United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

Introduction to the SBSTA research dialogue

SBSTA 34 workshop on research

Bonn, Germany, 2 June 2011



SBSTA research dialogue

Previous research dialogues

- First dialogue: Special side event at SBSTA 24, then informal discussions (SBSTA 26, 28)
- > Open dialogue meetings SBSTA 30, 32
- Side event at SBSTA 33
- ➤ Next dialogue meeting on 8 June, 11:00 to 14:00 in Hotel Maritim, Bonn





SBSTA research dialogue

- -Between Parties and regional and international climate change research programmes and organizations—
 - Initiated in response to COP decision on research needs relating to the Convention (9/CP.11)
 - Objective to regularly inform the SBSTA of developments in research activities relevant to the needs of the Convention
 - Parties to inform research community on their research priorities
 - Parties have emphasized the usefulness of continuous and enhanced dialogue between Parties and research programmes and organizations



SBSTA research dialogue

Research activities relevant to the needs of the Convention:

- Emerging scientific findings;
- ➤ Research planning activities, including those undertaken in response to key uncertainties and research needs identified by the IPCC or raised by Parties;
- > Research priorities, and gaps in the implementation of these priorities;
- Research capacity building activities, particularly in developing countries;
- Regional climate change research networks;
- > Relevant communication issues





SBSTA 32 conclusions on RSO

Possible ways to enhance the effectiveness of the research dialogue:

- Better identification and communication of research themes and topics of interest to policymakers;
- Greater opportunities for developing countries to present research results and related capacity-building activities;
- Further activities to share information;
- Identification of additional ways to communicate research outcomes and findings to Parties

The SBSTA also addressed the following:

Challenges of communicating research results to end users and to a wider audience

The need to engage observation programmes in the research dialogue



FCCC/SBSTA/2010/MISC.12 and FCCC/SBSTA/2011/MISC.1

Views on issues related to the research dialogue, including possible ways to enhance its effectiveness and the workshop to be held in conjunction with SBSTA 34. Submissions from Parties.

FCCC/SBSTA/2011/INF.1

Summary of proposed themes for the research dialogue meeting and the related workshop to be held in conjunction with SBSTA 34. Note by the secretariat.

FCCC/SBSTA/2011/MISC.4

Update on developments in research activities relevant to the needs of the Convention. Submissions from regional and international climate change research programmes and organizations.

FCCC/SBSTA/2011/INF.6

Report of the workshop on the research dialogue. Note by the secretariat.





Submissions by Parties

- Views on issues related to the research dialogue, including possible ways to enhance its effectiveness, and on the workshop

Policy-relevant matters identified by Parties include:

- Communicating emerging scientific findings and advances in scientific research since the publication of AR4;
- > Discussing possible priorities for further research, including that feeding into AR5;
- Scientific information needed to support issues under consideration within the UNFCCC, such as the review of the adequacy of the long-term global goal in the light of the ultimate objective of the Convention;





Submissions by Parties (continues)

Policy-relevant matters identified by Parties include:

- ➤ Uncertainties, gaps in knowledge and research needs with regard the options for limiting the global average temperature increase to below 2°C and the need to enhance research on matters relating to limiting the average global temprerature increase to 1.5°C
- Communication: Success stories to promote innovative ways for a reciprocal research-policy dialogue
- ➤ Capacity-building: Enhancing developing country participation through possibilities to present research outcomes of their research efforts and matters linked to capacity-building programmes.





Submissions by research programmes and organizations

Updates and information on:

- > APN Climate Synthesis; APN Biodiversity Gap Analysis
- DIVERSITAS highlights, including on interactions between biodiversity and climate change, biodiversity "tipping points" and issues of relevance to adaptation
- ➤ ESSP science highlights, including on agriculture and deforestation; observed impacts of climate change and the society; GHG emissions; carbon sinks; water security and human health
- > START capacity-building activities in developing countries and science-policy dialogues at city, national and regional levels
- IAI research advances related to links between land use change and regional climate (La Plata Basin)





Submissions by research programmes and organizations (continues)

Updates and information on:

- ➤ IGBP research highlights on Arctic coasts, ocean fertilization, role of black carbon and nitrogen, terrestrial carbon budget; and ecosystem responses to climate change
- ➤ IHDP highlights on human and social dimensions of global environmental change, and capacity development, such as Assessment of Response to Change
- WCRP advances relevant to Climate Model Inter-comparison Project (CMIP5); provision of climate information for decision makers (e.g. GFCS, CORDEX); and training of climate scientists
- AMAP's new assessment of the impacts of the climate change on Snow, Water, Ice and Permafrost in the Arctic (SWIPA) and some of its key findings.





Thank you!



