

Bali Action Plan

- Mandate: shared vision on long term cooperation for full, effective and sustained implementation of the Convention.
- Dealing with all four building blocks.
- Guided by provisions and principles of the UNFCCC, particularly CBDR.
- With a view to achieving the ultimate objective of the UNFCCC: prevent dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system in a way that is compatible with sustainable development.

Guidance

- Deal with an implementation deficit.
- No renegotiation of the Convention, but a new cooperation approach.
- All have responsibilities, but there is a distinction, in intensity and legal nature, between the responsibilities of AI and NAI.
- Combines the demands of dealing effectively with climate change and advancing sustainable development. Sustainable development is a condition for dealing with climate change, both in mitigation and adaptation.

Financing and Technology

- Article 4.7: support determines levels of action for NAI countries.
- Innovative approach on technology development, diffusion and transfer, to permit facilitated access to clean technology. IPR.
- Financing cannot depend solely on markets, it demands significant scaling up of public sector funding, on a concessional basis.
- The offset market is an instrument of KP. In an enhanced action Convention context, NAI and AI efforts should not offset, but add up.
- Institutional arrangements within the Convention.

Adaptation

- Ensure adequate priority and financing for adaptation.
- Additionality of the adaptation challenge in relation to the development challenge. Equity.
- New and additional financing, beyond ODA.
- Action oriented, moving beyond collection of info.
- Strengthening national capacity, for country-driven adaptation according to local conditions.

Mitigation

- Global effort.
- Distinct contributions: absolute reductions for AI (25-40% as midterm); substantial deviation from baseline for NAI (IPCC).
- Equitable burden sharing and historical responsibility.
- Define criteria of comparability, ensuring that the commitments of AI parties reflect their level of development and capacity to cope with climate change.