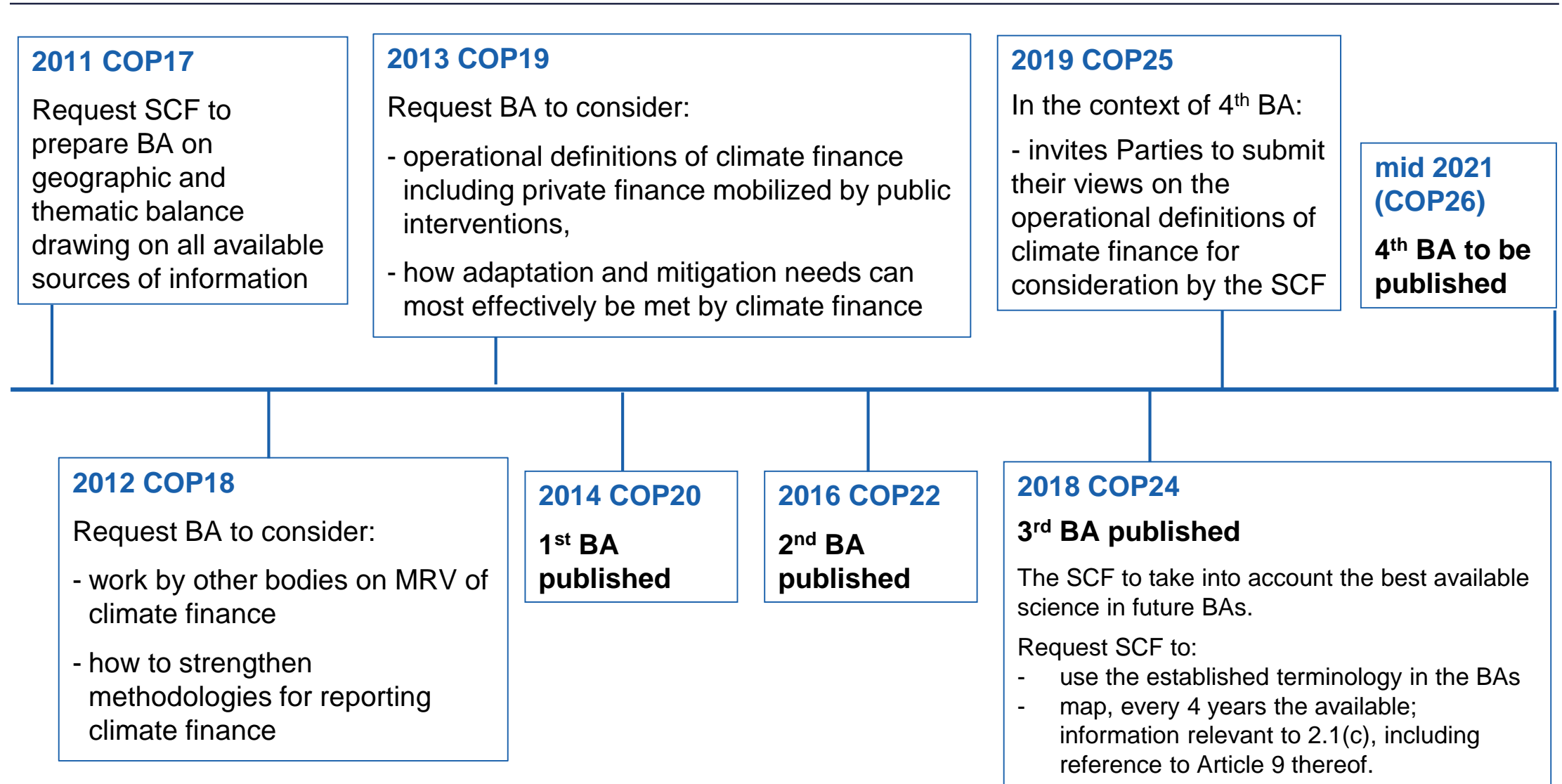


Biennial Assessment and Overview of Climate Finance Flows

Structured Expert Dialogue of the Second Periodic Review 2020



Timeline of the development of the BA and mandates



Summary and Recommendations prepared by the SCF



Technical Report of the Biennial Assessment prepared by experts under guidance of SCF

Chapter I: Methodological Issues

- MRV systems in and outside the UNFCCC
- Operational definitions of climate finance in use
- Measuring outcomes

Chapter II: Overview of Climate Finance Flows

- Global climate finance estimates and trends
- Climate finance from developed to developing countries
- Recipient perspective

Chapter III: Assessment of Climate Finance

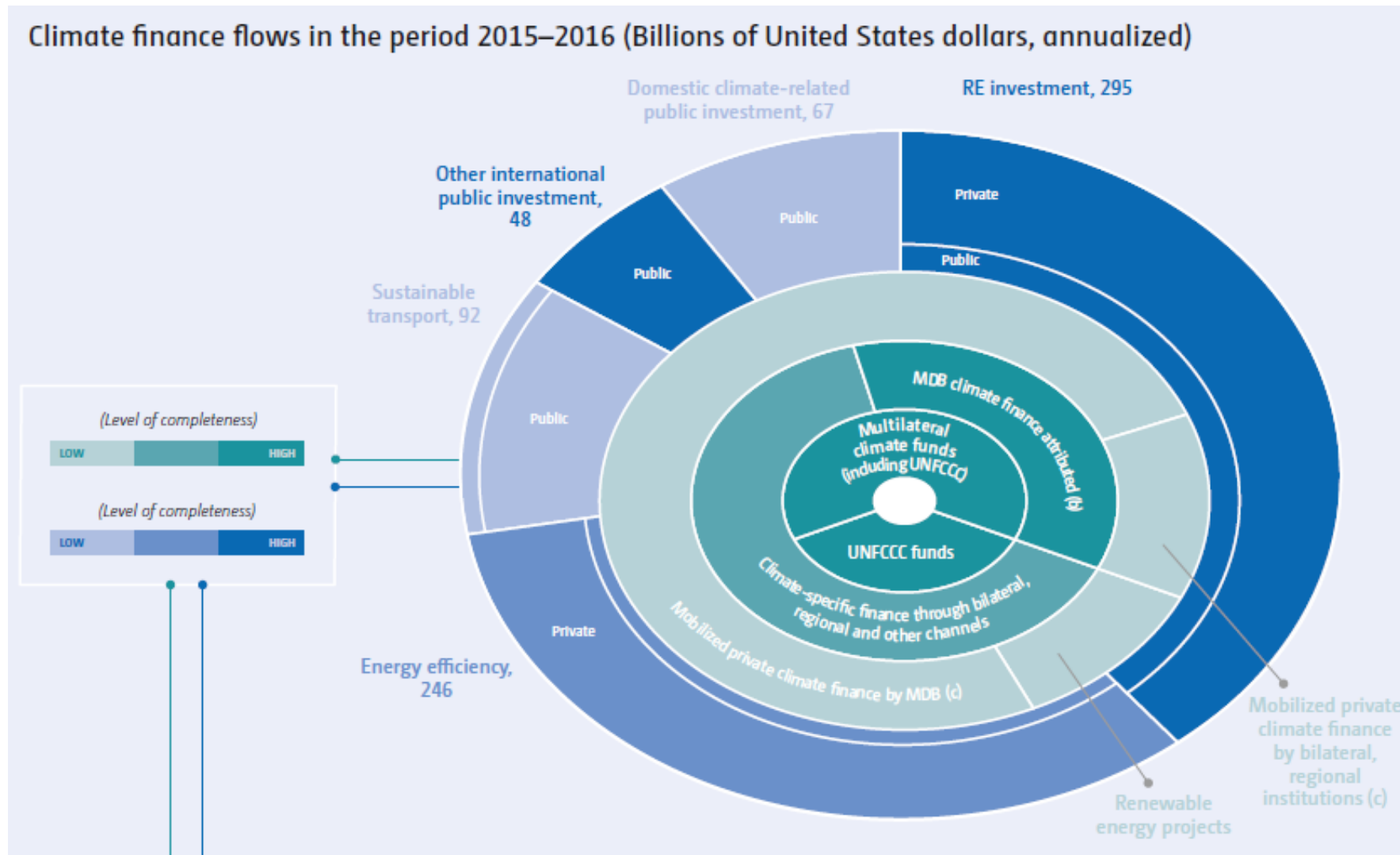
- Thematic, geographic distribution
- Effectiveness: access, ownership, needs, additionality
- Global climate finance in context

Chapter IV: Mapping information relevant to Article 2.1c

- Ongoing activities and approaches relevant to article 2.1c
- Impact on the real economy



2018 BA key findings: Climate finance flows in the period 2015–2016



2018 BA key findings: Climate finance flows in the period 2015–2016 (continued)

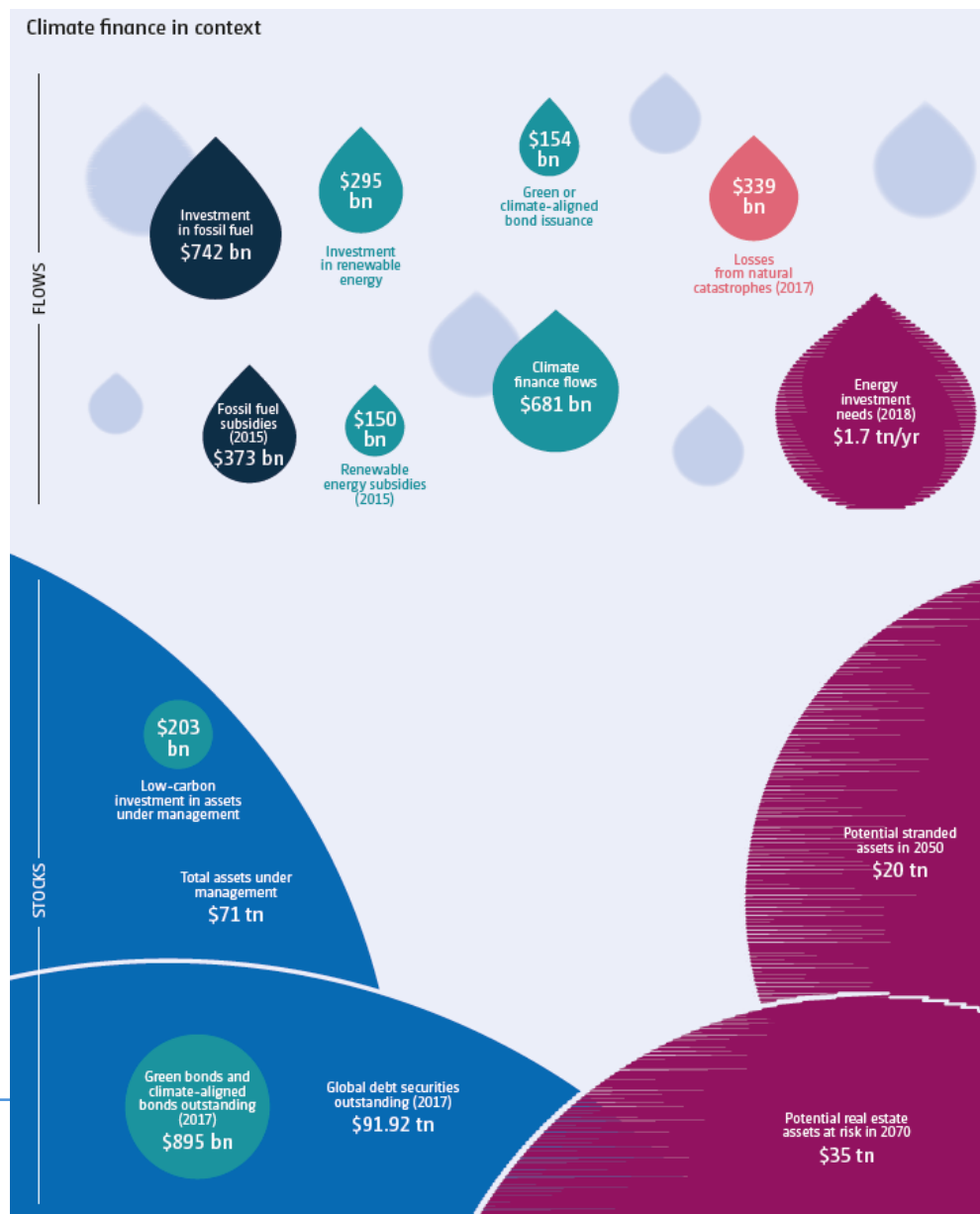
		2015 (USD billion face value)	2016 (USD billion face value)	Sources of data and relevant chapter
Global total flows	Renewable energy investments	320.9	269.5	Chapter 2.2.1
	Public investment	61.7	52.3	CPI based on multiple sources
	Private investment	259.2	217.1	
	Energy efficiency investments	233.9	257.8	Chapter 2.2.2
	Public investment	25.7	32.9	IEA Energy Efficiency Market Reports/CPI
	Private investment (a)	208.2	224.9	
	Sustainable transport	78.0	105.8	Chapter 2.2.3
	Public investment	69.7	92.5	IEA World Energy Investment Report/CPI
	Private investment	8.3	13.3	
	Other sectors public investment	47.3	47.5	Chapter 2.2.2 – 2.2.5
Flows to non-Annex I Parties				CPI based on multiple sources
	Domestic climate-related public investment	67.0	67.0	Chapter 2.3
				BURs, CPEIRs (UNDP), I4CE
	UNFCCC funds	0.6	1.6	Chapter 2.5.2
				Fund financial reports, CFU
	Multilateral climate funds (including UNFCCC)	1.4	2.4	Chapter 2.5.2
				Fund financial reports, CFU
	Climate-specific finance through bilateral, regional and other channels	29.9	33.6	Chapter 2.5.1
				Annex II Party Biennial Reports
	MDB climate finance attributed (b)	17.4	19.7	Chapter 2.5.2
	Renewable energy projects	2.4	1.5	Chapter 2.5.4
				CPI based on multiple sources
	Mobilized private climate finance by MDB (c)	10.9	15.7	Chapter 2.5.4
				MDB Joint Reports
	Mobilized private climate finance by bilateral, regional institutions (c)	2.3		Chapter 2.5.4
				OECD



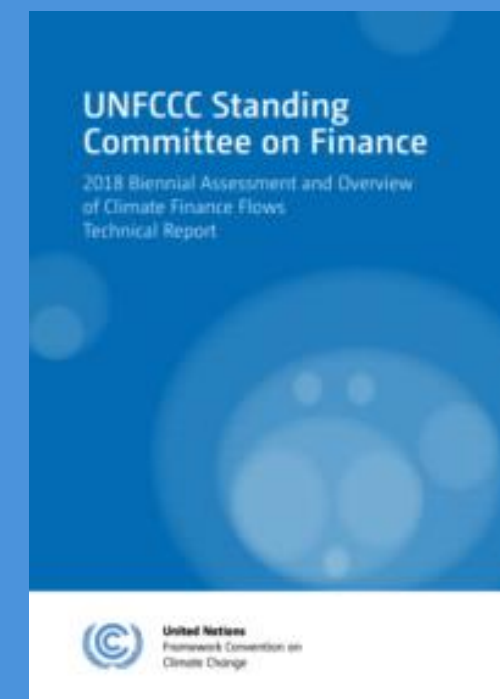
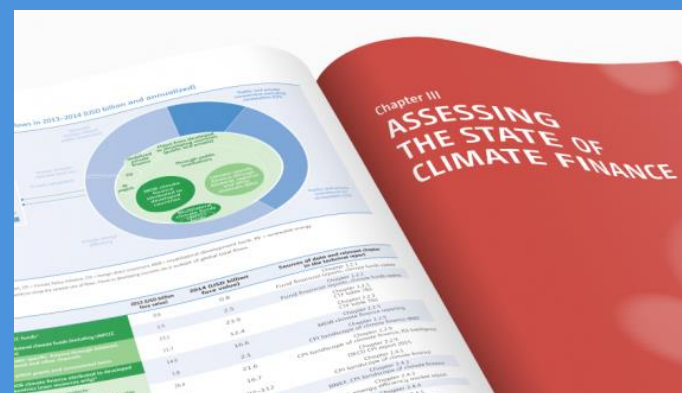
Key findings: Climate finance in context

Climate finance in context:

- A sole focus on climate finance flows is insufficient in the post Paris world: while climate finance must obviously be scaled up, it is also important to ensure consistency of all flows and stocks, with the Article 2.1 (c) of the PA.
- Clear momentum can be seen towards strengthening the global response to the threat of climate change in financial systems and broader financial flows, such as investment and lending policy of both public and private sector actors, shifting regulatory and fiscal policy and improved climate information to guide investment decision-making.
- There remains more work to be done on building a common understanding of Article 2.1.c.



Thank you for attention



More information: <https://unfccc.int/SCF>