



**Report Back  
Breakout session**

**Technical Workshop on Climate  
Finance in ASEAN**

**Brunei, Thailand, Philippines, Cambodia, Laos,  
Malaysia + regional/intl organizations**

# What are the key climate needs and priorities of the countries and region?

## ▶ Regional

- ▶ Monitoring and evaluation (MRV)
- ▶ Technology Needs Assessment (TNA)
- ▶ Harmonization at regional level
- ▶ Capacity-building
  - ▶ Tracking of climate finance flows
  - ▶ Proposal development
  - ▶ Pipeline development
- ▶ Capacity-building for institutions (banks, ministries, and regulators), as well as beneficiaries (communities, entrepreneurs)
- ▶ South-South exchange for innovative climate financing
- ▶ UNFCCC negotiations capacity
- ▶ More engagement with private sector, academe → private sector business models
- ▶ Regional roadmap
- ▶ Public awareness

# What information is useful for the development of needs-based climate finance strategies?

- ▶ Carbon accounting tools/methods
- ▶ Risk assessment mechanisms
- ▶ Climate impact modelling
- ▶ Technology (TNAs) → financing of technology priorities
- ▶ Top down targets / target setting (eg 2025 or 2050 targets)
- ▶ Alternatives (adaptation)
- ▶ Mitigation data (BA)
- ▶ Cities/indicators of resilience → socio-economic factors
- ▶ Baseline / valuation of ecosystem services → Loss and Damage
- ▶ Availability of financial resources → Domestic/regional → Climate finance outlook

# What type of information do countries use when formulating funding proposals for projects and programmes?

- ▶ Area-based, site-specific vulnerability assessments
- ▶ Rationale of project
- ▶ Funding criteria (adaptation and mitigation) of funds
- ▶ Beneficiaries
- ▶ Sustainability of the project to attract co-financing and other investments

# Which tools and approaches have countries used to assess sectoral needs, and what are the findings?

- ▶ National reports NDCs, TNAs, NAPs,
- ▶ Cost Benefit Analysis - leading to MAC cost curves
- ▶ Partnership for Market Readiness tools
- ▶ Country/regional ↔ sub-national (expert consultations)
- ▶ Establishment of NDC Technical Working Group (TWG)
- ▶ Risk management (for commercial banks)
- ▶ Sub-national data, trend assessment