



**COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE
OF THE KYOTO PROTOCOL**

**CC/27/2025/2
5 September 2025**

Status of submission and review of reports under the Kyoto Protocol

Note by the secretariat

1. This note provides information on the status of submission and review of the supplementary information necessary to demonstrate compliance by relevant Parties with their commitments under the Protocol, in accordance with Articles 7 and 8 of the Kyoto Protocol, including the annual greenhouse gas (GHG) inventories submitted in 2024 and 2025 by Parties included in Annex I (hereinafter, Annex I Parties)¹ and the reports upon expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol (true-up period report) in accordance with decision 15/CMP.1, as at 1 September 2025. In addition, it covers information on the eighth national communications (NC8s) by Annex I Parties, in accordance with decision 15/CMP.1 in conjunctions with decisions 3/CMP.11 and 4/CMP.11.

Annex I Parties in the second commitment period (2013–2020)

2. There are 42 Annex I Parties to the Kyoto Protocol.² Thirty-eight of them had a quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (QELRC) inscribed in the third column of Annex B to the Kyoto Protocol, as contained in annex I to decision 1/CMP.8 (hereinafter, the Doha Amendment) for the second commitment period. Belarus, Kazakhstan and Ukraine have not accepted the Doha Amendment.

3. Türkiye does not have a QELRC for the first or the second commitment periods. In the absence of commitments under Article 3 of the Protocol, its reporting obligations under Article 7, paragraph 1, of the Protocol do not appear to be triggered.

Greenhouse gas inventory submissions 2024

4. The secretariat received 42 annual inventory submissions for 2024 from Annex I Parties to the Kyoto Protocol. Table 1 updates the information on submission dates. In accordance with decision 1/CP.24, paragraph 42, Parties to the Paris Agreement submitting annual national inventory reports under the Convention shall use the modalities, procedures and guidelines for national inventory reports contained in chapter II of the annex to decision 18/CMA.1. In accordance with decision 6/CP.27 the deadline for the submission by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention that are Parties to the Paris Agreement of their annual greenhouse gas inventories due in 2024 was changed to 31 December 2024 .

5. As at 1 September 2025, the secretariat had coordinated the reviews of 18 submissions by Annex I Parties in conjunction with the review of their first BTR submission. The remaining submissions will be reviewed in late 2025 or 2026.

¹ For the purposes of this document, the term “Annex I Parties” refers to Parties to the Kyoto Protocol considered Parties included in Annex I in accordance with Article 1, paragraph 7, of the Protocol.

² Forty-three Annex I Parties ratified the Kyoto Protocol. However, on 15 December 2011, the Depositary received written notification of Canada’s withdrawal from the Kyoto Protocol. This action became effective for Canada on 15 December 2012.



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Table 1

Annual 2024 submissions by Annex I Parties: status of submission, review dates and status of preparation of the review reports^a

<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NIR and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review dates (modality)</i>	<i>Review report publication date</i>	<i>Document symbol</i>
Australia	CRT	12 April 2024	–	English	8-12 September 2025 (in-country)	–	–
	NID:	12 April 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Austria	CRT:	14 November 2024	–	English	8-12 September 2025 (in-country)	–	–
	NID:	19 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Belarus	CRT:	30 December 2024	–	Russian	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Belgium	CRT:	18 December 2024	–	English	7-11 April 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	18 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Bulgaria	CRT:	18 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	18 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Croatia	CRT:	17 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	17 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Cyprus	CRT:	20 September 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	20 September 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				



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<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NIR and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review dates (modality)</i>	<i>Review report publication date</i>	<i>Document symbol</i>
Czechia	CRT:	17 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	17 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Denmark	CRT:	16 December 2024	–	English	28 April – 2 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	16 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Estonia	CRT:	30 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2022	–	–				
European Union	CRT:	28 April 2025	–	English	17-21 February 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	13 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Finland	CRT:	17 December 2024	–	English	5-9 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	17 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
France	CRT:	26 December 2024	–	French	19-23 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	26 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Germany	CRT:	10 Jan 2025	–	English	8-12 September 2025 (in-country)	–	–
	NID:	15 April 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Greece	CRT:	30 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				



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<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NIR and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review dates (modality)</i>	<i>Review report publication date</i>	<i>Document symbol</i>
Hungary	CRT:	21 February 2025	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	21 February 2025	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Iceland	CRT:	20 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	20 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Ireland	CRT:	18 December 2024	–	English	28 April – 2 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	18 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Italy	CRT:	15 November 2024	–	English	19-23 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	17 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Japan	CRT:	4 December 2024	–	English	8-12 September 2025 (in-country)	–	–
	NID:	12 April 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Kazakhstan	CRT:	17 December 2024	–	Russian	31 March – 3 April 2025 (in-country)	8 August 2025	FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/KAZ FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/KAZ /Add.1
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Latvia	CRT:	16 December 2024	–	English	12-16 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	16 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Liechtenstein	CRT:	10 February 2025	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 April 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				



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<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NIR and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review dates (modality)</i>	<i>Review report publication date</i>	<i>Document symbol</i>
Lithuania	CRT:	20 December 2024	–	English	5-9 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	20 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Luxembourg	CRT:	31 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	31 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Malta	CRT:	19 September 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	13 September 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Monaco	CRT:	1 October 2024	–	French	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	1 October 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Netherlands	CRT:	19 November 2024	–	English	31 March – 3 April 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	19 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
New Zealand	CRT:	1 November 2024	–	English	15-19 September 2025 (in-country)	–	–
	NID:	1 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Norway	CRT:	22 November 2024	–	English	31 March – 3 April 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	22 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	17 April 2024	–				
Poland	CRT:	27 November 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	27 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				



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Portugal	CRT:	12 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Romania	CRT:	16 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	16 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Russian Federation	CRT:	8 November 2024	31 December 2024	Russian	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	29 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	Not applicable ^b	–				
Slovakia	CRT:	12 December 2024	–	English	17-21 March 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	12 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Slovenia	CRT:	10 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	12 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Spain	CRT:	7 November 2024	16 December 2024	Spanish	24-28 February 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	16 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
Sweden	CRT:	19 December 2024	15 April 2025	English	24-28 March 2025 (in-country)	30 July 2025	FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/SWE
	NID:	15 April 2025	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/SWE
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				/Add.1
Switzerland	CRT:	12 December 2024	–	English	31 March – 3 April 2025 (in-country)	5 August 2025	FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/CHE
	NID:	11 April 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/CHE/
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				Add.1



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Türkiye	CRT:	19 November 2024	–	English	3-7 March 2025 (in-country)	6 August 2025	FCCC/ETF/TERR.1/2024/TUR/ Add.1
	NID:	19 November 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	not applicable ^e	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	not applicable ^e	–				
Ukraine	CRT:	30 December 2024	–	English	To be scheduled	–	–
	NID:	30 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	CRT:	24 December 2024	–	English	19-23 May 2025 (in-country)	In progress ^a	–
	NID:	24 December 2024	–				
	SEF-CP1-2023:	–	–				
	SEF-CP2-2023:	–	–				

Abbreviations: NID = national inventory document; CRT = common reporting table; SEF = standard electronic format.

^a As at 1 September 2025.

^b The Russian Federation closed its registry on 30 December 2015. According to para. 14 decision 3/CMP.11, Parties without QELRC in the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol only need to submit the standard electronic format table if its registry is connected to the international transaction log at any time during the relevant calendar year.



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Greenhouse gas inventory submissions 2025

6. As at 1 September 2025, the secretariat received 42 annual inventory submissions for 2025 from Annex I Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (see table 2 below). No Party submitted supplementary information under Article 7, paragraph 1, of the Kyoto Protocol (SEF tables). The reviews of all submissions³ were conducted as simplified reviews in accordance with the modalities, procedures and guidelines for national inventory reports contained in chapter II of the annex to decision 18/CMA.1.⁴

Table 2

Annual 2025 submissions by Annex I Parties: status of submissions^a

<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NID and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review modality</i>
Australia	CRT:	30 May 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	30 May 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Austria	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Belarus	CRT:	30 April 2025	–	Russian	Simplified review
	NID:	30 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Belgium	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Bulgaria	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Croatia	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Cyprus	CRT:	7 May 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	7 May 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		

³ In accordance with the COP conclusion (FCCC/CP/2001/13/Add.4, section V.C.) and following ratification by Kazakhstan of the Kyoto Protocol on 19 June 2009 and its entry into force on 17 September 2009, Kazakhstan is considered an Annex I Party for the purposes of the Protocol but remains to be a non-Annex I Party for the purposes of the Convention. Only submissions made under the Convention and the Paris Agreement are subject to simplified reviews.

⁴ The report of each simplified review is available at <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/transparency-and-reporting/reporting-and-review/reporting-and-review-under-the-convention/greenhouse-gas-inventories-annex-i-parties/inventory-review-reports/simplified-review-reports-2025>.



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Czechia	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Denmark	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Estonia	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2022	–	–		
European Union	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	29 June 2023		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Finland	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
France	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	French	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Germany	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Greece	CRT:	10 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	10 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Hungary	CRT:	10 June 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	10 June 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Iceland	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Ireland	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Italy	CRT:	4 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	4 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Japan	CRT:	25 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	25 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		



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<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>CRT, NID and SEF original submission dates</i>		<i>Resubmission date(s)</i>	<i>Language of NID</i>	<i>Review modality</i>
Kazakhstan	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	Russian	–
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Latvia	CRT:	11 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	11 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Liechtenstein	CRT:	11 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	11 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Lithuania	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Luxembourg	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Malta	CRT:	27 March 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	27 March 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Monaco	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	French	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Netherlands	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
New Zealand	CRT:	15 April 2025	10 July 2025	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Norway	CRT:	14 March 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 March 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Poland	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Portugal	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Romania	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		



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Russian Federation	CRT:	19 April 2025	–	Russian	Simplified review
	NID:	19 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	Not applicable ^b	–		
Slovakia	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	14 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Slovenia	CRT:	14 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Spain	CRT:	13 March 2025	–	Spanish	Simplified review
	NID:	13 March 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Sweden	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Switzerland	CRT:	10 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	10 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Türkiye	CRT:	15 April 2025	1 and 4 June 2025	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	1 June 2025		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
Ukraine	CRT:	2 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	28 March 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	CRT:	15 April 2025	–	English	Simplified review
	NID:	15 April 2025	–		
	SEF-CP1-2024:	–	–		
	SEF-CP2-2024:	–	–		

Abbreviations: NID = national inventory document; CRT = common reporting table; SEF = standard electronic format.

^a As at 1 September 2025.

^b The Russian Federation closed its registry on 30 December 2015. According to para. 14 decision 3/CMP.11, Parties without QELRC in the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol only need to submit the standard electronic format table if its registry is connected to the international transaction log at any time during the relevant calendar year.

True-up period reporting and review process for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol

7. In accordance with decision 27/CMP.1, annex, section XV, paragraph 4, each Party included in Annex I with a commitment inscribed in the third column of Annex B in the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol for the second commitment period may, until the 100th day after the date set by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP) for the completion of the expert review process under Article 8 of the Protocol for the last year of the commitment period, continue to acquire, and other Parties may transfer to such Party, emission reduction units, certified emission reductions, assigned amount units and removal units under Articles



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6, 12 and 17 of the Protocol, from the preceding commitment period, provided the eligibility of any such Party has not been suspended.

8. Decision 1/CMP.17 in Sharm el Sheik defined that the expert review process under Article 8 of the Kyoto Protocol for the final year of the second commitment period shall be completed by 1 June 2023. Therefore the 100th day after this date set up to finalize the true-up period was 9 September 2023. This decision also defined that the Parties shall submit as soon as practicable but not later than 24 October 2023 (45 days after the expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments or “true-up period”) the “Report upon expiration of the additional period for fulfilling commitments under the second commitment period” (true-up period report).

9. The secretariat received 35 true-up period reports from annex I Parties to the Kyoto Protocol.¹³ 94 per cent of the Parties submitted their true-up reports, including the SEF tables, until 24 October 2023. The review took place between 19-23 February 2023 as a centralized review. All reports have been published on the UNFCCC website.⁵

10. The review teams identified a potential question of implementation for Liechtenstein.⁶ As at 1 September 2025, it is being considered by the Enforcement Branch of the Compliance Committee.

Submission of national communications

11. Parties included in Annex I to the Convention were requested by decision 6/CP.25 to submit their eighth national communication to the secretariat by no later than 31 December 2022. According to decision 15/CMP.1 and 7/CMP.8, Parties included in Annex I to the Convention that are also Parties to the Kyoto Protocol are required to include in their national communications supplementary information under Article 7, paragraph 2, of the Kyoto Protocol.⁷

12. As at 1 September 2025, the secretariat received NC8 from 41 Annex I Parties of the Convention that are also Parties to the Kyoto Protocol. One Party not submitted its NC8 yet⁸. The secretariat coordinated reviews of all submitted NCs following the “Guidelines for review under Article 8 of the Kyoto Protocol” and in accordance with the “Guidelines for the technical review of information reported under the Convention related to greenhouse gas inventories, biennial reports and national communications by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention”. Once completed, technical review reports were published on the UNFCCC website and forwarded to the Compliance Committee.

13. Information on the status of submission and review of NC8 as at 1 September 2025 is included in table 4.

14. Decision 1/CP.24 (paragraph 43) stipulates that, with respect to the reporting and review of NCs under the Convention every four years, starting from the date that reports are first due under the Paris Agreement Parties may submit their NCs and BTRs as a single report in accordance with the MPGs included in the annex to decision 18/CMA.1 for information also covered by the national communication reporting guidelines contained in, as applicable, decisions 4/CP.5 and 17/CP.8. As such, the NC9 would be due four years after the due date of the NC8, 31 December 2026.

⁵ Available [here](#).

⁶ See FCCC/KP/CMP/2023/TPR/LIE, chapter IV. Available at <https://unfccc.int/documents/637822>.

⁷ The COP also requested Kazakhstan to submit its national communications in accordance with the Guidelines for the preparation of national communications by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention (see FCCC/CP/2006/5, paragraph 96, and FCCC/CP/2008/7, paragraph 68).

⁸ <https://unfccc.int/NC8>.



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Table 4: Submission of eight national communications

<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>NC8 received</i>	<i>Language of NC8</i>	<i>Review dates</i>	<i>Date of publication</i>	<i>Document symbols</i>
Australia	22 Dec. 2022	English	12–16 Feb. 2024	4 Jun. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/AUS– FCCC/TRR.5/AUS
Austria	29 Dec. 2022 7 Apr. 2023	English	8–12 May 2023	23 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/AUT– FCCC/TRR.5/AUT
Belarus	30 Dec. 2022	Russian	16–20 Oct. 2023	7 Feb. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/BLR– FCCC/TRR.5/BLR
Belgium	21 Dec. 2022	English	20–24 Nov. 2023	4 Mar. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/BEL– FCCC/TRR.5/BEL
Bulgaria	23 Dec. 2022 31 Mar. 2023	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	3 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/BGR– FCCC/TRR.5/BGR
Croatia	20 Mar. 2024 3 May 2024	English	4–8 Mar. 2024	8 Aug. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/HRV– FCCC/TRR.5/HRV
Cyprus	30 Dec. 2022 7 Jun. 2023	English	15–19 May 2023	24 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/CYP– FCCC/TRR.5/CYP
Czechia	6 Jan. 2023	English	11–15 Sept. 2023	22 Nov. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/CZE– FCCC/TRR.5/CZE
Denmark	18 Aug. 2023 27 Aug. 2023	English	23–27 Oct. 2023	1 Feb. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/DNK– FCCC/TRR.5/DNK
Estonia	29 Dec. 2022 3 Feb. 2023 30 Mar. 2023 Corrigendum	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	3 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/EST– FCCC/TRR.5/EST
European Union	20 Dec. 2022	English	27 Feb.–3 Mar. 2023	3 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/EU– FCCC/TRR.5/EU
Finland	22 Dec. 2022	English	20–24 Mar. 2023	13 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/FIN– FCCC/TRR.5/FIN
France	6 Jan. 2023 12 Jul. 2023	English French	22–26 May 2023	26 Oct. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/FRA– FCCC/TRR.5/FRA
Germany	3 Feb. 2023 29 Sep. 2023 Corrigendum	English	11–15 Sept. 2023	4 Jan. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/DEU– FCCC/TRR.5/DEU
Greece	14 Dec. 2022	English	15–19 May 2023	16 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/GRC– FCCC/TRR.5/GRC
Hungary	4 Aug. 2023 10 May 2024	English	8–12 Apr. 2024	23 Jul. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/HUN– FCCC/TRR.5/HUN
Iceland	24 May 2023 23 Feb. 2024 Corrigendum	English	5–9 Feb. 2024	31 May 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/ISL– FCCC/TRR.5/ISL
Ireland	20 Feb 2023 11 May 2023	English	24–28 Apr. 2023	18 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/IRE– FCCC/TRR.5/IRE



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<i>Annex I Party</i>	<i>NC8 received</i>	<i>Language of NC8</i>	<i>Review dates</i>	<i>Date of publication</i>	<i>Document symbols</i>
Italy	30 Dec. 2022	English	23–27 Oct. 2023	14 Feb. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/ITA– FCCC/TRR.5/ITA
Japan	27 Dec.2022	English	29 Jan.–2 Feb 2024	13 May 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/JPN– FCCC/TRR.5/JPN
Kazakhstan	30 Dec.2022 13 Feb. 2023	English Russian	5–9 Feb. 2024	1 May 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/KAZ– FCCC/TRR.5/KAZ
Latvia	28 Dec. 2022 12 Apr. 2023	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	11 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/LVA– FCCC/TRR.5/LVA
Liechtenstein	10 Jan. 2023	English	15–19 Apr. 2024	16 Jul. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/LIE– FCCC/TRR.5/LIE
Lithuania	5 Jan. 2023	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	12 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/LTU– FCCC/TRR.5/LTU
Luxembourg	29 Nov.2023 24 Dec. 2023	English	11–15 Mar. 2024	1 Jul. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/LUX– FCCC/TRR.5/LUX
Malta	23 Dec. 2022 9 Jun. 2023	English	22–26 May 2023	23 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/MLT– FCCC/TRR.5/MLT
Monaco	16 Dec. 2022	French	27–31 Mar. 2023	8 Aug. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/MCO– FCCC/TRR.5/MCO
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	2 Dec. 2022	English	13–17 Mar. 2023	6 Jul. 2023 12 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/NLD– FCCC/TRR.5/NLD FCCC/IDR.8/NLD– FCCC/TRR.5/NLD/Corr.1
New Zealand	22 Dec. 2022	English	30 Oct.–3 Nov. 2023	13 Feb. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/NZL– FCCC/TRR.5/NZL
Norway	21 Dec. 2022 30 Mar. 2023	English	8–12 Apr. 2024	2 Aug. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/NOR– FCCC/TRR.5/NOR
Poland	28 Dec. 2022	English	8–12 Apr. 2024	15 Jul 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/POL– FCCC/TRR.5/POL
Portugal	28 Dec. 2022 23 Feb. 2024	English	5–9 Feb. 2024	24 May 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/PRT– FCCC/TRR.5/PRT
Romania	30 Dec. 2022	English	11–15 Sept. 2023	4 Jan. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/ROU– FCCC/TRR.5/ROU
Russian Federation	31 Dec. 2022	Russian	16–20 Oct. 2023	17 Jan. 2024	FCC/IDR.8/RUS– FCCC/TRR.5/RUS
Slovakia	3 Feb. 2023	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	27 Jun. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/SVK– FCCC/TRR.5/SVK
Slovenia	16 Feb. 2023	English	27–31 Mar. 2023	4 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/SVN– FCCC/TRR.5/SVN



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Spain	14 Dec. 2022 30 Mar. 2023 Corrington	Spanish	13–17 Mar. 2023	7 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/ESP– FCCC/TRR.5/ESP
Sweden	3 Mar. 2023 8 Oct. 2023 25 Jul. 2023	English	18–22 Sept. 2023	17 Jan. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/SWE– FCCC/TRR.5/SWE
Switzerland	16 Sept. 2022 13 Feb. 2024 Amendment	English	29 Jan.–2 Feb 2024	22 May 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/CHE– FCCC/TRR.5/CHE
Turkiye	23 May 2023 6 May 2024	English	18–22 Mar. 2024	15 Jul. 2024	FCCC/IDR.8/TUR– FCCC/TRR.5/TUR
Ukraine	Not yet submitted	NA	NA	NA	NA
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5 Aug. 2022 22 Dec. 2022 16 May 2023 Corrington	English	24–28 Apr. 2023	25 Jul. 2023	FCCC/IDR.8/GBR– FCCC/TRR.5/GBR

Abbreviation: NC = national communication.