United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

Intersessional work on Art. 6.4 Virtual technical workshop

"Use of CERS towards first NDC"

22 September 2022



Mandate and Scope

- SBSTA requested the secretariat to prepare technical papers without formal status on, *inter alia*, the processes for implementation of chapter XI.B of the annex to decision 3/CMA.3 ("Use of certified emission reductions towards first or first updated nationally determined contributions")
- The technical paper on Use of CERs should be read together with:
 - SBI technical paper on impacts of CDM registry => <u>process for CDM</u> <u>registry to transfer to the 6.4 registry</u> (pending publication)
 - SBSTA technical paper on the operation of the 6.4 mechanism registry
 => <u>process for 6.4 registry to receive CERs and Party retirement</u>
 <u>account</u>



Analysis of processes needed to implement specific provisions

- 75(a): The CDM project activity or programme of activities was registered on or after 1 January 2013
 - "positive list of eligible projects" whose CERs are eligible for transfer to the A6.4 mechanism registry is known and can be relied upon to implement this specific provision.
- 75(b): The CERs shall be transferred to and held in the mechanism registry and identified as pre-2021 emission reductions
 - Processes for transferring from the CDM registry and receiving in the 6.4 registry are implementable (see additional technical papers for details).
 - Process for identifying as per-2021 can be either relying on CDM serial number (contains CP2 identifier) or could be included in new serial number given to the CER by the 6.4 registry



Analysis of processes needed to implement specific provisions

- 75(c): The CERs may be used towards achievement of the first NDC only.
 - CERs are not ITMOs, so there may be unclarity on the process for use of CERs by Parties towards their first NDC
 - The use of the CERs could be implemented and reports as either:
 - Amounts used by the Party in its assessment of achievement of its first NDC with a breakdown of the quantity of CERs used in each year (reported once at end of NDC); or
 - Quantity of CERs used in the number of ITMOs used for each year of the NDC period in the structured summary, with a notation on the quantity of CERs used in each year in addition to the ITMOs recorded, as used in the Article 6 database for those years (reported progressively in each BTR within the first NDC period);
 - Either option for reporting "use" could be confirmed as part of the review



Analysis of processes needed to implement specific provisions

- 75(d):The CDM host Party shall not be required to apply a corresponding adjustment consistently with decision 2/CMA.3 in respect of the CERs and not be subject to the share of proceeds pursuant to chapter VII above (Levy of share of proceeds for adaptation and administrative expenses)
 - This is an exclusion clause that applies to Host Parties, no additional processes are needed to implement
- 75(e): CERs not meeting the conditions referred to in paragraph 75(a)-(d) above may only be used for achievement of an NDC in accordance with a relevant future decision of the CMA
 - The implementation of this provision is beyond the scope of the current mandate
- 75(f): Temporary CERs and long-term CERs shall not be used towards NDCs
 - This is an exclusion clause that these types of CERs are ineligible for transfer to the A6.4 mechanism registry

