

The GCF: Promoting paradigm shift towards low-emission and climate-resilient development pathways by providing support to developing countries

Zahir Fakir

GCF - Co-chair of the Board

16 May 2016 | Bonn



### **About the Fund**





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- Operating entity of UNFCCC financial mechanism, accountable and under the guidance of the COP
- New international institution with an ambitious mission and a unique business model
- Also tasked with serving the Paris Agreement
- Investment criteria built to ensure long-term paradigm impact
- Centrepiece of long-term finance
- Headquarters in Songdo, Republic of Korea



### Objectives of the Fund

- The Fund will contribute to the achievement of the ultimate objective of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)
- In the context of sustainable development, the Fund will promote the paradigm shift towards low-emission and climate-resilient development pathways by providing support to developing countries to limit or reduce their greenhouse gas emissions and to adapt to the impacts of climate change, taking into account the needs of those developing countries particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change



### Resources mobilized

### \$10 billion

pledged

42 countries9 developing

Berlin pledging conference and COP20

**\$9.9 billion** signed

37 governments

contribution agreement or arrangement

Up to \$ 2.5 billion per year over 2015-18...



### **GCF Business model**

## **GCF** Architecture **Green Climate Fund Accredited Entities Financial Instruments** Grants Loans Guarantees Equity



### Value add

Country ownership through NDAs and focal points

Balance between adaptation and mitigation

Equal voice for developed and developing countries

Diversity of accredited entities

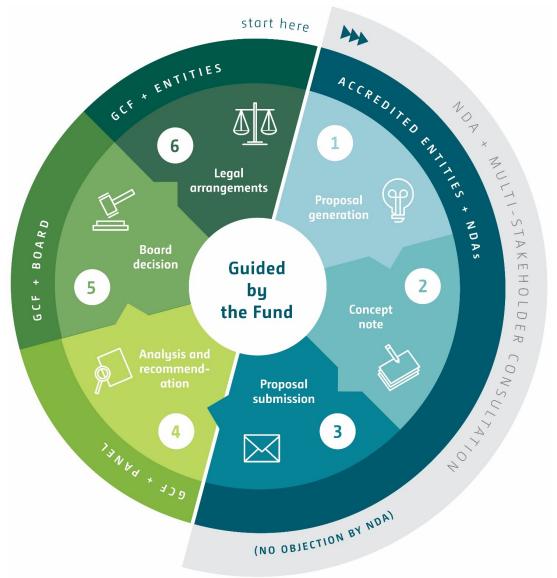
Diversity of financial instruments

Dedicated Private Sector Facility (PSF)

Largest dedicated climate fund globally

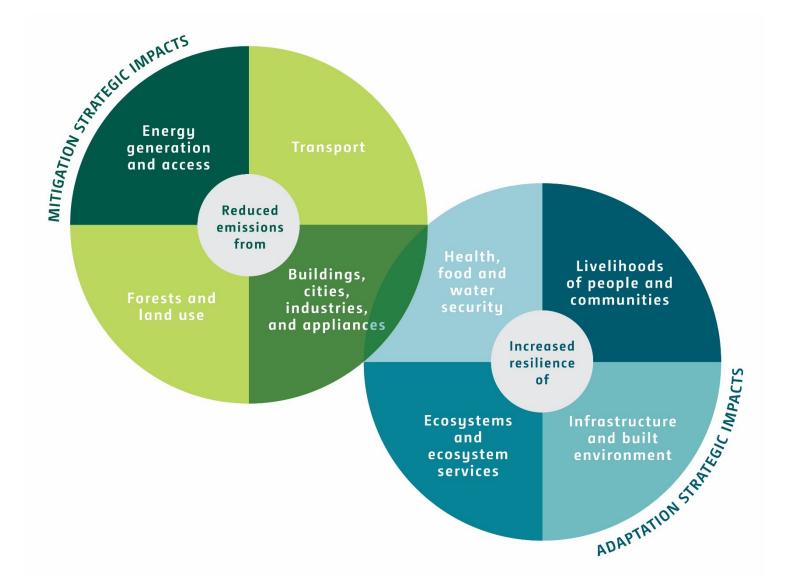


### Proposal approval process



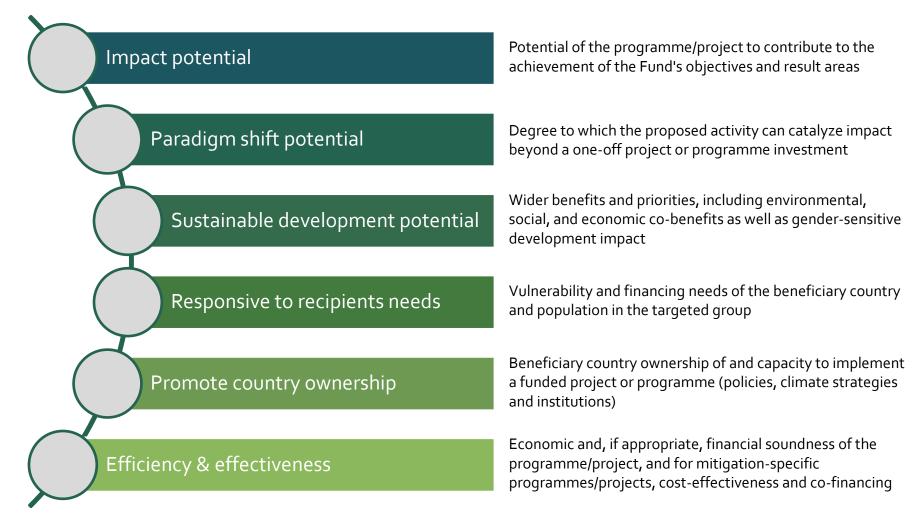


## Strategic impact areas





## The Fund's Six High-level Investment Criteria\*

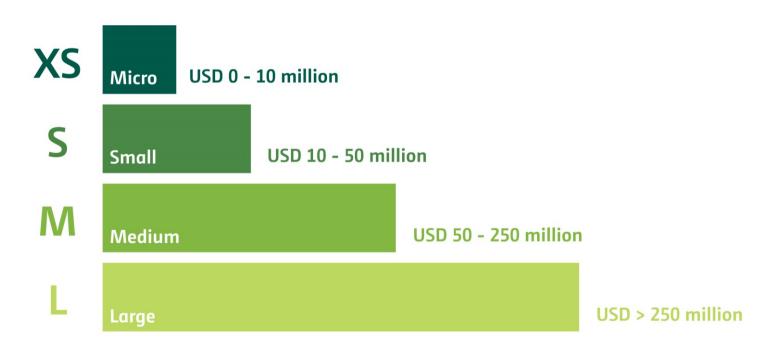


<sup>\*</sup> The Fund has adopted its initial activity-specific sub-criteria and assessment methodologies.



### Size of project/activity within a programme

#### Total Projected Costs\*



<sup>\*</sup> At the time of application, irrespective of the portion that is funded by the Fund and, if applicable, other sources, for an individual project or activity within a programme.



## Private sector facility

### Why the PSF?

 To mainstream climate change mitigation and adaptation actions in the private sector

## Interventions possible

- Long-term debt, credit lines and refinancing
- Equity to develop a project to full bankability
- Guarantees to bear specific risks

## Access to the private sector

- Accredited entities with private sector operations
- Present funding proposals spontaneously or in response to calls for proposals



 $\{\phi_{k_{max}}\}$ 

## Funding approved

\$168M to 8 projects

\$109M for adaptation

Mexico

Senegal

East
Africa

Peru

Malawi

83% LDCs, SIDS & Africa



# Resilient water supply Maldives

reduced water scarcity 105,000

32,000 safe drinking water

\$24M



### **Post-Paris GCF vision**

- Programme finance at scale
- Engage in partnerships
- Pilot, scale-up and replicate
- Deploy full range of financial instruments
- Leverage additional financial inputs
- Set new standards of country ownership, direct access and level of ambition