



联合国



Framework Convention on Climate Change

Distr.
LIMITED

FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/L.11
27 August 2008

Chinese
Original: ENGLISH

附件一缔约方在《京都议定书》之下的进一步承诺问题特设工作组 第六届会议

2008年21日-27日, 阿克拉和 2008年12月1日至10日, 波兹南

议程项目 3 (b)

分析达到减排目标的途径并确定如何增进这些
途径的有效性及其对可持续发展的贡献

土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业

主席提议的结论草案

1. 根据其第五届续会的结论¹, 附件一缔约方在《京都议定书》之下的进一步承诺问题特设工作组(特设工作组)继续审议在相关情况下如何解决在《京都议定书》第二个承诺期处理土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业(土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业)的定义、模式、规则和指南问题, 作为向附件一缔约方提供的实现其减排目标的途径, 并且作为增进这些途径有效性及其对可持续发展的贡献的方式。

2. 特设工作组决定在其第六届续会上(2008年12月)参照这些结论附件内所载的资料并且注意到特设工作组第五届续会报告的附件四, 继续审议在相关情况下解决处理土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业的定义、模式、规则和指南问题的可能备选办法。²

3. 特设工作组鼓励各缔约方分享资料以便在其第六届续会之前进一步理解在相关情况下解决处理土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业的定义、模式、规则和指南问题备选办法的影响, 包括对核算的影响。为了促进分享资料, 特设工作组请各缔约方在自愿和非正式的基础上向秘书处提交有关的资料, 并请秘书处于2008年11月20日之前将这些资料公布在《气候公约》的网站上。

¹ FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/3, 第23-27段。

² FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/3。

Annex

[ENGLISH ONLY]

Possible options for consideration

1. Under all options, the principles contained in decision 16/CMP.1, paragraph 1, would be retained with or without amendment.
2. For all options listed below, activities under Article 3, paragraph 4,¹ other than forest management will be considered in due course.

Option 1²

A. Definitions³

No changes.⁴

OR

Definitions remain as in the annex to decision 16/CMP.1:

- Except for the definition of deforestation, which is amended to provide for land-use flexibility⁵
AND/OR
- Other definitions added to accommodate additional activities under Article 3.4 as required (options proposed for consideration are: wetland degradation and restoration; forest degradation or amending the definition of forest management; and devegetation). If this option is chosen, section C below will need to be amended accordingly.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

No changes.⁴

OR

No changes except deleting the afforestation and reforestation (A/R) credit and debit rule.

OR

No changes except extending the A/R rule.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

No changes.⁴

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

¹ Hereinafter referred to as Article 3.4.

² Sections, paragraphs and the appendix mentioned in the options refer to the annex to decision 16.CMP.1.

³ General set of definitions for land use, land-use change and forestry.

⁴ No changes in this context means no changes except those legally required.

⁵ Land-use flexibility in this context means allowing a Party to deforest an area of pre-1990 plantation forest and establish an equivalent forest elsewhere without incurring deforestation liabilities.

D. Article 12

Consider whether to amend this after the consideration of “non-permanence and other methodological issues”.

E. General

No changes.⁶

APPENDIX

No changes.⁶

OR

Change the figures in the appendix.

OR

Delete – without replacement by a discount factor(s).

OR

Delete – with replacement by a discount factor(s).

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Clarify that all activities under Article 3.4 remain voluntary (except where a Party has accounted for an activity in the first commitment period).

OR

Clarify that accounting for forest management shall be compulsory but other activities under Article 3.4 remain voluntary (except where a Party has accounted for an activity in the first commitment period).

OR

Clarify that accounting for all activities under Article 3.4 shall be compulsory.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Do not account for.

OR

Amend section E of this option to allow delaying the accounting for emissions from wood removed from an area of forest subject to accounting under Articles 3.3, 3.4 or 6.

OR

Create provisions for including harvested wood products. Possible approaches include: stock changes, production, simple decay and atmospheric flow.

Natural disturbances

No additional measures to address natural disturbances.

OR

Temporary removal from the accounting of areas subjected to natural disturbances

OR

Consider options for addressing natural disturbances and implement as appropriate.

⁶ No changes in this context means no changes except those legally required.

Option 2

A. Definitions

Same as Option 1.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Same as Option 1.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Net-net with base year

Amend current paragraph 9 to include forest management

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

OR

Net-net with base period

Amend to include provisions for how a Party is to establish a base period for forest management over which anthropogenic emissions and removals will be assessed, and how anthropogenic emissions and removals from forest management during the subsequent commitment period will be assessed against the base period.

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” but replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

E. General

Amend current paragraph 17 to remove references to Article 3, paragraph 4.

APPENDIX

Same as Option 1.

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Same as Option 1.

Note: Under this option, there is a need to consider the implications for the continuity of accounting for lands under forest management.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Natural disturbances

Same as Option 1.

Option 3

A. Definitions

Same as Option 1.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Same as Option 1.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Net-net with forward looking baseline

Amend to include provisions for how a Party is to establish a forward-looking baseline for forest management to assess emissions and removals, and how anthropogenic emissions and removals from forest management during the subsequent commitment period will be assessed against the baseline. Amend to establish how the baseline or the emissions and removals in the commitment period will be revised in response to “natural disturbances” and how any such revisions will be monitored and treated in future accounting periods.

AND

Leave caps in place (current para. 11).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” (i.e. remove the caps).

OR

Amend to remove references to “the appendix” and replace the appendix with a discount factor(s).

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

E. General

Same as Option 1.

APPENDIX

Same as Option 1.

OTHER ISSUES

Voluntary versus compulsory

Same as Option 1.

Note: Under this option, there is a need to consider the implications for the continuity of accounting for lands under forest management.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Option 4

A. Definitions

Delete.

B. Article 3, paragraph 3

Delete.

C. Article 3, paragraph 4

Delete.

D. Article 12

Same as Option 1.

AND

Definitions would need to be created for any land use, land-use change and forestry activities available under Article 12.

E. General

Delete.

APPENDIX

Delete.

OTHER ISSUES

Article 3.3 of the Kyoto Protocol

Delete.

Article 3.4 of the Kyoto Protocol

Delete.

Article 3.7 of the Kyoto Protocol

Amend to provide for how land-based accounting will be incorporated into the establishment of assigned amount.

Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol

Amend to incorporate land-based accounting.

Decision by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol

Include provisions for the treatment of land-based emissions and removals being incorporated into Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol.

Amend other decisions dealing with reporting of LULUCF activities, including decision 17/CMP.1.

Harvested wood products or emissions from wood removed from an area of forest

Same as Option 1.

Natural disturbances

Same as Option 1.
