

Proposed Changes of the Plurinational State of Bolivia to the non-paper

19/10/2015

The proposed inclusions are marked in red bold

IN THE AGREEMENT

^{Pp4} *Recognizing* the intrinsic relationship between climate change, poverty eradication and sustainable development, **and the importance of the recognition of the rights of indigenous peoples**

Article 3 (MITIGATION)

1. Parties aim to reach by [X date] [a peaking of global greenhouse gas emissions][zero net greenhouse gas emissions][a[n] X per cent reduction in global greenhouse gas emissions][global low-carbon transformation][global low-emission transformation][carbon neutrality][climate neutrality] [**distribution of a global carbon budget based on climate justice**]

3 (d) Parties should use joint mitigation and adaptation approach for the integral and sustainable management of forests as an alternative policy approach to results-based payments

13 bis No provision on carbon markets in the Agreement

Article 11 (FACILITATING IMPLEMENTATION AND COMPLIANCE)

IN THE LANGUAGE PROPOSED BY LMDC INTRODUCE:

An International Tribunal of Climate Justice as compliance mechanism is hereby established to address cases of non-compliance of the commitments of developed countries on mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology development and transfer, capacity-building, and transparency of action and support, including through the development of an indicative list of consequences, taking into account the cause, type, degree and frequency of non-compliance

IN THE DECISION

MITIGATION

22. Alt. Develop modalities to implement the distribution of a global carbon budget based on climate justice, considering historical responsibilities, ecological footprint, capabilities, and state of development, and population.

30. Alt. No provision on international transfer of mitigation outcomes

34. [Option 1:

Recommends that the CMA at its first session consider establishing a mechanism to support **holistic and integrated approaches to sustainable development in harmony with nature** to be available to assist **developing country** Parties in fulfilling their nationally determined ~~mitigation~~ [contributions][commitments] [other] **including in a balanced manner mitigation, adaptation, provision of finance, technology transfer and capacity**. This mechanism would be under the authority and guidance of the CMA and be supervised by a body designated by the CMA, and would aim to:

- (a) Enhance mitigation **and adaptation** ambition and the **provision of public financing, technology transfer and capacity building in an integrated manner** for climate action;
- (b) ~~Incentivize~~ **Enhance non market-based approaches** and enable participation **in joint** ~~most-effective~~ mitigation **and adaptation** actions by public and private entities acting under the responsibility of a Party;
- (c) **Support the implementation of the joint mitigation and adaptation approach for the integral and sustainable management of forests as an alternative policy approach to results – based payments.**

Requests the SBSTA to elaborate modalities and procedures for the mechanism for sustainable development referred to in paragraph 34 above and report to the IPC at its [X] session with a view to the IPC making recommendations, for consideration and adoption by the CMA at its first session, that inter alia:

- (a) Provide, where desired by the participating Parties, for ~~the creation and issuance~~ **achievement** of real, permanent, additional and verified mitigation **and adaptation** outcomes ~~that may be used to meet~~ **conditional** nationally determined [contributions] [commitments][other] ~~in a manner that is supplementary to domestic action, is consistent with the rules and guidance for accounting, and provides for a share of proceeds for adaptation;~~ **of the COP**
- (b) ~~Deliver, where desired by participating Parties, a net decrease or avoidance of emissions;~~

- (c) ~~Build on the mechanism defined in Article 12 of the Kyoto Protocol and related decisions of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol;~~

[Option 2: No text on this mechanism;]

FINANCE

48. No provision on market mechanism

FACILITATING IMPLEMENTATION AND COMPLIANCE

2. *Requests* the IPC to develop the modalities and procedures for the [process][mechanism] [**International Climate Justice Tribunal**] referred to in Article 11 of the Agreement with a view to completing its work on this matter for consideration and adoption by the CMA at its first session;