

Japan's proposal

Article 18

1. This Agreement shall enter into force on the thirtieth day after the date on which at least [X] number of Parties to the Convention have deposited their instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession~~[.]~~, with such Parties to the Convention accounting for X per cent of total global greenhouse gas emissions~~—in [1990][2000][2010].~~

2. ~~[~~For the purposes of paragraph 1 of this Article, “total global greenhouse gas emissions” of such Parties means the most up-to-date amount communicated on or before the date of adoption of this Agreement by the Parties to the Convention either in their national communications submitted in accordance with Article 12 of the Convention or in their biennial reports or biennial update reports submitted in accordance with decision 1/CP.16 of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention at its sixteenth session~~total global greenhouse gas emissions as estimated by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change in its Fifth Assessment Report.]~~