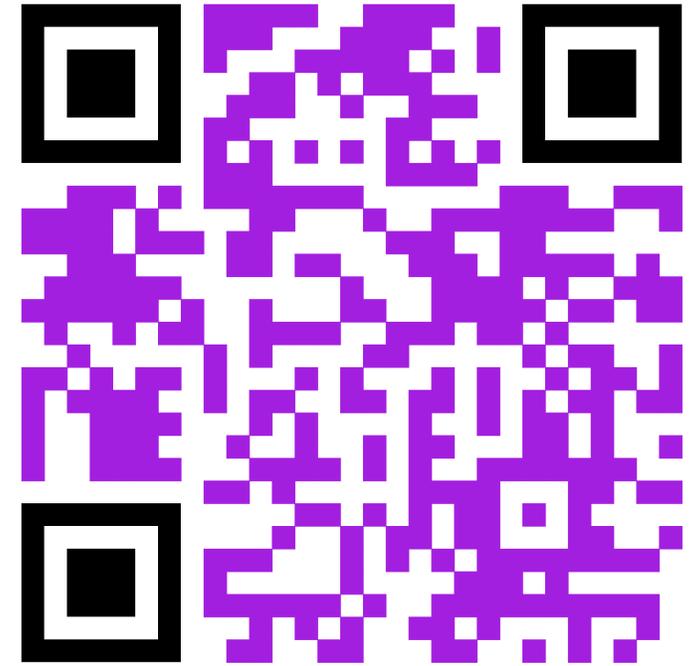
Gender balance, Women Participation and Leadership

Gender perspective in implementation

Gender integration in the instruments of the climate change  
policy



# NDC Monitoring Review and Verification MRV System Viewer



[https://visualizador.gobiernoabierto.gub.uy/visualizador/api/repos/%3Apublic%3Aorganismos%3Ambiente%3Avisualizador\\_cdn.wcdf/generatedContent](https://visualizador.gobiernoabierto.gub.uy/visualizador/api/repos/%3Apublic%3Aorganismos%3Ambiente%3Avisualizador_cdn.wcdf/generatedContent)

**SNRCC Uruguay** Visualizador de avances de la Contribución Determinada a nivel Nacional y otros indicadores vinculados

Consulte aquí el grado de avance e información metodológica de los objetivos globales y específicos para mitigar el cambio climático, así como las medidas de mitigación, adaptación y fortalecimiento de capacidades contenidas en los compromisos de Uruguay sobre Cambio Climático establecidos en la [Contribución Determinada a nivel Nacional \(CDN\)](#).

**Medidas de la CDN** Visualizar por **Objetivo** **Medida**

**Año de publicación:** 2023  
**Institución referente:** Seleccione...  
**Subgrupo de medida:** Seleccione...  
**Sensibilidad al género:** Seleccione...  
**Sector/Área:** Seleccione...  
**Estado de avance:** Seleccione...

**Medidas por estado de implementación**

| Estado de implementación |
|--------------------------|
| En Implementación        |
| En Programación          |
| Meta Alcanzada           |

**Medidas por sección de la CDN**

| Sección de la CDN  |
|--|
| Mitigación - Incondicional                               |
| Adaptación   |
| Mitigación - Condicional                                 |
| Construcción de Capacidades y Generación de Conocimiento |

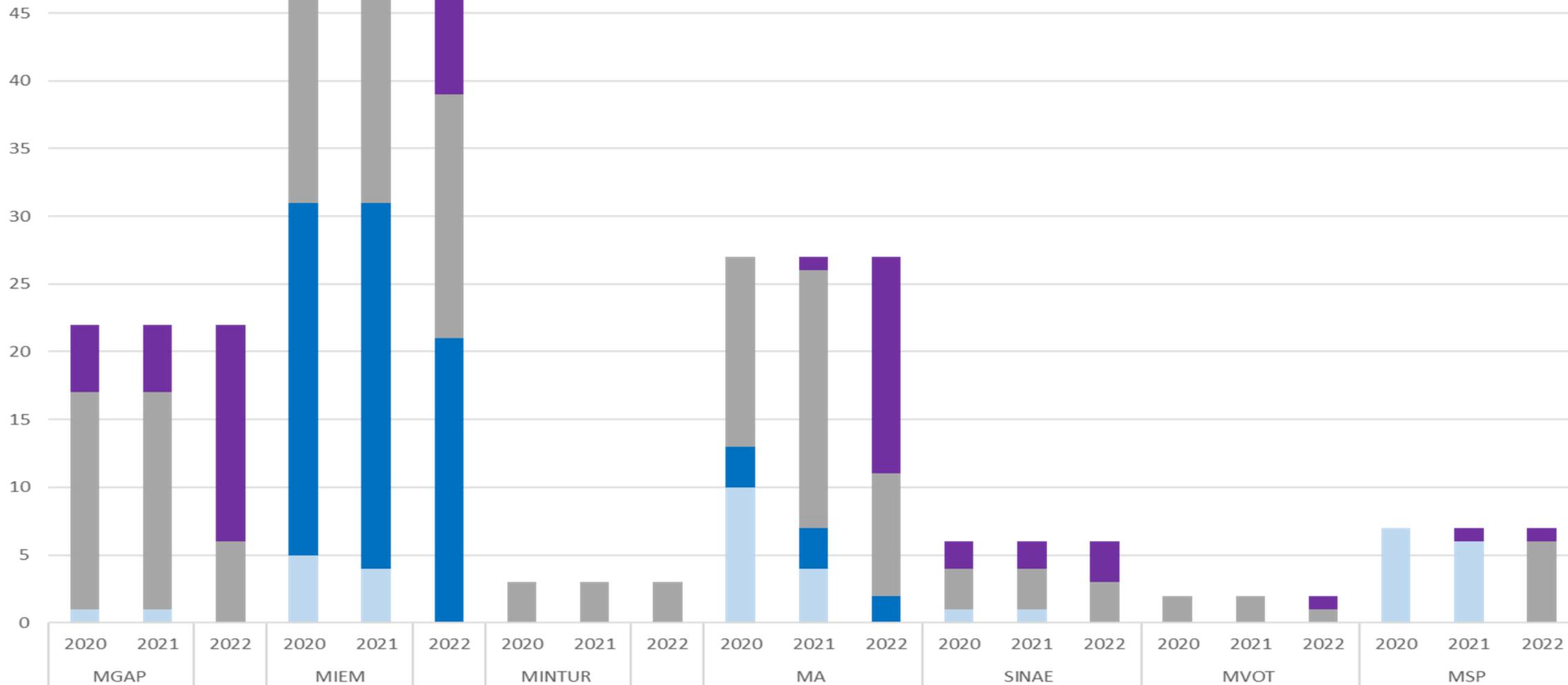
**Medidas por sector de actividad / área**

ARS/USD -0.36% 16:49 27/11/2023

# Results of NDC1 Evaluation



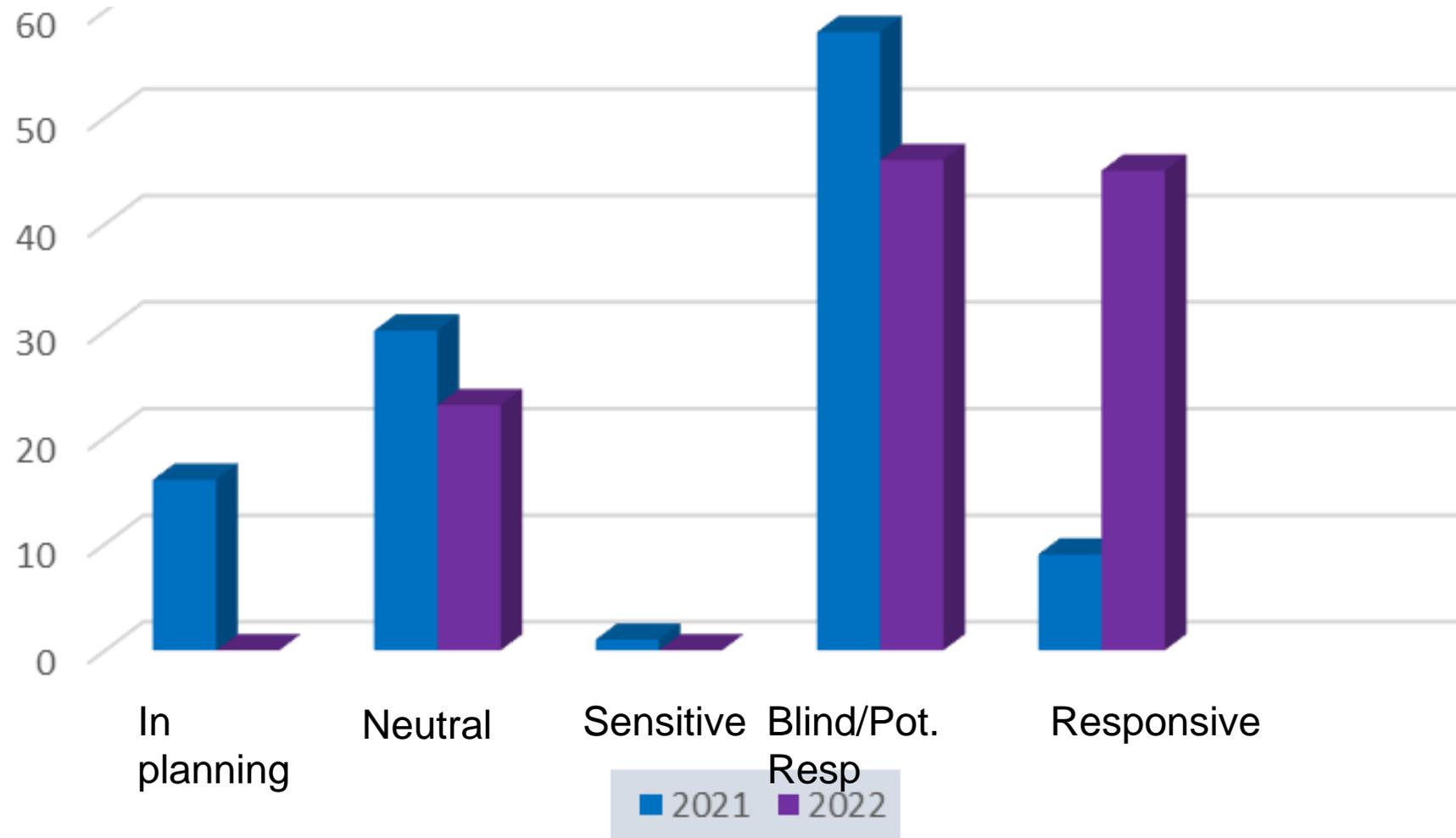
# Gender categorization of NDC1 Measures



■ In planning     
 ■ Neutral     
 ■ Blind/Potentially responsive     
 ■ Responsive

# Year comparison

## Gender categorization of NDC1 Measures



# Example of Gender responsive measures in the NDC1

## Basin Management

- Stakeholder Maps with focus on gender
- Survey to identify women organizations, rural women groups (farmers, artisans), feminist movements
- Calls to trainings, meetings and workshops with gender approach (care organization)



# Example of Gender responsive measures in the NDC1

## National Adaptation Plan for Cities and Infrastructure

- Training to incorporate gender perspective and approaches to key stakeholders at subnational level
- Indicators of gender responsiveness and sensitivity to be included in city planning
- Inclusion of gender sensitive and responsive measures in city planning to revert inequalities



# More information on gender and climate in Uruguay





**Gracias**



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Montenegro  
Ministry of Tourism, Ecology,  
Sustainable Development and  
Northern Region Development



# Lessons and opportunities on incorporating gender aspects in the ETF and BTR processes:

## Experience integrating gender into BUR/NDCs Montenegro

Jovana Drobnjak CBIT and NC/BTR project manager

Saturday, 9 December 2023, 09:00 – 10:00

COP28 ZONE – meeting room X



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COP28

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## Achievements so far:

1. Gender is integrated in: SBUR (2018), TBUR (2019), TNC (2019) and NDC (2021)
2. Current projects: NAP (2022/23) and CBIT (2023) have strong gender component
3. Gender analyses/impact assessments have been developed in the following areas:
  - Impact of climate policies on gender equality (international, national, sector)
  - Vulnerability assessment (women, sensitive groups, marginalized groups, etc.)
  - Analysis of institutional arrangements and capacity to integrate gender into climate policies
  - Sex-disaggregated data gaps
  - Indicators to assess social/gender equality
  - Gender responsive climate budgeting

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# Indicators to assess social/gender equality

- Participation of women in economic activity (employment, entrepreneurship)
- Equal access to resources for women and men (education, ownership, political and economic decision-making, gender parity in research)
- Vulnerability assessment
- Additional vulnerabilities (Roma and Egyptians, rural women, older women, people with disabilities)
- Participation of women in climate change solutions (climate decision-making, climate financing)
- NDC measures, existing sex-disaggregated data, data gaps and proposed gender indicators

# Integration of gender aspects & indicators in NDC sector measures

- Energy: 10 out of 12 measures
- Transport: 2 out of 2 measures
- Waste: 2 out of 2 measures
- Horizontal measures: 2 out of 2



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## Example: Assessment of national policies in the waste sector

| Policy  | Gender sensitive | Measures that include gender and vulnerable groups | Comment  | Contribution to gender responsiveness of mitigation and adaptation policies                                 |
|---|------------------|--|--|---|
| <b>National Waste Management Plan 2015 - 2020</b> | NO               |  | Some of the program activities include information and education of citizens about waste collection, separation, composting, etc. It opens the possibilities to recognize vulnerabilities of minority groups | Protection of vulnerable groups<br>Participation of women and vulnerable groups in climate change solutions |

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## Example: NDC waste sector measure: data gaps and proposed gender indicators

| Sector       | NDC Measure  | Existing sex-disaggregated data<br>(Source: Monstat)                          | Data gap  | Proposed gender indicators for NDC measures   |
|--------------|--|---|---|---|
| <b>Waste</b> | One measure targeting reduction of bio-waste<br><br>Two measures targeting waste waters (increase of connection to sewage system and UWWTD compliant Wastewater Treatment Plans) | 70% of Roma and Egyptian communities collect and sell secondary raw materials | The number of Roma and Egyptian women, men and children living close to waste disposal spots, disaggregated by age and geographical location. | Percentage of Roma and Egyptians beneficiaries of the measures targeting wastewaters. |





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# Example: NDC horizontal measures

| Horizontal measures   | Existing sex-disaggregated data  | Data gap   | Proposed indicator  |
|---|--|--|---|
| <p><b>Participation of women in climate decision making and climate negotiations</b></p> <p><b>Participation of women as stakeholders and beneficiaries of NDC measures</b></p> | <p>Among employees in Montenegro, 22% of legislators, officials and managers are women</p> <p>Women make 33% of professionals/experts working in institutions in charge of transposition of EU directives in Chapter 27 (Environment and Climate Change)</p> <p>Women make 13% of high decision makers in areas of environment and climate change</p> <p>Average rate of women participating in climate delegations in COPs is 38%</p> | <p>Assessing the potential of women entrepreneurs to participate in and to benefit from NDC measures</p> | <p>Percentage of women in climate change decision-making</p> <p>Percentage of women CSO representatives in climate actions</p> <p>Percentage of women in climate delegations</p> <p>Number and description of gender responsive awareness campaigns</p> |





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Thank you for your attention!  
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# Incorporating gender aspects in MRV Georgia country experience

Ekaterine Mikadze  
COP28, Dubai





# MRV system in Georgia

- GHG inventory
- BuRs
- National Communication
- BTR

Additional documents to consider feeding in the MRV system:

- SECAPs
- Reporting on the implementation of the Lt-LEDs



# Inclusion of gender aspects in national climate policies

- Assessment of the NDC
  - Assessment of LT-LEDs
  - Gender mainstreaming guidance for Climate policies
  - Incorporation of gender in developing It-LEDs implementation roadmap
  - Stakeholder considerations and tools to implement gender-sensitive policies, what needs to be used as indicators?
- 



# Current efforts

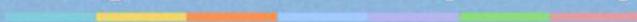
- New setup on development of BTR
- Composition of the BTR expert team
- Gender chapter of the BTR and gender mainstreaming across the report
- Trainings related to gender and climate change



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