

Funding Human Mobility in the Context of Loss and Damage

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UNFCCC, Transitional Committee Workshop
April 30, 2023

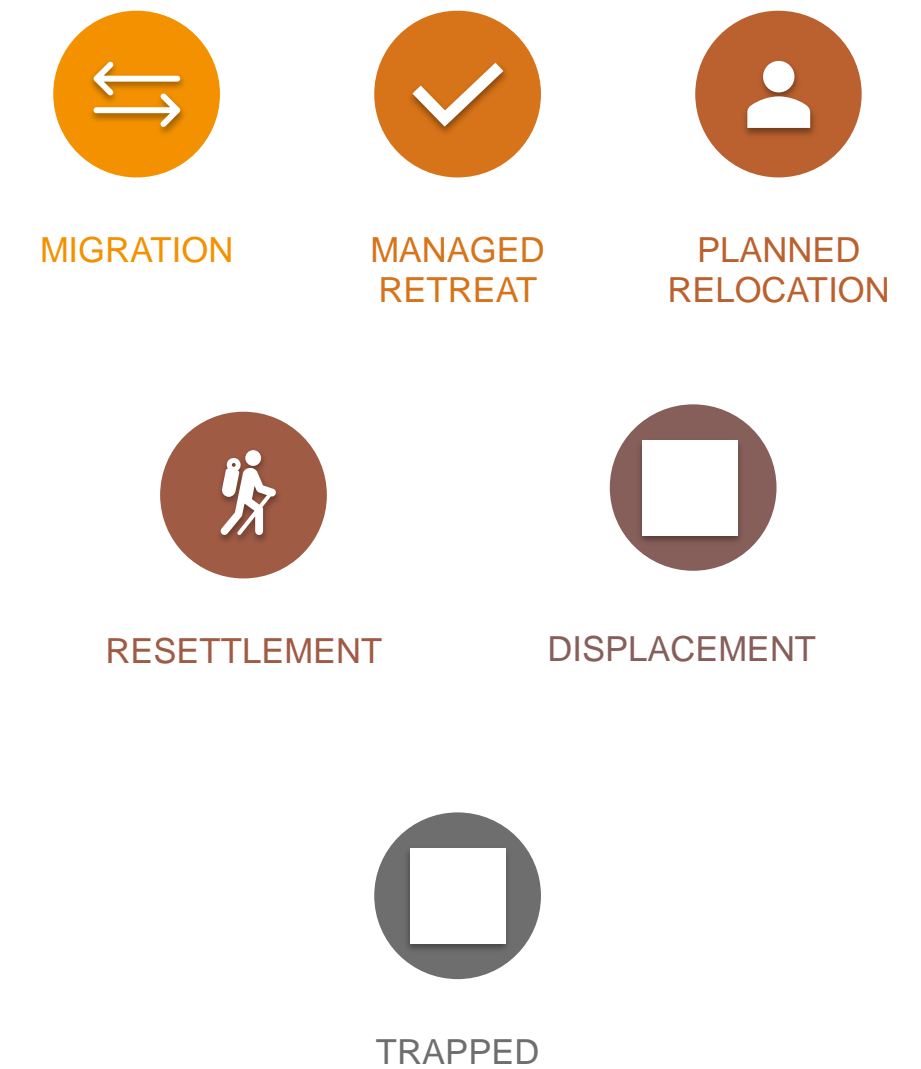


Human Mobility Scenarios and Loss and Damage

- Voluntary mobility
- Displacement
- Involuntary immobility i.e. trapped



Source: UNU-EHS





Source: Field work, Ghana, October 2023



Source: UNSPLASH

Vulnerability of Migrants in Cities

- Exposure to climate risks - flooding, sea level rise, heat stress, drought
- Health risks
- Informal housing
- Gendered dimensions - female head porters
- Children – begging, out of school



Photo source: Field work , Ghana, January 2023

Funding Needs

- Affordable and accessible housing
- Social protection – cash transfers
- Livelihood support & economic integration



Source: UNSPLASH

- Networks e.g. Global Cities Fund for Migrants & Refugees (MMC)
- Bilateral, multilateral, international organizations
- Private entities
- Religious institutions
- National government



Accra receives Global Cities Fund for Migrants and Refugees



Source: Field work, Dakar, Senegal, September, 2023

- ❑ Limited horizontal and vertical coordination on migration & climate change
- ❑ Emphasis on return migration and reintegration
- ❑ Difficulty in accessing global climate funds e.g. GCF
- ❑ Tedious reporting processes
- ❑ Lack of data
- ❑ Knowledge gaps

- Direct funding streams to sub-national governments
- Capacity building and knowledge exchange
- Strengthen horizontal and vertical coordination



Source: Fieldwork, Dakar, Senegal, September 2023

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