

**Tuvalu**

**Monday 2 June**

**Roundtable on AWG KP: Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry**

**Legal Context:**

Many of the rules for 16/CMP.1 apply to the first commitment period

Kyoto Protocol text relating to LULUCF – Article 3.3 and 3.4 apply beyond the first commitment period.

If there are changes to Article 3.3 and/or 3.4 then this work would need to be referred to work under Article 9 of the KP.

**Principles:**

There are key principles that should apply to LULUCF rules:

- Real climate benefits
- Simplicity
- Transparency
- Consistency of rules for all countries

**Real climate benefits:**

Rules applying to Art 3.3 and 3.4 should not substantially change due to the fact that once land enters this accounting framework it should continue

Problems associated with definition of forests as there is a reward for clearing mature, natural forests and replace with plantations or even a few trees and not trigger the definition of deforestation. Need to explore this further.

**Factoring out:**

Net-net accounting may resolve some aspects of factoring out

However indirect effects may not be the same over time. It may be necessary to consider net-net (plus) accounting to account for increases in indirect effects.

**Consistency and Transparency:**

No change to base year of 1990

No special fix rules they apply to particular circumstances of some countries, e.g. countries with old age stands, swapping accountable land, etc.

Set a standard set of rules for all countries that reflect the principles then countries can adjust their target accordingly.

**GPG LULUCF and AFOLU Guidance**

The GPG LULUCF does provide a basis for consistency and transparency

Still some complications with some aspects of the GPG particularly with respect to managed and unmanaged land

As the IPCC is reluctant to amend the GPG it may be necessary to develop a rule on how we should use the GPG

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