

TOPIC 4: INTERACTION BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FOR SCALING-UP FUNDING AND INVESTMENTS IN CLIMATE RESILIENCE

GREEN TECHNOLOGY FINANCING SCHEME MALAYSIA

LTF IN-SESSION WORKSHOP

UNFCCC Climate Change Conference

4-5 June 2015

WORLD CONFERENCE CENTER, BONN, GERMANY



GREEN TECHNOLOGY FUNDING MECHANISM

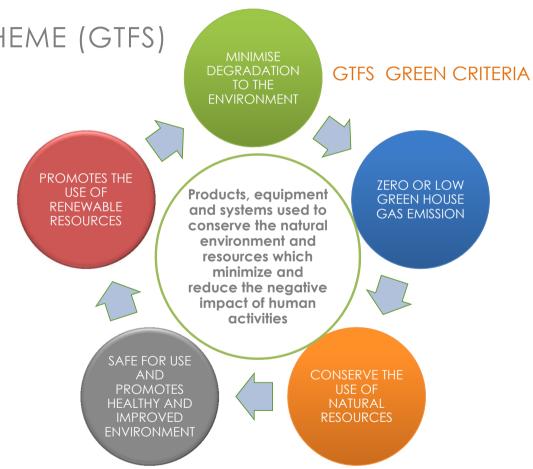
GREEN TECHNOLOGY FINANCING SCHEME (GTFS)

Loan Guarantee Scheme introduced in 2010 till 2015 with a total financing approval allocation of RM3.5 billion (USD1 billion).

Objective is to promote private green investments by providing easier access to financing and at lower financing costs.

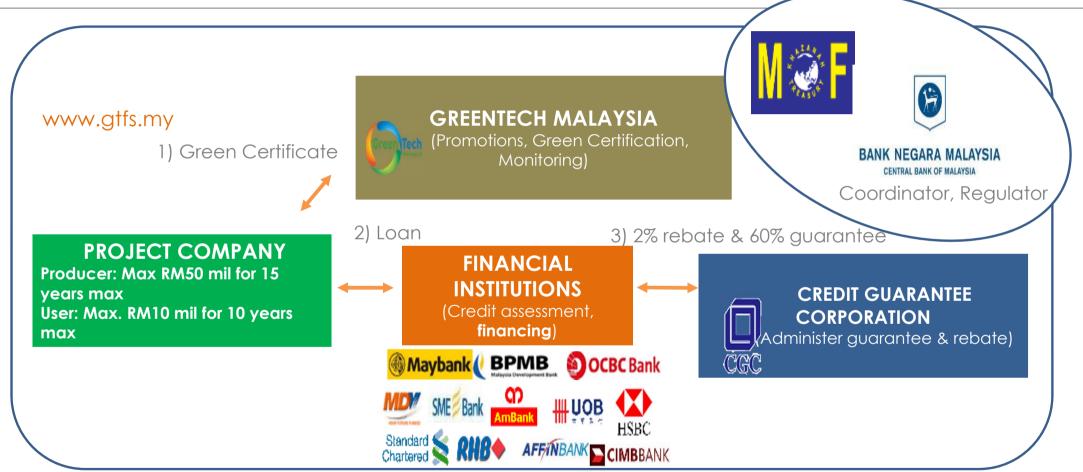
Incentives:

- 60% Government Guarantee on financing provided by financial institutions.
- 2% rebate on interest/profit rate charged by financial institutions.





IMPLEMENTATION MECHANISM AND KEY AGENCIES





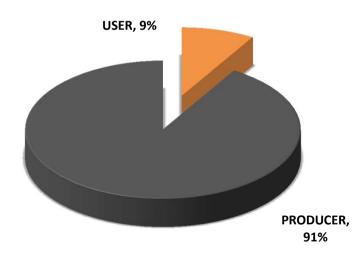
GTFS PERFORMANCE

Breakdown of Financing Approvals By Sector As At April 2015



- Number of Projects Secured Financing
- Amount of Approved Financing (RM' million)
- Amount Disbursed (RM' million)

TOTAL FINANCE APPROVAL: 185 projects amounting to RM2.24 billion (USD612 million)





GTFS: IMPACT THUS FAR ...

Expected impact when all 185 certified green projects have commenced operation.







GREEN
INVESTMENTS:
RM4.41 billion
(USD1.2 billion)

GREEN EMPLOYMENT: 2,898 jobs

GHG EMISSIONS REDUCTION: 2.65 million tonnes CO₂ equivalent



BREAKDOWN OF PROJECTS SECURED FINANCE BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

No.	Name of Financial Institutions	Number of Projects Secured Financing	Amount of Financing (RM 'million)
1	MDV	19	242.6
2	SME Bank	17	114.6
3	Maybank	17	249.2
4	UOB Bank	16	59.5
5	OCBC Bank	15	164.1
6	Bank Pembangunan	12	305.4
7	HSBC Amanah	10	87.8
8	AmBank	8	88.9
9	Standard Chartered	7	140.2
10	HSBC Bank	6	71.7
11	Affin Islamic	6	32.6
12	Affin Bank	6	15.1
13	RHB Bank	5	108.4
14	Hong Leong Bank	5	28.7
15	Maybank Islamic	5	141.2
16	Public Bank	5	16.3
17	AmIslamic	4	65.8
18	CIMB Bank	4	38.3
19	RHB Islamic	4	38.3
20	Kuwait FH	3	117.0
21	CIMB Islamic	3	20.1
22	Bank Rakyat	2	6.1
23	Alliance Bank	2	16.4
24	Agro Bank	2	12.5
25	OCBC Al-Amin	1	5.0
26	Bank Islam	1	50.0
	TOTAL	185	2,235.7 (USD612m)

26 commercial and Islamic Financial Institutions out of 47 are participating in the GTFS programme



Green Tech GTFS: TYPES OF PROJECTS FINANCED

	Green Project Certificate		Projects Secured Financing		
Type of Projects	Number of Projects	Percentage (%)	Number of Projects	Percentage (%)	Financing Amount (RM)
Biogas Power Plant	29	7.7%	14	7.6%	135,052,600
Biomass Power Plant	19	5.0%	13	7.0%	406,878,610
Compost	18	4.7%	4	2.2%	39,451,000
Dry Fiber	10	2.6%	4	2.2%	8,670,000
Energy Efficiency	40	10.6%	12	6.5%	44,441,052
Green Product Manufacturer	61	16.1%	23	12.4%	189,512,960
Hydro Power Plant	15	4.0%	8	4.3%	264,858,250
Pellet Plant	21	5.5%	5	2.7%	61,345,117
Pulp	7	1.8%	3	1.6%	97,500,000
Solar Farm	15	4.0%	14	7.6%	450,176,640
Solar-BIPV System	103	27.2%	69	37.3%	409,223,010
Waste Recycling	41	10.8%	16	8.6%	128,608,106
TOTAL	379	100.0%	185	100.0%	2,235,717,345
					(USD612m)

(USD612m)



MARKET CONSTRAINTS TO GREEN INVESTMENTS

GTFS Challenges and Issues

Financial institutions and investors take a cautious stand in investing in the green sector which is considered new and high risks due to start-ups and minimal track record.

Financiers are generally risk-averse in green investment, due to novel technologies and business models where they lack pertinent information and face information asymmetries.

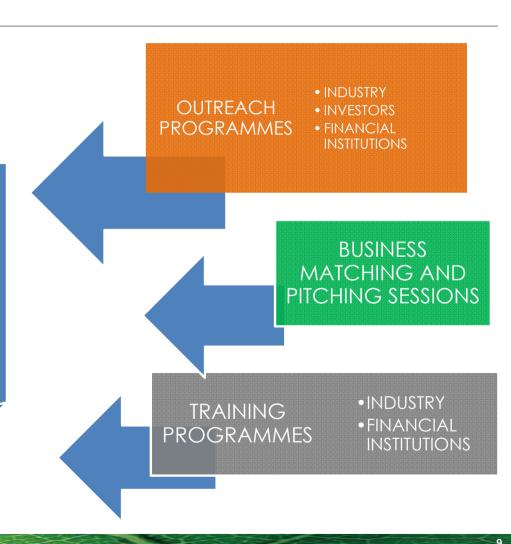
There is a knowledge gap in evaluating novelty green technology and involved high cost of due diligence checks.

195 GTFS Projects worth about RM3.5b or USD1b have yet to receive financing.



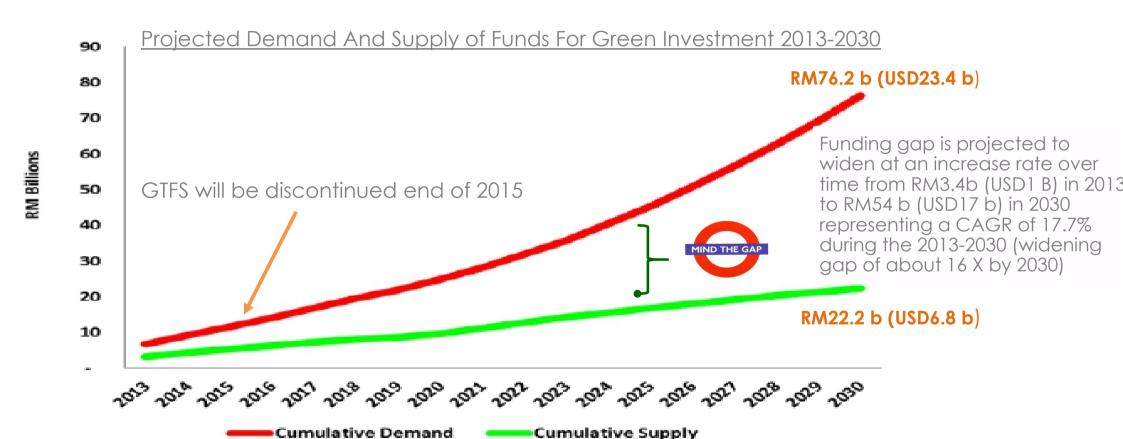
OUR COMMITMENT

Continue awareness raising and capacity building to address the still limited knowledge and unfamiliarity of green technology within financial institutions as well as investors and project developers





BUSINESS AS USUAL: MIND THE GAP



Source: Protégé Associates



BRIDGING THE GAP



SCALING UP GREEN INVESTMENTS

OPTION 1

Continuation with the GTFS with added attractive features for the financial institutions

- Increase in financing limit for capital intensive projects
- Guarantee on all green component costs

OPTION 2

A specialised innovative financial mechanism such as a fund or financial institution be established to leverage and mobilise private financing narrowing the financing gap in accelerating the growth of green investments





"Catalysing green technology deployment as Malaysia's strategic engine for socio-economic growth"







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