



SUBMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA

Pursuant to the first meeting of the Paris Committee on Capacity-building (PCCB), held in Bonn, Germany, from 11 to 13 May 2017 in conjunction with the forty-sixth session of the Subsidiary Body for Implementation, the PCCB agreed to launch a call for submissions from Parties and other stakeholders with a view to, inter alia, advancing the work on its 2017/2018 focus area or theme on “capacity-building activities for the implementation of nationally determined contributions in the context of the Paris Agreement”. The Government of the Republic of Indonesia herewith submits its views and information on the following topics: a) capacity-building activities for the implementation of nationally determined contributions in the context of the Paris Agreement; b) Information and suggestions regarding the web-based capacity-building portal.

I. Information on capacity building activities for the implementation of nationally determined contributions in the context of Paris Agreement:

- 1) Capacity building activities which have been conducted and to be conducted in the next years in relation to NDC are mainly the responsibilities of sectoral ministries related to NDC and contributor of GHG emission (Forestry, Energy, Agriculture, Waste, and IPPU). Identification of capacity building gaps and needs to ensure the achievement of NDC is essential, but also important is to guarantee that the capacity building and support given to developing countries are effectively implemented and sustainable.
- 2) Capacity building related to the achievement of NDC will be implemented at all levels, from national to grass root/ village level. This is in line with one of the national priorities of the national administration, i.e. developing Indonesia’s rural areas. (*related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.4*)
- 3) Activities needed to ensure the achievement of Indonesia’s NDC can be categorized into 5 (five) categories according to GHG emission contributing sectors, i.e.:
 - Capacity building to provide understanding on climate change issues, to promote the development and dissemination of tools and methodologies for the implementation of capacity-building, and the use of agreed methodology which is internationally accountable, for mitigation as well as adaptation actions; (*related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.2 and 1.7*)

- Capacity building to implement mitigation and adaptation actions for NDC sectors, including access to financial resources; *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.3)*
 - Capacity building to provide understanding and the use of methodology to measure and monitor implementation of actions in order to conduct MRV, and the use of agreed methodology which is internationally accountable, for mitigation as well as adaptation actions, including the determination of baseline; *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.2, 1.3, 1.4)*
 - Capacity building to prepare and submit reports on the implementation of actions. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.3)*
- 4) Indonesia is in the process of identifying capacity gaps and needs at national level, through the formulation of Capacity Building and Technology Needs Assessment (CBTNA) document, as a continuation of previous assessment activities. The output of CBTNA will be utilized as a comprehensive guidance to address gaps and needs in Indonesia as well as enhancing capacity building activities. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.1)*
 - 5) There is a need to enhance the development and dissemination of tools and methodologies for the implementation of capacity building to be conducted by both state and non-state actors. There is the challenge of insufficient guidance from UNFCCC in the context of general concept of capacity building for the implementation of NDCs. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.2)*
 - 6) Good practices, challenges, experiences, and lesson learned from the bodies established under the Convention indicate capacity building activities were generally short term, partial, sectoral, and without considering the gaps and needs of recipient countries. A comprehensive concept of capacity-building becomes an ultimate need. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.3)*
 - 7) The Marrakech Action Proclamation and the establishment of PCCB provide momentum to strengthen capacity of climate change actions at national, regional, and subnational level. The bodies under the Convention need to formulate, in a comprehensive way, the fundamental and strategic issues of global capacity problems as a platform to guidance and strengthen capacity of the Parties on vertical and horizontal levels. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.4)*
 - 8) Indonesia has developed a national strategy of NDC implementation which is integrated with SDGs issues and emphasizes on raising awareness of the stakeholders as an initial and critical step of NDC implementation. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.5)*
 - 9) Consideration of cross-cutting issues such as gender responsiveness, human rights, and indigenous people's knowledge has been included in previous and ongoing capacity building activities. But it is also clear that cross-cutting issues should be addressed consistently and with clear objectives which are in line with and support overall national development strategy. *(related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.6)*
 - 10) In cooperation with other line ministries and together with non-state actors, UNFCCC National Focal Point (NFP) of the Government of Indonesia continues to promote and explore synergy for enhanced collaboration with institutions outside of the Convention

engaged in implementing capacity-building activities. (*related to topic for submission in PCCB Call for Submission 1.7*)

II. On information and suggestions regarding the web-based capacity-building portal:

- 1) There is a need to outline the criteria and definition of activities which can be uploaded in the Capacity Building portal.
- 2) Capacity building activities to be uploaded in the portal need to be approved in advance by authorized body of each party (National Focal Point) and related institutions before the information is published.
- 3) Capacity building portal should also cover capacity building activities conducted between developing countries, such as South-South Cooperation and Triangular Cooperation, not just activities directed from developed countries to developing countries.
- 4) The web-based capacity-building portal should be a global interface for stakeholder engagement to address gaps and needs as well as enhancing capacity-building activities.
- 5) Capacity-building related information to be incorporated in the portal should comprise the following key contents: global stakeholder engagement, information on assessment of capacity building gaps and needs of the parties, capacity-building plan, implementation activities, key actors, and monitoring & evaluation.
