



联合国



气候变化框架公约

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附件一缔约方在《京都议定书》之下的
进一步承诺问题特设工作组
第五届会议

2008年3月31日至4月4日，曼谷，
2008年6月2日至12日，波恩

议程项目 3(b)

分析达到减排目标的途径并确定如何增进这些
途径的有效性及其对可持续发展的贡献
土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业

土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业

主席提出的结论草案

1. 按照第五届会议第一期会议的结论¹，附件一缔约方在《京都议定书》之下的进一步承诺问题特设工作组(进一步承诺特设工作组)审议了在适用的情况下，如何解决《京都议定书》第二承诺期处理土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业的定义、模式、规则和指南问题，并适当重视改善《京都议定书》的环境保全作用，以便进一步承诺特设工作组第六届会议第一期会议(2008年8月)可通过关于这一问题的结论。

2. 进一步承诺特设工作组同意在特设工作组第六届会议第一期会议上继续就这一问题开展工作，同时考虑到这些结论附件所载主席汇编的缔约方的意见。

¹ FCCC/KP/AWG/2008/2, 第21段(b)分段。

3. 进一步承诺特设工作组承认，关于这一问题的进一步讨论应当考虑到指导处理土地利用、土地利用的变化和林业问题的原则，如第 16/CMP.1 号决定所规定。

4. 进一步承诺特设工作组鼓励缔约方分享信息，以便能够在进一步承诺特设工作组第六届会议第一期会议之前，更好地评估附件中查明的各种备选办法和问题的影响，包括计量的影响。为了便利分享信息，进一步承诺特设工作组请缔约方在工作组第六届会议第一期会议之前，在非正式基础上自愿向秘书处提交信息，并请秘书处将收到的信息在《气候公约》网站上提供。

5. 进一步承诺特设工作组还同意，缔约方将继续就附件中查明的各种备选办法和问题的影响交换意见，包括缔约方在进一步承诺特设工作组第六届会议第一期会议发言中发表的意见。

Annex

[ENGLISH ONLY]

Options and issues for consideration

1. This annex is the compilation of views of Parties and does not prejudice any actions by the Ad Hoc Working Group on Further Commitments for Annex I Parties under the Kyoto Protocol.
2. Cross-cutting issues to be considered when exploring the options and issues identified by Parties in the paragraphs below; consistency; continuity from the current rules; factoring out, including age structure and indirect climate change effects; inter-annual variability; natural disturbances; symmetry in the accounting of emissions and removals; sustainable forest management; and co-benefits, including biodiversity.
3. The range of options and issues identified by Parties for consideration:
 - (a) Activity-based approach based on Article 3, paragraphs 3 and 4, of the Kyoto Protocol:
 - (i) Few changes:
 - (1) Legally required;¹
 - (2) Definitions, modalities, rules and guidelines that apply in the first commitment period that could carry over to the second commitment period;
 - (ii) More changes:
 - (1) Legally required; and
 - (2) Article 3, paragraph 4, forest management:
 - Moving to net-net and including emissions and removals from forest management in the base year;
 - Moving to net-net and estimating base year emissions and removals using a base period;
 - Moving to net-net and applying forward-looking baselines;
 - Remaining gross-net and applying discount factors;
 - Other;
 - (iii) Many changes:
 - (1) Legally required; and
 - (2) Article 3, paragraph 4 forest management (options as above); and
 - (3) Other activities under Article 3, paragraph 4:
 - Estimating base year emissions and removals using a base period;
 - Applying forward-looking baselines;
 - (4) Merging Article 3, paragraph 3, and Article 3, paragraph 4;

¹ When only legally required changes are considered, the current treatment of the activities will be retained.

- (b) Land-based approach based on the reporting under the Convention;
 - Current rules and modalities are changed aiming at full geographical coverage and inclusion of all greenhouse gas emissions and removals, and include emissions and removals from all land use and land-use changes in the base year;
 - (c) Harvested wood products.
4. The following elements could apply to the options listed in paragraph 3 above:
- (a) Additional and all activities to be mandatory;
 - (b) Land-use flexibility;
 - (c) Temporary removal from the accounting of areas subjected to natural disturbances;
 - (d) Treatment of harvested wood products as part of the consideration of forest management and Article 3, paragraph 3, activities;
 - (e) Potential activities:
 - (i) Wetland management, restoration and degradation;
 - (ii) Devegetation;
 - (iii) Forest degradation;
 - (iv) Others;
 - (f) Discounting factors;
 - (g) Limiting the magnitude of land use, land-use change and forestry for Annex I compliance;
 - (h) National circumstances.
5. Issues that may need some consideration as a consequence of different options:
- (a) Definitions;
 - (b) Reporting and reviewing;
 - (c) Others.
6. Project-based mechanisms:
- (a) Few changes;
 - Legally required;
 - (b) More changes;
 - (i) Legally required and;
 - (ii) Non-permanence, leakage, measurements, definitions and others as necessary.
