

Overlaps and duplication in the negotiating text (FCCC/ADP/2015/1)

Note by the secretariat

9 April 2015

This table has been prepared by the secretariat at the request of the Co-Chairs of the Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (ADP) in response to suggestions made by Parties during the eighth part of the second session of the ADP held in Geneva, Switzerland, from 8 to 13 February 2015. The table aims to identify overlaps and duplication in the negotiating text (FCCC/ADP/2015/1), that is, identical language within a paragraph or subparagraph, as well as language or portions of text that are nearly identical among paragraphs or subparagraphs.

Simple numbers or “para.” indicate operative paragraphs, while “pre. para.” is used to indicate preambular paragraphs.

Paragraph number and short description	Overlaps and duplication of text <u>within</u> the paragraph	Overlaps with and duplication of text in <u>other</u> paragraphs/sections
<i>A – Preamble</i>		
Pre. para. 5 – Implementation, multilateral rules-based regime		Overlap of pre. para. 5 with pre. para. 41: a strengthened / the strengthening of the multilateral, rules-based regime...
Pre. para. 15 – Global emissions: deep cuts, context	Overlap of opts (a) and (b): <i>Recognizing</i> that deep cuts in global...emissions will be required to achieve the ultimate objective of the Convention...	
Pre. para. 17 – Substantial cuts in GHG emissions by mid-century	Overlap of opts (a) and (b): <i>Also recognizing</i> that scenarios consistent with having a likely chance of holding the global average temperature increase to below 2 °C...above pre-industrial levels include substantial cuts in anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions by the mid-century...	
Pre. para. 33 – Guiding principles and considerations (including with regard to gender, environmental integrity, human rights, development, and just transition)		Overlap of pre. para. 33 with: - pre. para. 34: respect...human rights...; - pre. para. 35: human rights...gender equality... - pre. para. 36: a just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work...in accordance with nationally defined development priorities and strategies
Pre. para. 34 – Respect for human rights		Overlap of pre. para. 34 with pre. para. 33: <i>see pre. para. 33 above</i>
Pre. para. 35 – Post-2015 development agenda		Overlap of pre. para. 35 with pre. para. 33: <i>see pre. para. 33 above</i>
Pre. para. 36 – Just transition of the workforce		Overlap of pre. para. 36 with pre. para. 33: <i>see pre. para. 33 above</i>
<i>C – General / Objective</i>		
3 – Objective	Overlap of opts 1 and 3: All Parties to strive to achieve low greenhouse gas climate-resilient economies and societies on the basis of ... common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities...	
5 – Achieving the objective	Overlap of opt 3 and chapeau of opt 1: All Parties...take action and cooperate to further implement the Convention in order to reach its ultimate objective as stated in its Article 2, on	

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	the basis of equity and in accordance with their...common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities, by achieving an emission pathway consistent with limiting the global average temperature increase to below 2 °C or 1.5 °C above pre-industrial levels...	
8 – Leadership	Overlap of opt 2 and chapeau of opt 1: Parties with the greatest responsibility and highest capability to demonstrate leadership	
12 – Convention institutions		Overlap of chapeau of 12 and opt 1 with 211: This agreement to build on the subsidiary bodies / institutional arrangements... established by or under the Convention. All subsidiary bodies / institutional arrangements... established by or under the Convention shall serve this agreement, unless otherwise decided by the governing body. The governing body may provide further guidance as appropriate.
15 – Respect for human rights, gender equality; just transition		Overlap of 15 with 42: just transition of the workforce that creates / and the creation of decent work and quality...jobs
<i>D – Mitigation</i>		
17 – Long-term and global aspects of mitigation 17.2 – Long-term objective: context and form		Overlap of 17.2 opt 1 with 18: agreed long-term objective...shall be in the context of a time frame sufficient to allow ecosystems to adapt naturally to climate change, to ensure that food production is not threatened and to enable economic development to proceed in...sustainable manner, and shall also take into account vulnerabilities and...managing... transition in a sustainable manner...
18 – Long-term objective: context		Overlap of 18 with 17.2 opt 1: <i>see 17 above</i>
21 – Mitigation commitments/ contributions/actions (to be communicated, etc.)	Overlap of opts 1 (chapeau), 2 (chapeau) and 4 (chapeau): each Party to ...communicate...and implement successive...mitigation commitments / contributions... which are to	Overlap of 21 opt 7 (chapeau) with 21.10: in accordance with the principles of the Convention and its Article 4...developed country Parties to prepare mitigation commitments differentiated from developing countries' contributions...
21.1 – Character quantified/quantifiable	Overlap of opts 5 and 6: <i>identical except for “a global emission budget including” in opt 6</i>	Overlap of 21.1 opt 6 with 21.11 (<i>identical except for “mainly” in 21.11</i>) and with 21.1. opt 5 (<i>see middle column</i>)
21.5 – Basis for mitigation commitments/contributions/ actions		Overlap of 21.5 opt 2 c with 23 and 38: joint mitigation and adaptation approaches for/to the integral and sustainable management of forests...
21.6 – Conditionality	Overlap of opts 3 and 7: unconditional portion/component and may also include a conditional one/component	
21.10 – Differentiated commitments/contributions		Overlap of 21.10 with 21 opt 7 (chapeau): <i>see 21 above</i>
21.11 – Absolute emission reduction targets		Overlap of 21.11 with 21.1 opts 5 and 6: <i>see 21.5 above</i>
21.13 – Progression		Overlap of 21.13 with 25.3: Represent/Continues a progression beyond the

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		previous undertakings of the Party
23 – Joint mitigation and adaptation approaches		Overlap of 23 with 21.5 opt 2 c and 38: <i>see 21.5 above</i>
25 – Updates at regular intervals 25.3 – Progression		Overlap of 25.3 with 21.13: <i>see 21.13 above</i>
26 – Maintain mitigation commitments/contributions/actions		Overlap of 26 with 162: Parties... maintain ...commitment/s...at all times...
27 – Communication etc. of mitigation commitments/contributions/actions		Overlap of 27 opt 4 with 170 opt (a): Each Party/Parties...communicate...proposed commitments...at least 12 months...not earlier/no more than 18 months prior/before (...formalized)
33 – Online registry for mitigation targets/commitments	Overlap of opts 1 and 3: The secretariat...keep and update accordingly an online registry of...national mitigation targets/commitments...integral part of the agreement	Overlap of 33 opts 1 and 3 with 178 opt 10: online registry of...national mitigation targets/commitments...integral part of agreement
38 – Joint mitigation and adaptation approaches to the management of forests		Overlap of 38 with 21.5 opt 2 c and 23: <i>see 21.5 above</i> Overlap of 38 with 55 and 212.viii: joint mitigation and adaptation approaches/mechanism (...for the integral and sustainable management of forests)
39 – Market mechanisms; land use; accounting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Use of market mechanisms o Transfer of mitigation outcomes 	Overlap of opts 1 and 3: use of market mechanisms / market mechanism Overlap of opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: mitigation outcomes/mitigation units	Overlap of 39 opts 1 and 3 (use of market mechanisms/market mechanism) and opts 1, 2, 3 and 5 (mitigation outcomes/ units) with: - 49: use of credits from market-based mechanisms - 116.2: market-based mechanisms - 141 opt 1 e and opt 2 e: use of mitigation outcomes resulting from...market-based mechanisms... - 152 opt 1 g opt (a): use of market mechanisms; opt 3 c iii: units from international market-based mechanisms, opt 3 f.vi: market based approaches; and opt 4: market measures - 154, 155, 156 and 157: internationally/transferable mitigation outcomes/units... - 174 opt 3 f: use market mechanisms - Opt I 194.d.iv: such as market mechanisms - 212.iii: flexibility mechanisms; - 212.iv: new market-based mechanism
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Land use 	Overlap of opts 1 (39.5, 39.6) and 3 (39.2): land-use sector	Overlap of 39 opt 1 (39.6) and opt 3 (39.2) with 152 opt 1 f, opt 3 c.iii and opt 5 (2 nd sentence), and 154: (guidelines / principles / accounting principles/rules...for) land-use...
42 – Economic and social issues		Overlap of 42 with 15: <i>see 15 above</i>
49 – Accounting rules		Overlap of 49 with: - 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i> - 152 chapeau of opt 1: Accounting rules/rules related to...accounting ... governing body/ Conference of the Parties shall elaborate/develop...use of...market...mechanisms

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<i>E – Adaptation and loss and damage</i>		
50 – Long-term and global aspects of adaptation	Overlap of opts 1 and 11: All Parties...commit to cooperate...to adapt to the adverse effects of climate change...to protect...ecosystems... while recognizing the local, national, and transboundary dimensions of adaptation. Overlap of opts 5, 13 and 13 f: recognition of adaptation investments by developing countries...	Overlap of 50 with 51.7.f opt (i): Adaptation investments by...should be recognized
51 – Commitments/ contributions/actions on adaptation 51.1 – Parameters for commitments/contributions/ actions 51.3 – Leadership; support 51.6 – Adaptation support plans 51.7 – Parameters for commitments/contributions/ actions	Overlap of 51.1 opt (b) and 51.3: Developed country Parties to take the lead in combating climate change and the adverse effects thereof and commit under Article 4 of the Convention to support country-driven processes and proposals by/of developing countries, which are to be, inter alia, gender-sensitive, participatory and fully transparent, to take into account vulnerable groups and ecosystems, and be based on science and/or traditional and indigenous knowledge Overlap of 51.7 f opts (i) and (ii): Build on adaptation mechanisms and processes under the Convention, including national adaptation plans and national adaptation programmes of action...and existing arrangements for finance.	Overlap of 51.6 with 53.d: formulate adaptation support plans, including overall objectives, milestones, and sources of finance for supporting...adaptation actions...in terms of finance, technology...and capacity-building...and ensure long-term support. Overlap of 51.7.f opt (i) with 50: <i>see 50 above</i>
53 – Adaptation support		Overlap of 53.d with 51.6: <i>see 51 above</i>
54 – Communication of commitments/contributions/ actions 54.2 – Reporting on adaptation	Overlap of 54.2 opts (a) and (b): The governing body...may facilitate the sharing of information on progress in and experiences with preparing and implementing adaptation actions.	
55 – Joint mitigation and adaptation approaches		Overlap of 55 with 38 and 212.viii: <i>see 38 above</i>
57 – Monitoring and evaluation	Overlap of opts 2 and 6: Monitoring and reporting should be on progress and experiences, lessons learned, good practices, and on gaps and opportunities more broadly... Overlap of opts 3, 5 and 6: Monitoring and evaluation, including reporting and learning from plans, policies, and programmes...should be a country-driven and country-specific process that would not impose any additional burden on... Overlap of opts 3 and 6: support...to strengthen and implement climate-related research and systematic observation, and should provide enhanced support and monitor gaps in adaptation and needs under different scenarios.	
60 – Sharing information, knowledge and lessons learned		Overlap of 60 with 61 opt 1: Parties...share information, knowledge, and lessons learned on adaptation practices
61 – Sharing information, knowledge and lessons learned 61.1 – Guidelines	Overlap of 61.1 opts (a) and (b): request...to develop guidelines for strengthening the sharing of information, knowledge and lessons learned under the Nairobi work programme on	Overlap of 61 opt 1 with 60: <i>see 60 above</i>

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	impacts, vulnerability and adaptation to climate change	
62 – Sharing information, knowledge and lessons learned <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Information from institutions 		Overlap of 62 with 64: All existing UN institutions and international and national financial institutions are encouraged to provide information...on how their development assistance programmes and finance incorporate climate proofing/resilience measures.
64 – Sharing information, knowledge and lessons learned <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Information from institutions 		Overlap of 64 with 62: <i>see 62 above</i>
65 – Institutional arrangements 65.1 – Requests to the Adaptation Committee 65.2 – Further guidance to strengthen institutions 65.3 – Further strengthening institutions	Overlap of 65.1 opt (a) b opts (i) and (ii): Establish and maintain stronger linkages with the GCF and other funds Overlap of 65.1 opt (b), 65.2 and 65.3: the governing body shall...strengthen institutional arrangements for adaptation by... Overlap of 65.2.d and e: adaptation centres shall be established...to facilitate... knowledge base on the most appropriate adaptation responses..., so as to provide capacity-building on adaptation responses and facilitate research into adaptation measures. Overlap of 65.3 opt (a) a opt (ii) and 65.3 opt (a) h: to provide the COP and its other subsidiary bodies with timely information and advice on matters relating to the Convention and to assist the COP in the assessment of the review of the effective implementation of adaptation as well as...timely and adequate support on adaptation from developed country Parties for developing country Parties. Overlap of 65.3 opt (a) b and c: Have the Adaptation Fund serve as the adaptation window to the GCF... Overlap of 65.3 opt (a) f opts (i) and (ii): technical and knowledge platform Overlap of 65.3 opt (a) g opts (i) and (ii): A global knowledge platform	
Opt I 69 – Loss and damage		Overlap of Opt I 69.1 opt (a) with Opt III 68.a: All Parties are encouraged to develop early warning systems and risk management plans...and communicate them to the secretariat...as part of their national communications, in accordance with the modalities and procedures to be developed and adopted by the governing body. Overlap of Opt I 69.2 opt (a) and (b) with Opt III 69: The governing body/ The Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism shall commence a process no later than at its first meeting to establish a compensation regime for support for developing country Parties, particularly the LDCs, SIDS and countries in Africa affected by slow onset events.

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Opt I 70 – Loss and damage: institutional arrangements		<p>Overlap of Opt I 70 opt 1 with Opt III 70: The Warsaw International Mechanism shall serve this agreement...with modalities and procedures to be developed and adopted by the governing body.</p> <p>Overlap of Opt I 70.1 with Opt III 71: Developed country Parties ...and/or other Parties in a position to do so to support the implementation of the Warsaw International Mechanism through provision of finance.</p> <p>Overlap of Opt I 70.2 with Opt III 72: guidelines for a comprehensive approach to climate risk management...</p> <p>Overlap of Opt I 70.3.a with Opt III 75 and 76: climate change displacement coordination facility; emergency relief; assist in providing organized migration and planned relocation; compensation measures.</p> <p>Overlap of Opt I 70.3.b with Opt III 77 and 78: clearing house for risk transfer; provides a repository for information on insurance and risk transfer; assists Parties in developing risk management strategies and finding best insurance schemes; facilitates financial support for rehabilitation.</p>
Opt III 68–78 – Loss and damage		<p>Overlap of Opt III 68 and 69 with Opt I 69: <i>see Opt I 69 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of Opt III 70–78 with Opt I 70: <i>see Opt I 70 above</i></p>
<i>F – Finance</i>		
Opt I 79 – Objective	<p>Overlap of opts 2 and 3: individually or collectively...mobilize climate finance through a diversity of actions from a variety of sources as a means to stay below the long-term temperature limit and to achieve the transformation required to that end...in accordance and in line with...respective and evolving responsibilities and capabilities..., acknowledging the importance of leadership to be taken by...acknowledging that some Parties need support in order to take action, and acknowledging that the need for support by Parties may change over time or be met with different means of support...provide financial support to Parties in need of support, acknowledging the need for climate-resilient economies and societies;</p> <p>Overlap of opts 1 and 5: All...to provide climate finance as a means to...and to achieve the...and acknowledging the need for financing for forestry in line with the Warsaw Framework for REDD-plus</p>	
88 – MRV of support mechanism		Overlap of 88 with 152 opt 2 f: An...MRV of support mechanism/mechanism for the MRV of support...shall be developed/established
89 – Institutional arrangements	Overlap of opts 3, 4, 5 and 6: The Financial Mechanism...related to the transparency and MRV of support: <i>identical</i>	Overlap of 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.i, 89 opt 4 a, and 89 opt 5 with 96.a: to provide...1 per cent of gross domestic product per year from 2020 and

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	<p><i>parts (full opt 3) in the four options</i></p> <p>Overlap of opts 4 and 5: with the GCF acting as the main operating entity of the financial mechanism... Developed country Parties to/shall provide... 1 per cent of gross domestic product per year from 2020 and additional funds during the pre-2020 period to the GCF.</p>	<p>additional funds during the pre-2020 period to the GCF...</p> <p>Overlap of 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.ii with 94.a, 96.c and 97: to provide a list of specific amounts / percentages reflecting the required share of climate finance to be provided to the GCF, subject to review...</p>
92 – Scale		<p>Overlap of 92.a with 98 chapeau of opt 1, chapeau of opt 3 and opt 4 a, and chapeau of 106: The provision of finance...to be based on a floor of USD 100 billion per year</p> <p>Overlap of 92.b with 98 opt 3 a (<i>identical paragraphs</i>), 98 opt 1 a and opt 4 b, and 106.a: Based on an ex ante process to commit/ identify quantified support... relative to the required effort and in line with...</p> <p>Overlap of 92.c with 98 opt 4 c: The scale of provision of finance/It shall be reviewed every ...years in...dynamic assessment of needs of developing countries and gaps in the delivery of financial resources;</p> <p>Overlap of 92.d with 98 opt 3 b and 106.b (<i>identical paragraphs</i>), and 98 opt 1 b: Based on clear burden-sharing arrangements among...to identify the flows of...financial support from...including through the application of an assessed scale of contributions from developed...</p> <p>Overlap of 92.e with 98 opt 3 c (<i>identical paragraphs</i>), 98 opt 1 c and 106.c: Including aggregate and enhanced... individual commitments... by developed country Parties...</p> <p>Overlap of 92.f with 98 opt 3 d and opt 4 d (<i>identical paragraphs</i>), and 98 opt 1 d and 106.d: Based on a road map with annual targets for public funding...in the post-2020 period... pathways with annual expected levels of climate finance towards/for achieving short-term quantified goals</p> <p>Overlap of 92.g with 98 opt 4 e, 101 opt 1 and opt 2, and 115: A short-term collective quantified goal...defines...the expected, scaled-up climate finance level for the post-2020 period should/shall be determined ...in order to enhance the predictability of the provision of climate finance, indicating specific levels... public sources to be provided...</p>
93 – Needs assessment		Overlap of 93 with 99: <i>identical except for “in”/ “to” the replenishment’</i>
94 – Strengthening the GCF		<p>Overlap of 94 chapeau with 96 chapeau: The GCF shall be strengthened...as follows</p> <p>Overlap of 94.a with 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.ii, 96.c and 97: <i>see 89 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 94.d with 96.b.: <i>identical except for “and” in 94.d</i></p>
96 – Funding for the GCF		Overlap of 96 chapeau with 94 chapeau: <i>see 94 above</i>

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		<p>Overlap of 96.a with 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.i, 89 opt 4 a and 89 opt 5: <i>see 89 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 96.b with 94.d – <i>identical except for “and” in 94.d</i></p> <p>Overlap of 96.c with 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.ii, 94.a and 97: <i>see 89 above</i></p>
97 – Share of climate finance		Overlap of 97 with 89 opt 1 opt (a) a.ii., 94.a and 96.c: <i>see 89 above</i>
98 – Scale		<p>Overlap of 98 chapeau of opt 1, chapeau of opt 3 and opt 4 a with 92.a and 106: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 1 a, opt 3 a and opt 4 b with 92.b and 106.a: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 1 b and opt 3 b with 92.d and 106.b: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 1 c and opt 3 c with 92.e and 106.c: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 1 d , opt 3 d and opt 4.d with 92.f and 106.d: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 4 c with 92.c: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 98 opt 4 e with 92.g, 101 opt 1 and opt 2, and 115: <i>see 92 above</i></p>
99 – Periodic assessment of implementation needs of developing countries		Overlap of 99 with 93 – <i>identical except for “in”/ “to” the replenishment’</i>
101 – Short-term collective quantified goal		Overlap of 101 opts 1 and 2 with 92.g, 98 opt 4 e and 115: <i>see 92 above</i>
103 – Responsibility	Overlap of opts 1 and 2: In the context of common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities...have the...responsibility...financial resources...while ensuring the sustainability, predictability and additionality of finance.	Overlap of 103 opt 2 with 117: Developed country Parties have the responsibility... financial resources, including for the development and transfer of technology to developing country Parties for the enhanced implementation of the Convention, while ensuring the sustainability, predictability and additionality of finance / the financial resources
106 – Scale		<p>Overlap of 106 with 92.a: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 106.a with 92.b and 98 opt 1 a, opt 3 a and opt 4 b: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 106.b with 92.d and 98 opt 1 b and opt 3 b: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 106.c with 92.e and 98 opt 1 c and opt 3 c: <i>see 92 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 106.d with 92.f and 98 opt 1 d, opt 3 d and opt 4 d: <i>see 92 above</i></p>
109 – Investments	Overlap of opts 1 and 2: transition to a world in which all investments are directed at resilient and low-emission actions, and where finance, technology transfer and capacity-building that promote low-emission and resilient actions prevail.	
115 – Short-term collective quantified goal		Overlap of 115 with 92.g, 98 opt 4 e and 101 opts 1 and 2: <i>see 92 above</i>
116 – Financing for adaptation	Overlap of opts 1 (chapeau) and 2 (chapeau): Financing for adaptation to be provided in the form of multilateral and/or bilateral	<p>Overlap of 116 opt 2 (chapeau) with chapeau of 127: <i>identical paragraphs</i></p> <p>Overlap of 116.2 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see</i></p>

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	financing...	39 above
117 – Responsibility		Overlap of 117 with 103 opt 2: <i>see 103 above</i>
118 – Finance for the Warsaw International Mechanism		Overlap of 118 with 127.b: New and additional finance, independent of adaptation budgets, to be provided for the financing and operationalization of the Warsaw International Mechanism...
119 – Thematic funding / technology	Overlap of opts 1, 2 and 3: provided to...for technology development and transfer and support provided to the Technology Mechanism to ensure the effective implementation of technology to be channeled...through...the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism...	
121 – Financing for capacity-building	Overlap of opts 3 and 4: Funding for capacity-building shall be provided by developed country Parties to developing country Parties...for the implementation of climate change actions in line with COP decisions and Article 6 of the Convention, in an adequate and predictable manner	
125 – Support for reporting requirements	Overlap of opts 2 and 3: <i>identical except for the term “shall provide”/ “to provide”</i>	Overlap of 125 opt 2 with 127.d: <i>identical paragraphs</i>
127 – Financing for adaptation		Overlap of chapeau of 127 with 116 opt 2 (chapeau): <i>identical paragraphs</i> Overlap of 127.b with 118: <i>see 118 above</i> Overlap of 127.d with 125 opt 2 – <i>identical paragraphs</i>
128 – Private and alternative finance	Overlap of opt 1 opt (b) and opt 2: A wide variety of sources, including public, private and alternative sources, recognizing the need for a diversity of sources and instruments to suit recipients’ changing economic circumstances... Overlap of the chapeau of opt 3 and opt 4: Financial resources to be provided from/by developed country Parties to developing country Parties... Overlap of opt 3 a and opt 5: Different sources to be considered on the basis of clear criteria in order to avoid incidence on developing countries and ensure the sustainability, predictability and additionality of sources. Overlap of opt 1 opt (a) c, opt 3 a and opts 4, 5, and 6: sources...to be considered on the basis of clear criteria in order to avoid incidence...the sustainability, predictability and additionality...	
<i>G – Technology development and transfer</i>		
130 – Strengthening cooperative action on technology development and transfer	Overlap of opts 1, 2 and 3: Parties...to strengthen cooperative action to promote and enhance technology development and transfer...including through the Technology Mechanism / institutional arrangements for technology established under the Convention and through the Financial Mechanism	Overlap of 130 opt 4 with 132.4 opts (a), (b) and (c) (chapeau): accordance/ consistent with the principles and obligations/provisions of the Convention ...promote ...access to technology...

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132 – Commitments related to technology development and transfer 132.1 – Enabling environments and addressing barriers	Overlap of 132.1 opts (a) and (b): to undertake steps to address barriers to accessing technology...and to establish and strengthen their necessary policy frameworks to facilitate the removal of barriers and enable and accelerate technology development and transfer to... and to provide financial, human resources, institutional and technical support for technology development and transfer to...	
132.4 – Facilitating access to technology	Overlap of 132.4 chapeau opts (a), (b) and (c): in accordance with the principles of and obligations under the Convention to establish means to facilitate/promote access to and the deployment...technology/ technologies	Overlap of 132.4 with 130 opt 4: <i>see 130 above</i>
132.5 – Technology needs assessments	Overlap of 132.5 chapeau opts (a) and (b): ...with a view to ensuring nationally determined and environmentally, economically and socially sound...project proposals	
133 – Institutional arrangements 133.1 – Anchoring technology institutions to serve the agreement	Overlap of 133.1 opts 1, 2, 3 and 4: The Technology Mechanism / institutional arrangements for technology established under the Convention...shall serve this agreement by facilitating enhanced action on technology development...transfer...in order to achieve the objectives of this agreement	
133.2 – Guidance to/ strengthening technology institutions	Overlap of 133.2.b opts (a) and (b): - chapeau of opt (a) and chapeau of (b): The Technology Mechanism shall enhance cooperation and synergy with other institutional arrangements under...the Convention - opt (a) i and opt (b) i: Establish linkages between the Technology Mechanism, the Financial Mechanism and capacity-building institutions	
<i>H – Capacity-building</i>		
136 – Guiding principles of capacity-building	Overlap within 136.f.ii: Using/Establishing the INDC preparation and measurement, reporting and verification (MRV)... Overlap of 136.f.v, 136.g and 136.h: will enhance their climate change actions... means of implementation provided by... under the Convention	Overlap of 136.h opt (a) with 140 opt 4: role of the private sector in supporting / in the delivery of capacity-building
138 – Commitments	Overlap of opts 1 and 3: enhance the capacity...to support the implementation...on the basis of the principles and provisions of the Convention	
140 – International capacity-building mechanism		Overlap of 140 opt 4 with 136.h opt (a): <i>see 136 above</i>
<i>I – Transparency of action and support</i>		
141 – Objectives of the transparency framework	Overlap of opts 1 and 2: opt 1 b, c, f, g and h and opt 2 b, c, f, g and h: <i>identical subparagraphs</i> Overlap of opt 1 and: - opt 2 chapeau: transparency framework,	Overlap of 141 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i>

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	<p>applicable to all Parties...shall promote transparency of action and support by providing information on the implementation of each Party's commitments / contributions in an efficient and flexible manner, in order to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - opt 2 a: Enhance clarity, comparability..., accountability and mutual trust and promote ambition - opt 2 d: verified through a robust verification system - opt 2 e: the use of mitigation outcomes resulting from ...market-based mechanisms in the accounting of each Party's commitments / contributions 	
145 – Architecture of the transparency framework: how to apply	<p>Overlap of opts 1 and 7 - <i>identical except for bracketed parts and the term "should" in opt 1</i></p> <p>Overlap of opts 2 (chapeau), 3 and 6: A common framework / single system with common MRV provisions...applicable to all Parties...(built/building on the...existing MRV system (opts 3 and 6))</p>	<p>Overlap of 145 opt 1 a and opt 7 a with 148 opt 3 and 148.4: developed country Party/ Parties...all information...subject to/ verified through...review...assessment...compliance</p> <p>Overlap of 145 opt 1 b and opt 7 b with 148 opt 3 and 148.6: developing country Parties...information...BUR...subject to international consultation and analysis (ICA)/a technical analysis followed by a facilitative sharing of view</p>
148 – Scope and coverage of the transparency framework	Overlap of opt 3 148.1 and 148.2: <i>identical except for bracketed parts</i>	<p>Overlap of 148 opt 3 and 148.4 with 145 opt 1 a and opt 7 a: <i>see 145 above</i></p> <p>Overlap of 148 opt 3 and 148.6 with 145 opt 1 b and 7 b: <i>see 145 above</i></p>
150 – Use of IPCC metrics and methodologies		<p>Overlap of 150 with 39 opt 3 (39.1.h): use ...metric ...by the IPCC ...and adopted by the governing body/COP</p> <p>Overlap of 150 with 152 opt 1 c opt (b): use common ...methodologies and metrics... agreed / adopted by the IPCC and adopted / agreed by the governing body / COP ...greenhouse gas emissions and removals</p>
152 – Rules and modalities	<p>Overlap of opt 1 f and opt 3 g: Recognize/ Recognizing the importance of greenhouse gas emissions by sources and removals by sinks resulting from land-use change and forestry activities...</p> <p>Overlap of opt 1 g opts (a) and (b): Recognize the use of market mechanisms...in relation to mitigation commitments</p> <p>Overlap of opt 3 f.vii and opt 5 b: Once a gas, sector, category, activity, area of land or pool is accounted towards a commitment, it shall continue to be accounted for in the future: <i>identical subparagraphs</i></p>	<p>Overlap of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 152 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i> - 152 chapeau of opt 1 with 49: <i>see 49 above</i> - 152 opt 1 c opt (b) with 150: <i>see 150 above</i> - 152 opt 2 f with 88: <i>see 88 above</i>
154 – Accounting rules to be adopted		Overlap of 154 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i>
155 – Accounting and tracking rules		Overlap of 155 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i>
156 – Cooperative arrangements		Overlap of 156 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i>
157 – Standards for cooperative		Overlap of 157 with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see</i>

Paragraph number and short description	Overlaps and duplication of text <u>within</u> the paragraph	Overlaps with and duplication of text in <u>other</u> paragraphs/sections
arrangements		39 above Overlap of chapeau of 157 with chapeau of 212: (means for) cooperative arrangements... building on the work conducted under the SBSTA regarding the framework for various approaches...
<i>J – Time frames and process related to commitments/contributions / Other matters related to implementation and ambition</i>		
162 – Maintaining commitment(s)		Overlap of 162 with 26: Parties ...maintain ...commitment/s...at all times
168 – Periodicity	Overlap of opts (h) and (l): By 2025 and/or 2030 for all developed country Parties...and with the diversity of end dates for developing country Parties...	
170 – Periodicity (timing for communication)		Overlap of 170 opt (a) with 27 opt 4: <i>see 27 above</i>
174 – Information on commitments/contributions/ actions		Overlap of 174 opt 3 f with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i>
176 – Ex ante process/ further facilitation/ consultative period/process	Overlap of opts 1 and 2: No ex ante consideration process / no arrangements for further facilitating transparency and clarity	
opt 3 176.2 – Nature of the process	Overlap of opt 3 176.2 opts (a) and (b): <i>subparagraphs a and b are identical in opt (a) and (b)</i>	
178 – Formalization/finalization of commitments/contributions/ actions		Overlap of 178 opt 10 with 33 opts 1 and 3: <i>see 33 above</i>
190 – Inputs to the review/ assessment/ mechanism	Overlap of opt 1 d and opt 2 d: <i>identical paragraphs</i> Overlap of opt 1 b and g and: - opt 2 b: Assessments undertaken pursuant to other provisions of this agreement of the adequacy and progress related to adaptation and finance, technology and capacity-building support - opt 2 g and h: A process of technical examination of mitigation potential, opportunities... and policy options for enhancing mitigation ambition / to enhance the level of ambition	
<i>K – Facilitating implementation and compliance</i>		
Opt I 194 – Implementation/ compliance arrangements o Establishment and purpose		Overlap of Opt I 194 opt 4 (chapeau) with Opt III 194: <i>identical paragraphs</i>
o Opt I 194.d – Modalities		Overlap of Opt I 194.d.iv with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i> Overlap of Opt I 194.d.vi with Opt III 201: <i>identical paragraphs</i>
Opt III 194–201 – Compliance committee o Op III 194 – Structure/ two branches		Overlap of Opt III 194 with Opt I 194 opt 4 (chapeau): <i>see Opt I 194 above</i>

Paragraph number and short description	Overlaps and duplication of text <u>within</u> the paragraph	Overlaps with and duplication of text in <u>other</u> paragraphs/sections
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Opt III 201 – Reporting 		Overlap of Opt III 201 with Opt I 194.d.vi: <i>see Opt I 194 above</i>
<i>L – Procedural and institutional provisions</i>		
211 – Convention institutions/mechanisms		Overlap of 211 with chapeau of 12 and opt 1: <i>see 12 above</i>
212 – Cooperative arrangements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Chapeau – Establishment, strengthening and creation of synergies ○ iii – Flexibility mechanisms ○ iv – New market-based mechanism ○ viii – Joint mitigation and adaptation mechanism 		Overlap of chapeau of 212 with chapeau of 157: <i>see 157 above</i> Overlap of 212.iii and iv with 39 opts 1, 2, 3 and 5: <i>see 39 above</i> Overlap of 212.viii with 38 and 55: <i>see 38 above</i>
223 – Withdrawal	Overlap of opts 1 and 2: <i>identical except for 2nd sentence</i>	