

## Call for Evidence:

**Call for evidence: Information and data for the preparation of the Third report on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency of implementation**

***Section 1: Backward-looking and forward-looking information on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 through to 2025;***

- Accelerated CCS deployment indicates increasing climate finance mobilization toward 2025.
- Carbon pricing mechanisms including ETS and CCfDs mobilize private sector capital for industrial decarbonization.
- Policy incentives and market frameworks drive investment decisions in CCS infrastructure.
- Updated cost assessments for CO<sub>2</sub> capture and storage improve estimates of required capital flows.

***Section 2: Information on whether and how finance has addressed the needs of developing countries;***

- Industrial CCS hubs provide infrastructure solutions suited to developing economies
- Circular carbon economy models allow developing countries to monetize CO<sub>2</sub> management infrastructure.
- Shared CO<sub>2</sub> transport and storage infrastructure reduces financial barriers for emerging economies.

***Section 3: Information on meaningful mitigation actions and transparency of implementation;***

- CCS and industrial carbon management are recognized as essential mitigation technologies for achieving net-zero pathways.
- Monitoring, reporting and verification frameworks strengthen transparency of implementation.
- Policy reviews and international negotiations highlight increasing expectations for CCS deployment as part of climate mitigation.

## Citations and Additional References

### **Section 1: Backward-looking and forward-looking information on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 through to 2025;**

- Global CCS Institute (2025), Global Status of CCS 2025. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/Global-Status-of-CCS-2025-report-9-October.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), Carbon Contracts for Differences (CCfDs) in Europe. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Carbon-Contracts-for-Differences-in-Europe-Global-C.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), Emissions Trading Schemes and Industrial Carbon Management. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Emissions-Trading-Schemes-and-Industrial-Carbon-Man.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), Advancements in CCS Technologies and Costs (Cost of Capture). <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Advancements-in-CCS-Technologies-and-Costs-Report-2.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), Cost of CO<sub>2</sub> Storage. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/12/Cost-of-CO2-Storage-1225.pdf>

### **Section 2: Information on whether and how finance has addressed the needs of developing countries;**

- Global CCS Institute (2025), *Business Models for CCS Hubs: Challenges and Opportunities*. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Business-Models-for-CCS-Hubs-Challenges-and-Opportu.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2021), Circular Carbon Economy: Policy & Regulatory Recommendations. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Fee-for-Service-Circular-Carbon-Economy-Policy-Regulatory-Recommendations-1.pdf>

***Section 3: Information on meaningful mitigation actions and transparency of implementation;***

- Global CCS Institute (2022), CCS in the Latest IPCC Report – Mitigation of Climate Change. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/CCS-in-the-latest-IPCC-report-%E2%80%9CMitigation-of-Climate-Change%E2%80%9D-April-2022-1.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), Policy, Legal and Regulatory Review – Mid-2025. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/Policy-Legal-and-Regulatory-Review-Mid-2025-Update-.pdf>
- Global CCS Institute (2025), CCS Policy, Legal and Regulatory Review. [https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/PLR-Review-Report\\_15-November.pdf](https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/PLR-Review-Report_15-November.pdf)
- Global CCS Institute (2025), COP30 Outcomes Report. <https://www.globalccsinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2025/12/COP30-Outcomes-1225.pdf>