

Third Biennial Update Report - Mexico

On July 4, 2022, Mexico presented its 3rd BUR to the CMNUCC endorsing their commitment to inform the measures that are being adopted in terms of mitigation.

This document supports the implementation of the Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC).

1ST BUR - 2015



<https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/natc/mexbur1.pdf>

2ND BUR - 2018



<https://cambioclimatico.gob.mx/presentan-inecc-y-pnud-6ta-comunicacion-nacional-de-cambio-climatico-en-el-marco-de-la-cop24/>



https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Mexico_3er_BUR.pdf

National circumstances

Mexico stresses the relevance that all the mitigation actions must be carried out with a social focus approach to promote the well-being of people.



One of the main priorities of the current administration is to reduce poverty in Mexico where the National Developed Plan has established several actions among which to benefit the poorest communities.

National circumstances

Another main priority of the current administration is to address the gender gaps issue in a comprehensive and cross-cutting manner, promoting social equality recognizing that the empowerment of women, young girls are national and international priorities that cannot be postponed, for the first time this priority is integrated in the Mexico BUR.



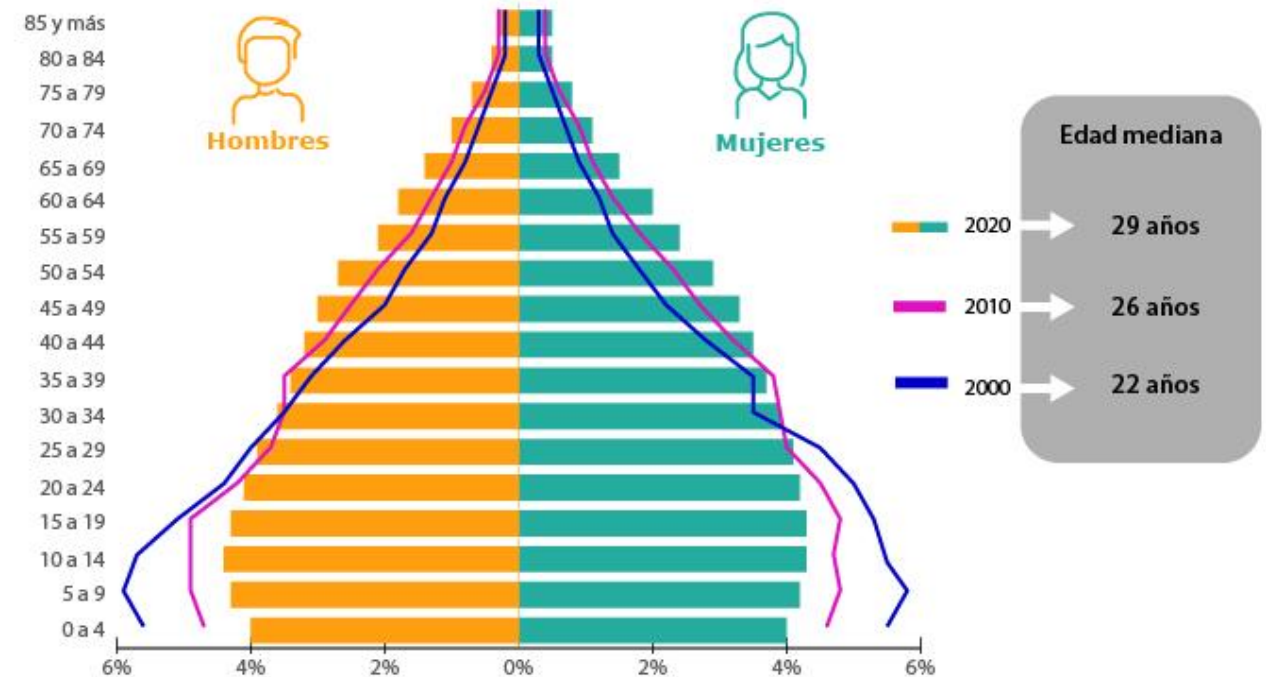
National circumstances

Mexico has an extension of 1.96 million km² and a maritime area of 3.1 million km², 46% of the continental surface is protected natural area.

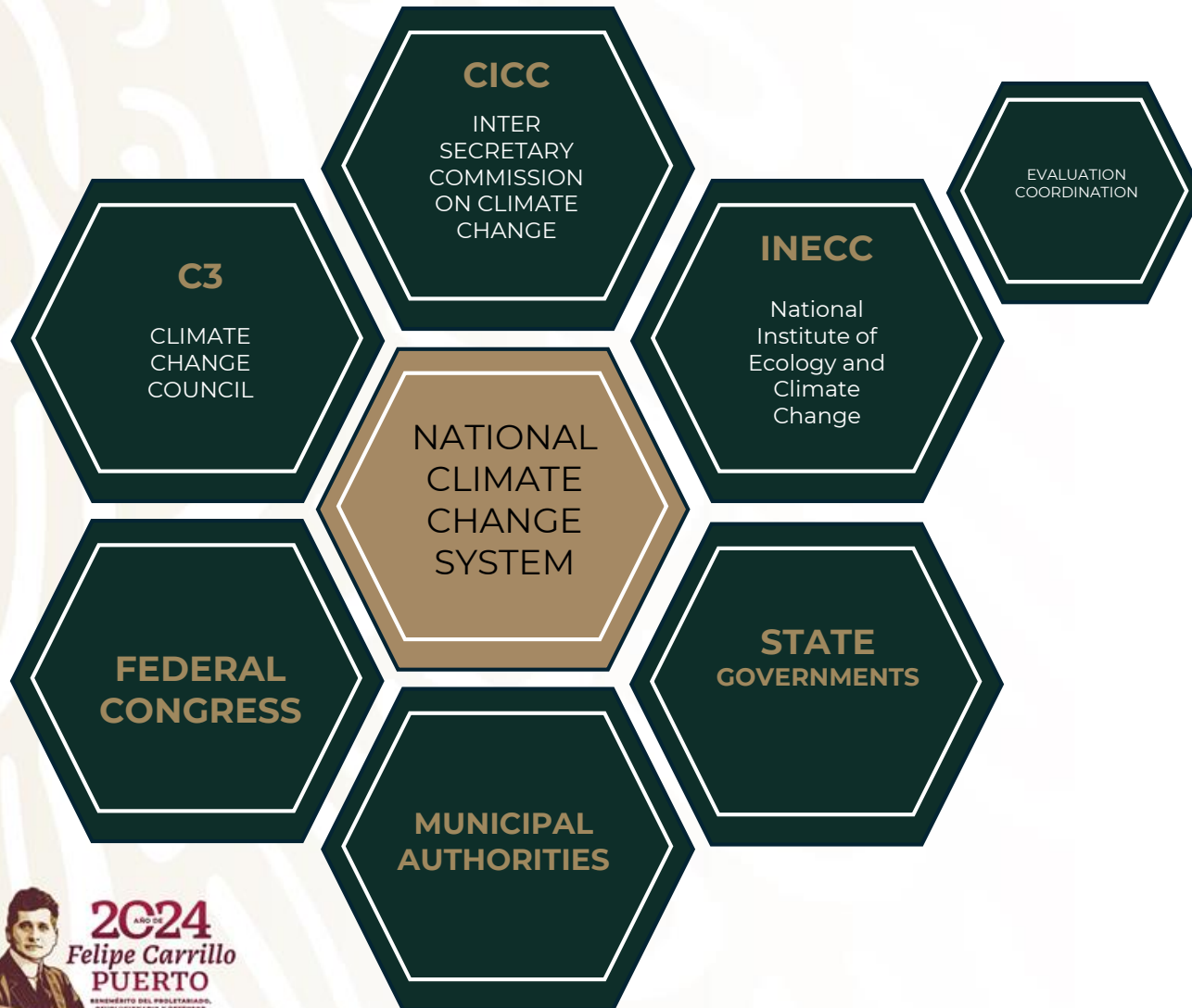
The population of Mexico in 2020 was 126.01 million people.



Fuente: CONALITEG. EK Editores



National circumstances and international arrangements



The General Law on Climate Change provides the mechanisms for compliance with the Paris Agreement, with a legal, regulatory and a long-term planning framework, and its legal instruments:

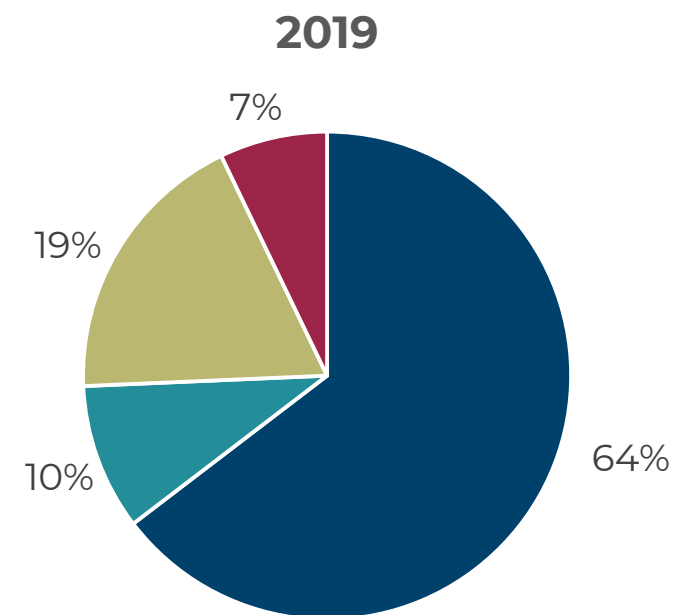
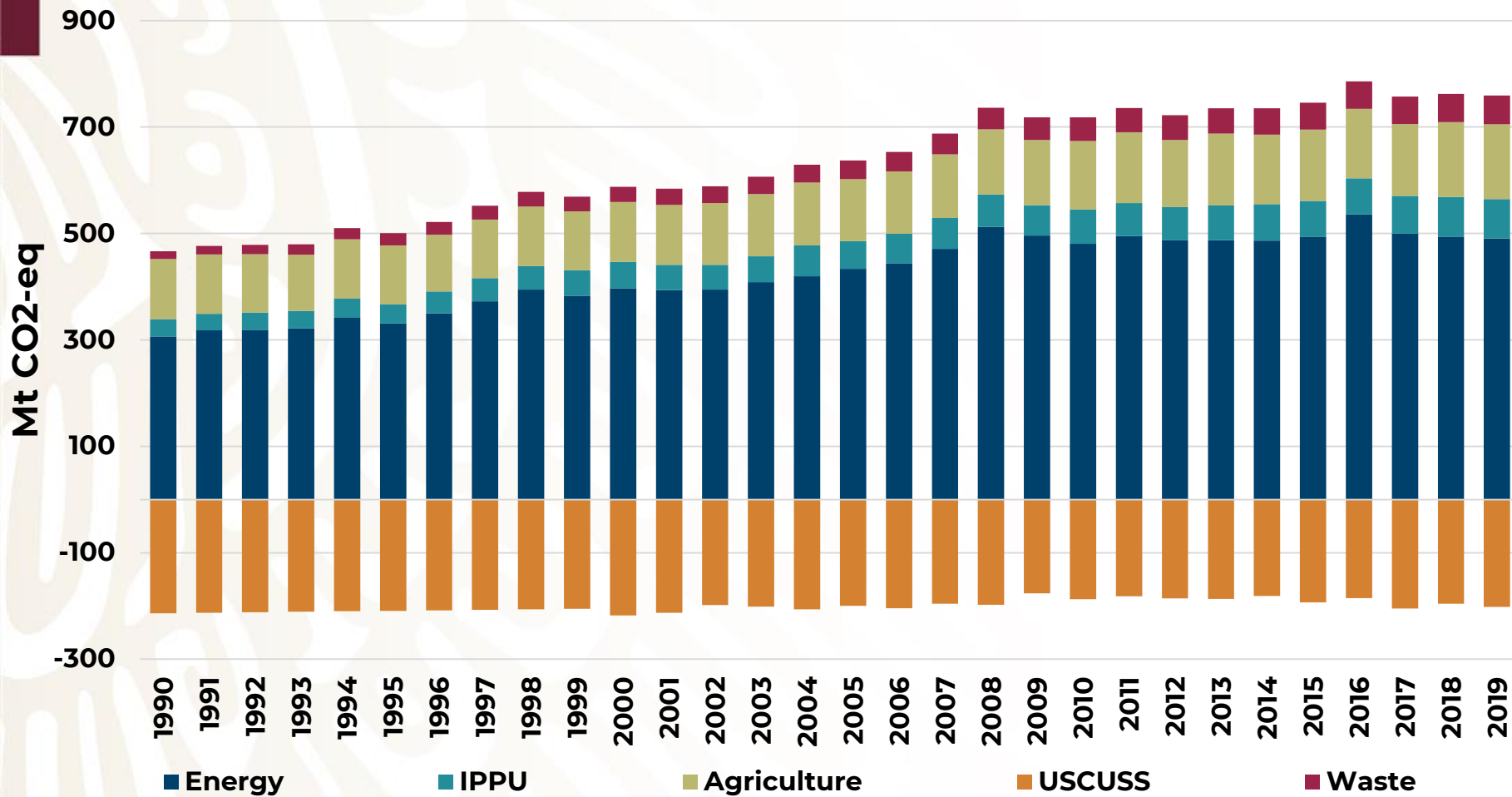
The Nationally Determined Contribution

The National Climate Change Strategy

The Special Climate Change Program

National Climate Change System

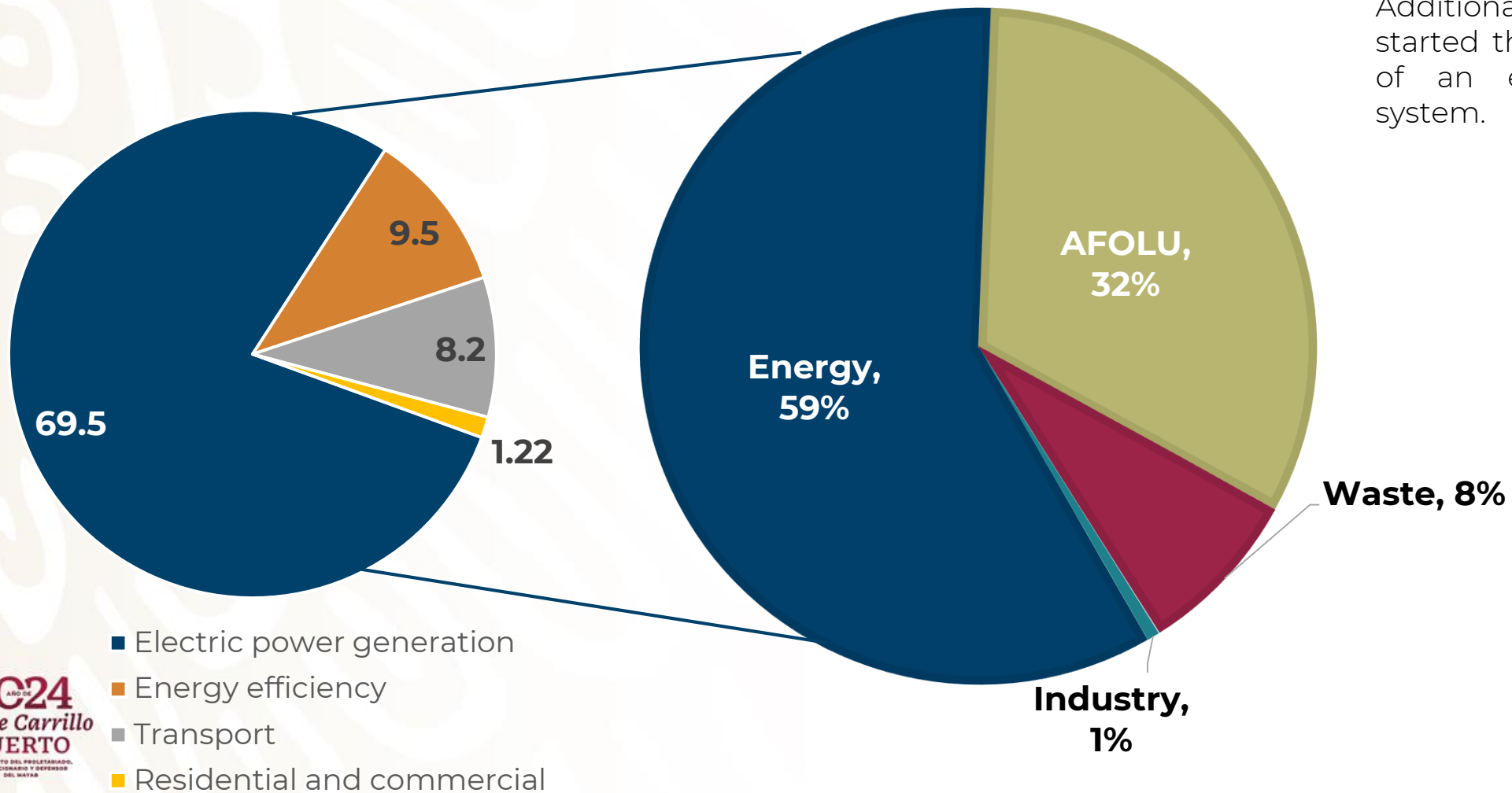
National Greenhouse Gases Inventory 1990-2019



Mitigation 2018-2020

Total Mitigation: 150 MtCO₂e
140.3 MtCO₂e for federal government and 9.6
MtCO₂e for local government.

Additionally, Mexico has started the implementation of an emissions trading system.



Financing



\$87,163 million Mexican pesos was spending between 2018 and 2020 for mitigation and adaptation measures.



\$41.2 MM from the GEF, were designated to climate change topic.



\$74.3 MM from other sources of international financing through multilateral development banks and bilateral cooperation.



\$890 MM to Sustainable Development Goals as a sovereign bond.

Creation of capabilities

In general, institutions and organizations have technical and financial resources for its functions; However, areas that must be strengthened were detected, mainly the related to human resources.

