Sectoral discussions within current negotiations under the UNFCCC

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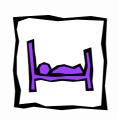
- Why sectoral approaches/actions
- What are they?
- Where are they discussed?
- How?
- Sensitivities
- Next steps





Why sectoral Approaches/actions?





...Depends who you are

Opportunities for developing countries

Fairer nation-wide targets







- Competitiveness concerns and trade
- Focus and target technological cooperation
 - Target specific sources (bunkers? Deforestation?)





What are they? (I)

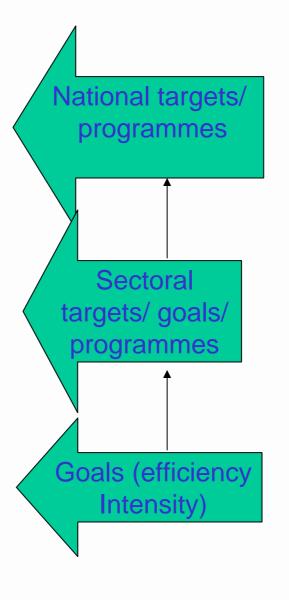
- Sectoral approaches
- ➤ Sector specific actions
- >Approaches targeting sectoral emissions

Different ways to refer to action defined for the sector level and not for the national one



What are they? (II)

Nation level National emissions Sectoral level (Agriculture, transport, sectoral emissions..) Subsectoral level (cement, iron and steel, efficiencies and intensities)







Where are they discussed?(I)

Bali roadmap (AWGLCA)

Action by developed countries

- Measurable, reportable, verifiable mitigation action/commitments
- Implementation of action on adaptation
- Action to support action by developing countries

Action by developing countries

- Nationally appropriate
 mitigation actions supported
 and enabled by technology,
 financing and capacity building
- Reducing emissions from deforestation
- Implementation of action on

National/international action

 Cooperative sectoral approaches and sectorspecific actions on mitigation



Where are they discussed?

Kyoto (AWG-KP)

- Workprogramme
 - Analysis of mitigation potential: policies, measures and technologies for different sectors
 - Analysis of means, among others, approaches targeting sectoral emissions





How?

Some ideas tabled in the process...

- [No loose] sectoral targets
- Sectoral CDM: form projects to sectors
- Bottom up sectoral analysis
- Sectoral technology cooperation
- Separate accounting of sectors outside national emissions totals







Political sensitivities

They should not

- Lead to commitments for non-Annex I Parties
- Replace national Annex I targets
- Constitute as reason for establishing trade barriers

Undermine the environmental integrity of the UNFCCC and

its Kyoto Protocol





What comes next?

- AWG-KP and AWGLCA have discussed sectoral approaches at workshops
- Proposals have been tabled and are being discussed
- AWGLCA: Enhanced mitigation
- AWG-KP: As offset mechanisms (rules)





Thank you



